

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

INDIA WEATHER REVIEW, 1947

ANNUAL SUMMARY

PART A

SUMMARY OF WEATHER WITH TABLES

CONTENTS

Page		Page	
Weather and rainfall of 1947 . . . . .	A1	Table VIII—Hourly wind velocities . . . . .	A28
Table I—Divisional and sub-divisional means	A5	Table IX—Visibility of the Nilgiris from Kodaikanal . . . . .	A31
Tables II—VI—Abstract of observations at individual stations . . . . .	A6	Tables X—XIV—Divisional and sub-divisional means of rainfall and rainy days . . . . .	A32
Table VII—Sunshine and Nocturnal Radiation	A24	Table XV—Days of Rainfall of 10" and above	A41

Published by the Authority of the Government of India

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

V. V. SOHONI, M. Sc.,  
*Director General of Observatories*

LIBRARY

PUBLISHED BY THE MANAGER OF PUBLICATIONS, DELHI.  
PRINTED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA PRESS, CALCUTTA, INDIA  
1951

FEB 2000  
Nat. Hydro. & Geod. Dept.  
Atmospheric Acc. Div.  
I.G. Dept. or Govt.

Price: Rs. 20-14 or 32sh.

**National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration**

**Environmental Data Rescue Program**

**ERRATA NOTICE**

One or more conditions of the original document may affect the quality of the image, such as:

Discolored pages  
Faded or light ink  
Binding intrudes into the text

This document has been imaged through the NOAA Environmental Data Rescue Program. To view the original document, please contact the NOAA Central Library in Silver Spring, MD at (301) 713-2607 x124 or [www.reference@nodc.noaa.gov](mailto:www.reference@nodc.noaa.gov).

Information Manufacturing Corporation  
Imaging Subcontractor  
Rocket Center, West Virginia  
September 14, 1999

**List of Agents in India from whom  
Government of India Publications are available.**

**AGRA—**  
 English Book Depot, Taj Road.  
 National Book House, Jeomandi.  
 Wadhwa & Co., Raja Mandi.

**AHMEDABAD—**  
 Chandra Kant Chiman Lal Vora, Gandhi Road.  
 Indradhanu Book House Ltd., Mission Road, Bhadra.  
 New Order Book Co., Ellis Bridge.

**AJMER—**  
 Banthiya & Co., Ltd., Station Road.

**AKOLA—**  
 Bakshi, Mr. M. G.

**ALLAHABAD—**  
 Central Book Depot, 44, Johnston Ganj.  
 Kitabistan, 17-A, City Road.  
 Law Book Co., Post Box No. 4, Allert Road.  
 Ram Narain Lal, 1, Bank Road.  
 Supdt., Ptg. & Stationery, U. P.  
 University Book Agency (of Lahore), Post Box No. 63.  
 Wheeler & Co., Messrs. A. H.

**ALWAR—**  
 Jaina General Stores, Bazaza Bazar.

**AMBALA CANTT.—**  
 English Book Depot.

**AMRITSAR—**  
 People's Book Shop, Court Road.  
 Sikh Publishing House Ltd., Court Road.

**BANARAS—**  
 Banaras Book Corporation, University Road, P. O. Laka.  
 Students Friends, University Gate.  
 \*Hindi Pustak Agency.

**BANGALORE—**  
 Book Emporium, Messrs. S. S., 118, G. H. Extension,  
 Basavangudi P. O.  
 Vichara Sahitya Ltd., Balepet.

**BAREILLY—**  
 Agarwal Bros., Bara Bazar.  
 Sahitya Niketan, Pulkazi.

**BARODA—**  
 Good Companions.

**BIKANER—**  
 Goyal & Co.

**BOMBAY—**  
 Clifton & Co., P. O. Box No. 6753, Sion, Bombay-22.  
 Co-Operators' Book Depot, 9, Bakehouse Lane, Fort.  
 Current Book House, Hornby Road.  
 Dutt & Co., P. O. Box No. 6014, Parel.  
 Lakhani Book Depot, Bombay-4.  
 National Information & Publications Ltd., National House.  
 New Book Co., Kitab Mahal, 188-90, Hornby Road.  
 Popular Book Depot, Grant Road.  
 Supdt., Government Printing & Stationery, Queens Road.  
 Sydenham College Co-Operative Stores, Ltd., 90, Hornby Road.  
 Taraporevala Sons & Co., Messrs. D. B.  
 Thacker & Co., Ltd.  
 Tripathi & Co., Messrs. N. M., Princess Street, Kalvadebi Road.  
 Wheeler & Co., Messrs. A. H.

**CALCUTTA—**  
 Chatterjee & Co., 3, Bacha Ram Chatterjee Lane.  
 \*Hindi Pustak Agency, 203, Harrison Road.  
 Hindu Library, 69-A, Bala Ram De Street.  
 Lahiri & Co., Ltd., Messrs. S. K.  
 Newman Co., Ltd., Messrs. W.  
 R. Cambray & Co., Ltd., Kent House, P-33, Mission Row  
 Extension.  
 Roy Choudhury & Co., Messrs. N. M., 72, Harrison Road.  
 Sarkar & Sons, Ltd., Messrs. S. C., 1/1/1C, College Square.  
 Standard Law Book Society, 41, Belatala Road, Bhawanipur P. O.  
 Thacker, Spink & Co. (1933), Ltd.

**CHAMBA—**  
 Chambla Stationery Mart.

**CHANDAUSI—**  
 Mr. Madan Mohan.

**CUTTACK—**  
 Press Officer, Orissa Secretariat.

**DEHRA DUN—**  
 Jugal Kishore & Co.

**DELHI—**  
 Atma Ram & Sons, Publishers, etc., Kashmere Gate.  
 Bahri Brothers, 188, Lajpat Rai Market.  
 Federal Law Depot, Kashmere Gate.  
 \*Hindi Pustak Agency.  
 Imperial Publishing Co., 3, Faiz Bazar, Darya Ganj.  
 Indian Army Book Depot, 3, Darya Ganj.  
 Jaina & Bros., Messrs. J. M., Mori Gate.  
 M. Gulab Singh & Sons.  
 Metropolitan Book Co., Delhi Gate.  
 N. C. Kansil & Co., Model Basti, Lane No. 3.  
 New Stationery House, Subzimandi.  
 Technical & Commercial Book Depot, Students Park, Kashmere  
 Gate.  
 Youngman & Co. (Regd.), Egerton Road.

**FEROZEPUR—**  
 English Book Depot.

**GORAKHPUR—**  
 Halchal Sahitya Mandir.

**GWALIOR—**  
 Jain & Bros., Messrs. M. B., Sarafa Road.  
 Mr. P. T. Sathe, Law Books Dealer.

**HYDERABAD (DECCAN)—**  
 Hyderabad Book Depot.

**INDORE—**  
 Students and Studies, Sanyogitaganj.

**JAIPUR CITY—**  
 Garg Book Co., Tripola Bazar.  
 Vani Mandir, Sawai Mansingh Highway.

**JAMMU (TAWI)—**  
 Krishna General Stores, Raghunath Bazar.

**JHANSI—**  
 Bhatia Book Depot, Sadar Bazar.  
 English Book Depot.

**JODHPUR—**  
 Kitab Ghar, Sojati Gate.  
 Mr. Dwarkadas Rathi.

**JULLUNDUR CITY—**  
 Excelsior Book Depot, Baz Baharwala.

**KANPUR—**  
 Advani & Co., The Mall.  
 Sahitya Niketan.  
 Universal Book Stall, The Mall.

**KOLHAPUR—**  
 Maharashtra Grantha Bhandar.

**LUCKNOW—**  
 J. Ray & Sons (India), Ltd., Hazaratgunj.  
 Law Book Agency, 29-A, Kachery Road.  
 New Oxford Book Co., Jehangirabad Palace.  
 Universal Publisher, Ltd., Plaza Building, Hazarat Ganj.  
 Upper India Publishing House, Ltd., Literature Palace, Aminud-  
 daula Park.

**LUDHIANA—**  
 Lyall Book Depot.  
 Mr. Dharam Prakash, B.Sc., Banjiman Road.

\*For Hindi Publications only.

[Continued on inner side of the back cover.]

# INDIA WEATHER REVIEW, 1947.

## ANNUAL SUMMARY.

### PART A.

#### Weather and Rainfall of 1947.

*Summary.*—The western disturbances during winter were generally feeble; but their secondaries moving across the central parts of the country were more active and gave good rainfall over Central India, the Central Provinces and Orissa in January. There were widespread thundershowers in the Peninsula, the central parts of the country and the United Provinces during the third week of February. During the hot weather season, March to May, a severe cyclonic storm in the second week of April gave very heavy rain in south Kathiawar the Konkan and the south Peninsula and caused considerable loss of property and livestock in south Kathiawar. The monsoon arrived on the west coast in time but did not penetrate into the interior of the country till the end of June. After the middle of July till the third week of September, it was generally active and caused abundant rainfall. During the period, October to December, the northeast monsoon was mostly feeble except for two spells in the third week of October and in the third week of December. Consequently the rainfall during this period was deficient in the southern half of the Peninsula. The western disturbances also were generally feeble. Two cyclonic storms and two depressions formed in the Bay of Bengal of which one storm and one depression in December caused widespread and locally heavy rain along the east coast of the Peninsula during the middle of the month and the beginning of the fourth week respectively.

*I. The Cold Weather Period (January and February).*—Two out of the five western disturbances in **January** were active. The third disturbance induced a secondary which moved across the central parts of the country and caused local showers there and in Orissa from the 12th to 14th. This was followed by a cold spell over Rajputana and the central parts of the country from the 15th to 18th when temperatures were  $8^{\circ}$  to  $12^{\circ}$  below normal. The last disturbance caused fairly widespread thundershowers in the central parts of the country, the United Provinces and Chota Nagpur between the 26th and 28th. There were fairly widespread thundershowers in southeast Madras and south Malabar in the second half of the first week and in southeast Madras on the last four days of the month. The rainfall in January was, therefore, normal or in excess over most parts of the country excluding northwest India, East Bengal and Assam.

Six western disturbances affected the weather in **February** and out of these, three were active. The first gave local to widespread precipitation in the East Punjab between the 3rd and 6th. The second was responsible for fairly widespread precipitation in the East Punjab, the United Provinces, Chota Nagpur and Bihar between the 8th and 10th. The fifth disturbance, in association with its secondary which moved across the United Provinces and Bihar, gave fairly widespread rain in Kashmir, the East Punjab, the United Provinces, east Central India and the west Central Provinces on the 23rd and 24th. Outside northwest India, weather was generally dry except for scattered showers in the south Peninsula during the last week.

The total rainfall for the winter period was in moderate to large excess in Orissa, the central parts of the country, the Konkan, the Bombay Deccan, north Hyderabad, Mysore and the Madras Presidency outside the north Madras coast. It was in slight excess in the north Madras coast, in slight defect in the United Provinces and east Rajputana and in moderate to large defect elsewhere except in Gujarat where no rain fell.

The mean temperature was normal over the whole country. The relative humidity was in excess in the East Punjab, the Bombay Province, the central parts of the country, Hyderabad and Mysore and normal elsewhere. The cloud amount was in excess in Orissa, Bihar and the Peninsula and in defect in Rajputana.

**II. The Hot Weather Period (March to May).**—Of the five western disturbances that affected the weather during **March**, three were active and induced secondaries which moved eastwards across the United Provinces to West Bengal and caused spells of marked thunderstorm activity in the United Provinces and northeast India between the 13th and 16th, 20th and 22nd and 25th and 26th. Many of the thunderstorms in Bihar and Assam between the 20th and 22nd were accompanied by hail showers. There was marked thunderstorm activity in the Peninsula and the central parts of the country also on the first two days of the month and again on the last four days.

The dominant feature of the weather in **April** was a severe cyclonic storm in the Arabian Sea. It formed as a depression, centred near Lat.  $9\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ N., Long.  $74\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ E. on the 13th. Moving northnorthwestwards, it intensified into a severe cyclonic storm by the 15th morning. It finally moved into the Gulf of Cambay and filled up near Surat by the 20th. Associated with the formation and movement of this storm, widespread and locally heavy rain fell in the south Peninsula between the 12th and 14th, the rainfall extending into the Konkan and the west Deccan by the next day and in south Kathiawar by the 16th. Very heavy rain exceeding 10 inches in 24 hours in many places occurred in south Kathiawar between the 16th and 18th. In the Bhavnagar State, hundreds of houses were destroyed, large number of cattle were killed and the cotton and pulse crops were severely damaged by excessive rain and strong winds. Winds of gale and hurricane force which blew in and near the port of Veraval are reported to have caused considerable damage to country craft and small boats. The losses in the Veraval port alone were estimated at several lakhs of rupees.

There was marked thunderstorm activity in Assam during the second and third weeks and in the first half of the fourth week of April, while local thundershowers occurred in the south Peninsula in the beginning of the month.

**May** was a month of good thunderstorm activity in the northeast of India, particularly in Assam, Bihar and the United Provinces. There were local thundershowers in Malabar also on most days. Elsewhere in the Peninsula and in the central parts of the country, rainfall was scanty. Five of the six western disturbances of the month were feeble and consequently northwest India also had generally scanty rainfall.

The total rainfall for the period, March to May, was in large excess in Gujarat and the Konkan and in slight to moderate excess in Berar, the Bombay Deccan and southeast Madras. It was normal in Assam, Chota Nagpur, Bihar and the west Central Provinces, in slight to moderate defect in Orissa, the east United Provinces, Kashmir, west Central India, the east Central Provinces, Mysore and Malabar and in large defect elsewhere except in west Rajputana where no rain fell.

The mean temperature was above normal in the United Provinces, the East Punjab and Rajputana. Humidity was above normal in the Bombay Province and Central India and normal elsewhere. Cloud amount was in excess in the Bombay Province, the Central Provinces and Berar and Mysore and in defect in the East Punjab and Rajputana.

**III. The Southwest Monsoon Period (June to September).**—The monsoon advanced feebly over Malabar on the 3rd **June** and extended to the Konkan by the 5th; but its activity was confined to the coastal regions during the first three weeks. The Bay monsoon also was confined to northeast India during this period. Under the influence of a cyclonic storm from the Bay of Bengal, the monsoon advanced into the whole country outside northwest India and Gujarat during the last week. However, the rainfall for June was in moderate to large defect except in northeast India, the south Peninsula and Kashmir.

The monsoon extended feebly into Gujarat and the eastern districts of northwest India early in **July**. During the first ten days of the month, widespread rain fell everywhere except in Rajputana and rainfall was locally heavy in the central parts of the country, the United Provinces and Assam. A marked strengthening of the Arabian Sea branch of the monsoon in the beginning of the third week resulted in very heavy rain in the Konkan, Gujarat, east Rajputana, the southern divisions of the United Provinces and in and near Central India during that week. The monsoon continued to be strong over these regions during the last week also. The rainfall for July was normal or in excess over most parts of the country outside northwest India.

During the first half of **August**, the activity of the monsoon was confined to northeast India, the east United Provinces and Malabar. The Peninsula also had its usual share of rain during this period from thunderstorms, while the central parts of the country and northwest India were generally dry. A vigorous revival of the monsoon took place in the Konkan, Gujarat, east Rajputana and the central parts

of the country during the third week when heavy rain occurred there. The wet spell over these regions continued during the last week under the influence of a depression from the north Bay which moved westnorthwestwards, intensified into a cyclonic storm over Cutch on the 30th and disappeared over lower Sind.

**September** was a month of abundant rainfall generally over the country. Under the influence of the Cutch cyclonic storm of the last week of August and two depressions from the Bay, the monsoon continued active over the country outside southeast Madras, the south Deccan and west Rajputana up to the middle of the month. Thereafter rainfall decreased in northern India. In association with a low pressure area which moved westwards across the Deccan into the Arabian Sea off the Konkan, became a depression there, crossed coast near Surat and moved to the Punjab, there was widespread and locally heavy rain in the Peninsula between the 20th and 24th and in the East Punjab and the west United Provinces from the 25th to 27th. The heavy rains in the East Punjab during this spell resulted in series of floods in the rivers which paralysed all means of transport and communication and caused considerable hardship to the stranded refugees. There was another spell of widespread rain along the Circars coast and the north Deccan on the last four days in association with a depression from the west central Bay of Bengal which crossed the coast near Vizagapatam and filled up over the north Bombay Deccan. The monsoon withdrew from northwest India and the central parts of the country after the 27th and from the Peninsula by the 30th.

The rainfall for the period, June to September, was in moderate excess in south Hyderabad and the Madras Deccan and in slight excess in the East Punjab, east Rajputana, west Central India, the Central Provinces and the Madras Presidency outside the Madras Deccan. It was in slight defect in Chota Nagpur and normal elsewhere except in West Bengal for which complete data are not available.

Mean temperature, humidity and cloud amount were normal over the country except in the East Punjab where mean temperature was above normal.

**IV. The Period of the Retreating Monsoon (October to December).**—Local or widespread rain occurred in most parts of northeast India during the first ten days of **October**. The three western disturbances of the month were feeble and did not cause much precipitation. The northeast monsoon was weak during the first fortnight and weather was generally dry over the Peninsula except for local showers along the Circars coast on a few days. However, during the third week, the northeast monsoon strengthened and caused fairly widespread rain with locally heavy showers in the Madras Presidency and Mysore. Weather was again mostly dry during the last week of the month. A depression and a cyclonic storm from the Andaman Sea crossed the coast in the neighbourhood of Cox's Bazar.

**November** was a month of deficient rainfall over most parts of the country. This was a result of the unusual inactivity of the northeast monsoon during the first two weeks and the general feebleness of the five western disturbances during the month. Except for local showers from the 5th to 11th along the north Madras coast dry weather prevailed in the Peninsula during the first fortnight. The spell of dry weather was broken during the last ten days when local showers occurred in the southern half of the Peninsula.

Weather was unusually dry over the country during the first two weeks of **December**. In association with a cyclonic storm which formed in the Bay of Bengal and filled up over the sea, there was widespread and locally heavy rain along the east coast of the Peninsula with local falls in the east Deccan and Chota Nagpur and southwest Bengal for three days during the middle of the month. There was another spell of widespread rain with locally heavy falls along the east coast between the 20th and 24th in association with another depression from the Bay of Bengal. During the third week, a fairly active western disturbance was responsible for widespread rain over the central parts of the country, the United Provinces, the East Punjab, Kashmir and east Rajputana.

The total rainfall for the season was in slight to moderate excess in Assam, Chota Nagpur, the East Punjab and Kashmir and normal in east Rajputana, south Hyderabad and the north Madras coast. It was in slight to moderate defect in Bihar, west Rajputana, Central India, Mysore and the Madras Presidency outside the north Madras coast and in large defect in the United Provinces, Gujarat, the Konkan, the Bombay Deccan and north Hyderabad.

The mean temperature was normal. Humidity was in excess in the United Provinces, the East Punjab, Rajputana and Central India and normal elsewhere. The cloud amount was in excess in West Bengal and Orissa, in defect in the Bombay Province and Central India and normal elsewhere.

V. Taking the year as a whole, the rainfall was in moderate excess in east Rajputana and in slight excess in the west United Provinces, west Central India, Berar, the Central Provinces and the Madras Deccan and normal elsewhere. It was in slight defect in Orissa, Bihar, the East Punjab, west Rajputana and southeast Madras and normal elsewhere. Averaged over the plains of India, the rainfall for the year was 3% below normal.

---

N. B.—The Indian Standard Time used in this publication is 5 hrs. 30 minutes in advance of G. M. T.

Table I.—Divisional and sub-divisional means for the year 1947.

DIVISION.	Rainfall.*					Departure from normal of					DIVISION.	Rainfall.*					Departure from normal of					
	Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.	Maximum temperature.	8 hrs. I. S. T.						Actual.	Normal.	Departure from normal.	Percentage departure from normal.	Maximum temperature.	Minimum temperature.	Vapour pressure.	Relative humidity.	Cloud.	8 hrs. I. S. T.	
						6	7	8	9	10												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Assam . .	87.15	84.47	+2.68	+3	+0.8	+0.5	+0.3	-2	+0.3	Rajputana . .	22.51	19.17	+3.34	+17	+1.0	+1.1	+0.8	+3	-0.3			
West Bengal . .	61.90	68.28	-6.38	-9	+0.8	+0.9	+0.4	+1	+0.5	Bombay . .	45.10	44.19	+0.91	+2	+0.1	+0.8	+1.0	+5	+0.1			
Orissa . .	50.74	57.43	-6.69	-12	+0.5	+0.8	+0.7	+2	+0.6	Central India . .	48.50	44.02	+4.48	+10	+0.6	+0.6	+1.1	+7	+0.3			
Bihar . .	43.12	49.63	-6.51	-13	+1.1	+0.7	+0.8	+2	+0.4	Central Provinces and Berar.	57.81	48.86	+8.95	+18	+0.1	+1.4	+1.0	+3	+0.8			
United Provinces	43.01	41.55	+1.46	+4	+1.1	+1.2	+0.9	+3	+0.4	Hyderabad . .	33.84	32.32	+1.52	+5	-0.1	+1.5	+1.2	+4	+0.3			
East Punjab . .	21.11	26.00	-4.89	-19	+1.8	+1.5	+1.2	+4	-0.1	Mysore . .	44.40	46.00	-1.60	-3	-0.8	+0.9	+0.7	+4	+0.9			
										Madras . .	47.12	49.23	-2.11	-4	-0.6	+0.7	+0.5	+1	+0.7			
										Mean of India . .	42.12	43.64	-1.52	-3	+0.4	+1.0	+0.9	+3	+0.3			
SUB-DIVISION.										SUB-DIVISION.												
1. Bay Islands	135.07	123.33	+11.74	+10	+0.9	+1.2	+0.8	+1	+1.3	13. Gujarat . .	26.23	25.02	+1.21	+5	-0.2	+0.9	+0.9	+5	+0.1			
2. Assam . .	87.15	84.47	+2.68	+3	+0.8	+0.5	+0.3	-2	+0.3	14. Central India, West.	46.71	41.61	+5.10	+12	+0.2	+0.9	+1.2	+8	+0.5			
3. West Bengal	61.90	68.28	-6.38	-9	+0.8	+0.9	+0.4	+1	+0.5	15. Do. East.	50.89	47.21	+3.68	+8	+1.1	+0.2	+1.1	+6	-0.1			
4. Orissa . .	50.74	57.43	-6.69	-12	+0.5	+0.8	+0.7	+2	+0.6	16. Berar . .	37.77	32.84	+4.93	+15	-0.3	+1.4	+1.4	+6	+0.3			
5. Chota Nagpur	49.66	52.38	-2.72	-5	+0.4	+0.6	+1.0	+2	+0.8	17. Central Provinces, West.	50.01	48.16	+10.85	+23	-0.1	+1.0	+1.0	+4	+1.1			
6. Bihar . .	41.10	48.37	-7.27	-15	+1.7	+0.9	+0.6	+1	+0.1	18. Do. East.	64.41	56.10	+8.31	+15	+0.5	+1.9	+0.9	+2	+0.7			
7. United Provinces, East.	40.96	42.67	-1.71	-4	+1.3	+1.2	+0.6	+2	+0.5	19. Konkan . .	101.87	98.32	+3.55	+4	+0.4	+0.4	+0.9	+2	-0.1			
8. Do. West . .	45.05	40.42	+4.64	+11	+0.9	+1.0	+1.2	+4	+0.3	20. Bombay Deccan.	40.86	41.47	-0.61	-1	+0.3	+0.8	+1.1	+5	+0.1			
9. East Punjab	21.11	26.00	-4.89	-19	+1.8	+1.5	+1.2	+4	-0.1	21. Hyderabad, North.	34.20	33.70	+0.50	+1	-0.3	+1.7	+1.1	+4	+0.1			
10. Kashmir . .										22. Do. South . .	33.20	30.50	+2.70	+9	+0.1	+1.2	+1.2	+4	+0.5			
11. Rajputana, West.	9.85	11.33	-1.48	-13	+2.0	+1.4	+0.4	0	-0.7	23. Mysore . .	44.40	46.00	-1.60	-3	-0.8	+0.9	+0.7	+4	+0.9			
12. Do. East	35.18	27.00	+8.12	+30	+0.3	+0.9	+1.2	+5	+0.1	24. Malabar . .	112.57	108.28	+4.29	+4	0	+0.4	+0.8	+2	+0.7			
										25. Madras, South-east.	32.63	30.95	-7.32	-18	-0.7	+0.9	+0.5	+1	+0.9			
										26. Do. Deccan	28.77	25.52	+3.25	+13	-0.9	+0.5	+0.7	+2	+0.2			
										27. Do. Coast, North.	38.84	39.93	-1.09	-3	-0.7	+0.7	+0.5	+1	+0.5			

Based on data from the meteorological observatories only as in Monthly Weather Reports. For fuller data see Tables X to XLV.

Table II.—Abstract of Observations recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T. (2-30 hrs. G. M. T.) at

STATION.	Height of bar. eastern above mean sea level in feet.	Pressure at station level, millibars.				Maximum temperature, °F.				Minimum temperature, °F.				Dry bulb temperature, °F.		Wet bulb temperature, °F.		Vapour pressure, millibars.		Relative humidity, %.					
		Mean hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Highest during the year.	Month.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Lowest during the year.	Month.	Mean hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean.	Mean hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean.	Mean hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Departure from normal.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
BAY ISLANDS.																									
Port Blair . . .	261	1,001.7	+0.1	999.1	85.8	+0.9	92	V	74.7	+1.2	66	11, 111	81.2	80.1	76.9	76.0	29.6	+0.8	28.9	81	+1				
ASSAM.																									
Dibrugarh* . . .	348	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sibsagar . . .	317	999.6	-0.3	995.6	82.6	+1.1	98	VI	66.7	+0.9	45	1, XII	72.0	77.1	69.5	72.3	24.4	+0.2	25.2	89	-1				
Tezpur . . .	258	1,001.9	-0.2	997.4	84.7	+1.0	99	V	67.3	+0.1	46	1	72.4	79.5	69.2	72.6	23.8	+0.1	24.9	84	-1				
Gauhati . . .	182	1,003.8	-0.1	999.5	84.6	-0.1	99	V	67.3	+0.7	46	1	73.2	80.4	69.9	72.5	24.3	+0.4	24.3	85	+1				
Dhubri . . .	115	1,006.0	-0.1	1,002.4	82.6	-0.1	99	IV	68.8	+0.6	48	1	72.6	80.4	69.9	72.3	24.7	+0.8	24.1	87	+4				
Silchar . . .	96	1,007.2	-0.2	1,003.1	86.0	-0.1	97	VII, VIII	68.2	+0.8	45	1	72.6	81.4	69.8	73.5	24.4	-0.4	25.2	87	+3				
WEST BENGAL.																									
Dum Dum . . .	33	1,009.2	..	..	89.0	..	109	IV	71.2	..	41	1	73.4	..	72.1	..	25.6	..	..	77	..				
Calcutta . . .	21	1,008.1	-0.3	1,004.6	89.4	+0.9	108	IV	72.3	+2.1	50	1	76.0	83.7	72.6	74.6	26.7	+0.9	25.8	85	+3				
Saugor Island . . .	10	1,008.2	-0.4	1,005.3	84.9	-0.3	95	IV	..	..	..	..	79.4	81.3	74.7	75.3	27.0	+0.3	27.9	79	-2				
Sandheads† . . .	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Midnapore . . .	149	1,003.6	-0.3	1,000.0	90.6	+0.7	113	IV	71.2	+0.5	49	1	76.7	85.8	71.4	73.4	24.8	+0.7	23.1	75	+1				
Burdwan . . .	106	1,005.3	-0.1	1,001.5	89.5	+0.5	107	IV, V	71.0	+0.8	48	1	76.2	86.0	71.4	73.3	25.1	+0.7	22.9	77	0				
Krishnagar . . .	48	1,007.1	-0.4	1,003.8	90.2	+1.5	108	IV	69.3	+0.5	44	1	75.4	85.2	71.8	74.1	26.1	+0.1	24.5	83	+6				
Asansol . . .	414	994.5	0	990.9	90.0	+0.3	112	VII	69.5	+0.8	47	1	76.1	85.0	69.7	72.2	23.0	+0.4	21.8	73	+1				
Berhampore . . .	62	1,006.7	-0.4	1,003.1	90.3	+2.3	108	IV	69.8	+0.4	47	1	76.8	84.3	71.5	73.4	24.9	+0.3	24.1	75	-3				
Malda . . .	103	1,005.5	-0.2	1,001.9	87.6	+0.7	106	IV	68.9	+1.2	46	1	76.4	83.4	70.7	72.7	24.1	+0.1	23.2	74	-1				
Jalpaiguri . . .	271	1,000.2	-0.3	996.5	84.6	0	96	IV, V	66.9	+0.5	46	XII	70.7	81.6	67.6	72.1	22.8	-0.5	23.3	85	0				
ORISSA.																									
Balasore . . .	65	1,006.5	-0.3	1,003.0	89.2	+0.5	111	VI	72.0	+1.3	52	1	77.9	82.6	72.7	74.9	26.0	+0.8	26.6	77	0				
Chandbali . . .	20	1,008.2	-0.1	1,005.1	89.5	+0.6	..	..	72.0	+0.3	53	XII	77.4	83.5	73.5	75.0	27.2	+0.7	26.3	83	+2				
Puri . . .	20	1,008.3	-0.1	1,005.3	86.3	+0.2	106	IV	75.7	+0.9	59	XII	78.9	82.3	74.7	76.8	28.2	+0.5	28.6	81	0				
Gopalpur . . .	56	1,007.0	-0.2	1,003.9	86.1	-0.2	99	V	73.9	+0.6	58	XII	78.3	81.7	74.7	77.1	28.4	+1.5	29.9	83	+3				
Cuttack . . .	87	1,005.7	-0.7	1,002.2	91.4	+0.5	112	VII	..	..	56	II, XII	77.2	85.7	73.1	74.5	26.6	+0.9	24.5	81	+2				
Angul . . .	455	993.3	0	989.6	91.0	+0.8	115	V	71.4	+1.5	51	XII	76.8	86.6	70.7	72.2	23.6	+0.2	20.9	74	-1				
Sambalpur . . .	486	991.9	-0.5	988.4	91.7	+1.2	116	V	70.4	+0.8	48	II, XII	75.2	88.3	69.8	72.9	23.0	+0.9	21.1	77	+6				
CHOTA NAGPUR.																									
Jamshedpur . . .	423	994.2	-0.1	990.4	90.3	+0.1	113	VI	70.0	+1.5	48	1, II, XII	75.3	86.1	69.4	71.8	22.8	+0.9	20.6	74	+1				
Chabua . . .	742	983.2	0	979.4	90.7	+1.0	113	VI	69.6	+1.2	47	1	74.4	86.1	69.8	73.9	23.7	+1.6	23.5	79	+5				
Ranchi . . .	2,150	935.9	-0.1	933.2	84.2	+0.1	107	VI	64.6	-0.7	43	1	72.1	79.9	64.8	67.1	18.5	+0.8	17.6	69	-5				
Hazaribagh . . .	2,006	940.8	-0.1	938.0	85.0	+0.4	108	VI	65.0	-0.4	39	1	72.9	79.3	64.8	66.2	18.2	+0.8	16.8	66	+2				
Daltonganj . . .	725	983.7	-0.3	980.0	89.0	+0.5	114	VI	66.5	+1.0	39	1	74.5	85.5	67.3	70.5	20.8	+1.3	19.3	70	-1				
Dhanbad . . .	839	979.5	..	..	..	..	..	111	VI	68.2	..	46	1	75.7	..	68.3	..	21.3	..	..	67	..			
BIHAR.																									
Purnea . . .	124	1,004.8	-0.3	1,001.1	88.2	+1.5	105	IV	66.6	+0.6	43	1	73.9	83.0	69.2	73.3	23.5	+0.3	24.3	79	-2				
Darbhanga . . .	161	1,003.4	-0.1	999.7	88.5	+1.6	105	IV, V	67.5	+0.3	45	1	73.4	85.0	68.8	73.4	23.3	+0.5	23.7	80	+4				
Motihari . . .	218	1,001.3	-0.1	997.5	..	..	..	..	66.3	+1.1	44	I, XII	77.6	82.2	69.7	72.8	23.5	+0.8	24.0	77	+2				
Patna . . .	173	1,002.6	-0.5	999.1	89.6	+2.0	110	VI	69.0	+1.0	45	1	75.7	85.4	68.5	71.4	21.9	-0.2	20.7	69	-1				
Dehri . . .	352	996.2	..	992.5	90.3	..	115	V	69.9	..	46	1	75.8	86.7	68.2	70.5	21.5	..	18.9	68	..				
Gaya . . .	365	995.7	-0.3	992.2	90.9	+1.9	115	V, VI	69.1	+1.7	42	1	75.9	86.6	67.7	70.1	20.5	+1.5	18.6	66	+5				
Naya Dumka . . .	489	991.7	-0.5	988.2	89.7	+1.8	112	VI	68.8	+0.9	44	1	75.3	84.9	69.3	71.3	22.8	+0.7	20.6	72	+2				
Sabour . . .	122	1,004.5	-0.1	1,000.8	88.7	+1.2	107	IV, V	67.0	+0.9	41	I	75.2	83.4	69.6	72.8	23.5	+0.9	23.5	75	-1				

\* Data, except rainfall, not reliable hence no means.

† Data incomplete hence no means.

## 17 hrs. I. S. T. (11-30 hrs. G. M. T.) for the year 1947.

Cloud amount, (tenths of sky).			Rainfall, inches.			Number of rainy days, (0-10" or more).		Wind velo- city, miles per hour.		Wind direction—Number of winds during the year from :—											STATION.								
Mean hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Total of the year.	Departure from normal.	Heaviest fall during the year in 24 hrs.	Month.	Total in the year.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	
7.4	+1.3	7.9	135.27	+11.94	7.23	VI	149	-1.1	8.4	-1.1	26	66	42	14	5	95	70	16	22	9	80	51	12	10	84	79	24	16	BAY ISLANDS, Port Blair.
..	..	..	125.97	+16.06	7.70	VII	127	--8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	ASSAM, Dibrugarh.*
8.1	+0.3	6.1	114.82	+16.72	4.80	VI	136	-7.7	2.4	+0.6	48	114	36	20	39	33	2	10	63	57	87	18	7	20	27	7	23	119 Sibsagar.	
4.7	-0.6	3.4	75.80	+3.27	5.62	VII	104	-1.0	1.8	-0.3	10	75	171	22	5	5	7	1	69	5	25	99	9	4	7	7	1	208 Tezpur.	
5.6	+0.5	4.8	69.59	+6.13	3.63	VII	88	-1.3	2.5	+1.1	62	89	45	43	43	26	8	22	27	20	98	47	18	16	51	15	25	75 Gauhati.	
5.5	+1.0	4.9	74.72	-23.18	3.95	V	95	--0.5	4.1	0	14	100	95	24	24	29	15	0	64	10	65	60	25	29	59	18	6	93 Dhubri.	
5.8	+0.7	4.9	150.13	+20.43	8.30	VI	142	+5.0	1.4	-0.1	12	88	85	70	16	15	12	9	58	14	26	13	17	11	52	76	42	114 Silchar.	
5.1	..	..	54.76	..	5.74	VII	83	..	..	..	46	20	41	20	69	49	9	27	482	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	WEST BENGAL, Dum Dum.	
4.8	+0.1	5.0	67.03	+4.05	5.73	IX	78	-6.3	2.8	-0.4	27	19	30	19	41	83	20	13	113	25	2	13	30	61	75	18	23	118 Calcutta.	
4.9	-0.5	4.8	60.90	-7.90	5.90	VII	74	-5.1	12.3	+3.1	61	46	18	15	33	138	16	29	9	51	13	6	32	113	111	10	21	8 Saugor Island.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sandheads.	
5.3	+1.4	5.5	50.67	-8.04	3.05	IX	77	-2.7	3.7	-1.4	55	72	23	14	59	73	10	14	45	49	65	14	33	91	33	8	5	67 Midnapore.	
4.4	-0.2	4.6	56.76	-2.86	4.75	VII	80	-2.8	3.9	-1.9	42	23	44	19	24	77	31	33	72	33	17	51	29	33	49	38	44	71 Burdwan.	
4.8	+0.4	5.0	54.68	-2.68	5.90	VII	84	-5.7	3.0	+0.1	10	21	17	50	81	32	9	18	127	15	5	16	51	59	25	35	21 Krishnagar.		
4.4	+0.1	..	61.64	-5.32	4.38	VIII	79	-3.1	..	..	14	5	33	51	23	17	53	57	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Asansol.	
4.9	+0.2	4.7	55.06	+0.46	3.13	IX	83	-6.6	1.9	-0.4	14	4	58	36	91	12	17	11	122	16	1	46	15	88	7	16	9 Berhampore.		
4.5	+1.1	3.9	61.50	-4.87	4.14	VII	63	-6.2	3.8	-0.1	38	33	58	43	67	40	9	43	432	23	38	58	37	28	13	26	72 Maldia.		
5.1	+1.5	4.6	89.67	-38.96	4.48	VII	104	-3.9	3.2	-1.6	85	94	83	11	6	5	6	17	58	15	49	69	32	29	31	35	6 Jalpaiguri.		
5.8	+1.5	5.9	62.41	+0.41	3.10	XII	84	+7.2	4.5	-1.2	72	33	7	4	57	92	4	42	54	6	9	4	84	105	35	2	5 Orissa.		
4.9	+0.1	4.5	39.04	-28.26	..	..	*61	..	5.7	-0.1	78	7	8	12	62	70	43	45	\$22	16	35	60	100	91	16	15	4 Chandballi.		
4.9	+0.6	5.2	55.64	+1.98	4.31	VI	64	-1.9	11.6	+2.4	92	40	7	9	12	144	32	23	6	9	22	17	84	75	142	10	6 Puri.		
5.0	+1.6	5.5	44.47	-1.03	3.26	X	55	-0.3	11.7	+3.3	111	6	3	10	37	114	4	52	28	25	13	60	66	78	111	7	5 Gopalpur.		
4.9	+0.3	5.2	65.36	+5.39	4.94	VIII	75	+0.5	3.2	-1.1	8	16	18	2	35	38	43	21	184	9	19	22	13	63	51	17	12 Cuttack.		
4.9	+2.0	5.6	45.59	-5.20	4.81	VIII	80	-7.9	4.8	-0.7	7	17	22	24	8	4	68	56	150	39	17	25	48	35	19	43	49 Angul.		
4.9	+0.8	5.4	..	..	3.75	VIII	..	..	3.7	+0.9	38	74	26	11	54	49	1	7	105	38	62	9	8	51	62	31	22 Sambalpur.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	CHOTA NAGPUR.	
4.4	+0.9	5.2	50.25	-3.26	4.11	VI	80	-3.6	3.6	-0.7	5	16	48	17	2	38	141	42	56	26	26	59	32	12	42	59	44 Jamshedpur.		
6.1	+2.0	6.2	49.44	-2.22	3.92	IX	82	-8.1	1.8	-0.1	10	21	2	9	14	146	14	3	146	25	48	4	22	18	64	21	26 Chajabasa.		
3.7	-0.4	4.2	57.97	-0.14	3.16	VI	69	-12.4	..	..	24	2	19	1	76	17	10	18	195	42	5	24	7	54	7	18	31 Ranchi.		
5.0	+0.7	5.2	45.14	-7.90	2.85	IX	71	-3.8	4.9	-0.8	15	7	21	24	43	58	49	51	87	48	14	20	30	27	10	20 Hazaribagh.			
4.1	+1.2	4.9	43.50	-3.15	5.86	IX	61	-1.0	2.5	-0.4	7	11	63	41	9	4	52	5	173	42	24	41	11	14	6	68	81 Daltonganj.		
..	..	..	48.18	..	3.28	VII	75	..	5.1	..	26	33	48	36	24	66	61	38	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Dhanbad.	
3.9	+0.2	3.2	54.31	-5.66	3.90	VII	65	-5.8	2.9	+0.7	6	49	117	26	15	54	22	6	70	6	29	82	20	7	35	47	5 Bihar.		
3.9	+0.4	3.4	40.84	-8.97	5.58	VII	55	-2.4	2.9	+0.3	2	77	104	27	4	20	62	9	60	2	32	55	41	3	24	77	23 Patna.		
3.9	+0.9	3.0	57.56	+4.11	5.32	VII	58	+0.4	..	..	4	5	155	17	4	2	49	9	120	0	2	60	1	2	0	51	3 Motihari.		
3.9	+0.3	3.9	42.37	-4.32	3.98	IX	47	-8.6	3.9	+0.6	1	58	68	33	14	59	36	16	80	12	46	47	15	6	5	75	40 Gaya.		
3.3	..	3.7	33.99	-8.92	5.11	VIII	51	-3.5	3.1	..	6	9	31	45	36	134	19	23	62	36	59	12	26	3	26	7	136 Dehri.		
3.8	+0.7	4.4	37.20	-9.53	5.04	VII	47	-11.9	5.2	+0.7	2	12	53	50	111	53	10	2	72	47	35	33	13	13	12	47	114 Naya Dumka.		
2.8	-0.7	3.3	54.99	-2.81	4.87	VIII	84	-6.4	3.0	+1.1	3	37	15	60	7	46	14	32	151	1	50	9	73	2	74	20	55 Sabour.		

\* Total for 349 days.

† Total for 361 days.

‡ Total for 349 days.

§ Total for 247 days.

¶ Total for 362 days.

\*\* Total for 346 days.

\*\*\* Total for 359 days.

Table II.—Abstract of Observations recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T. (2-30 hrs. G. M.)

STATION.	Height of bar. cistern above mean sea level in feet.	Pressure at station level, millibars.				Maximum temperature, °F.				Minimum temperature, °F.				Dry bulb tem- perature, °F.			Wet bulb tem- perature, °F.			Vapour pressure, millibars.			Relative humidity, %.						
		Mean 8 I. S. T.		hrs.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 I. S. T.		Mean.	Departure from normal.	Highest during the year.	Month.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Lowest during the year.	Month.	Mean.	8 I. S. T.	hrs.	Mean 17 I. S. T.	hrs.	Mean.	8 I. S. T.	hrs.	Mean 17 I. S. T.	hrs.	Mean.	8 I. S. T.	hrs.	Departure from normal.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22						
U. P., EAST.																													
Gonda . . .	360	996.1	..	992.2	89.4	+0.7	110	VI	66.5	+1.1	39	I	71.4	85.3	65.9	70.4	20.8	+0.6	18.7	76	+4								
Gorakhpur . . .	254	999.5	-0.5	995.1	89.4	+1.5	109	V, VI	68.5	+1.8	44	I, XII	73.7	86.5	67.6	71.3	21.7	+0.1	20.6	66	+8								
Benares . . .	250	999.5	-0.5	996.0	91.1	+1.5	115	V	67.6	+0.8	39	I	73.0	88.0	67.5	72.2	22.1	+1.4	21.0	77	+8								
Allahabad (Bairauli)	322	997.3	-0.3	994.9	91.4	+1.3	115	V	68.5	+2.1	42	I, XII	73.9	88.5	66.1	69.8	20.0	+0.5	17.7	72	+5								
Fatehpur . . .	375	995.3	..	991.9	91.8	+1.4	115	V, VI	67.4	+1.1	38	I	74.0	87.6	66.4	71.8	20.2	-0.1	19.6	65	-3								
Cawnpore . . .	414	994.2	0	991.1	90.6	+1.6	115	V	67.3	+1.3	38	I, XII	72.2	87.5	64.6	69.5	19.0	+0.1	17.5	60	+1								
Lucknow . . .	371	995.4	-0.3	992.6	90.5	+0.8	112	VI	67.4	+1.4	38	XII	72.9	86.2	66.3	71.3	20.6	+0.9	20.6	72	+3								
Bahraich . . .	407	994.2	-0.1	991.5	89.2	+0.9	109	VI	66.4	+0.6	41	I	72.5	85.6	66.7	71.6	21.3	+0.7	21.2	75	+2								
U. P., WEST.																													
Jhansi . . .	824	980.1	-0.7	977.0	90.7	-0.5	117	V	67.7	+0.8	41	I, XII	72.2	88.1	63.9	69.7	18.0	+0.3	17.5	65	+7								
Agra . . .	553	989.3	-0.2	986.6	90.7	+0.7	116	V	67.3	+2.2	38	I	70.9	88.4	63.6	69.3	18.4	+2.1	17.4	68	+10								
Mainpuri . . .	516	990.1	-0.5	987.5	91.2	+0.6	117	V	66.1	+1.1	37	I, XII	71.5	87.4	65.0	71.3	19.9	+1.7	19.9	72	+7								
Aligarh . . .	615	987.0	..	984.2	91.0	+2.2	115	V, VI	66.4	+1.0	37	I, XII	71.4	87.9	62.1	68.5	18.4	+1.6	16.1	67	+7								
Bareilly . . .	568	988.4	-0.5	984.9	89.2	+1.6	113	VI	66.7	+1.7	42	I, XII	72.7	85.0	65.7	69.6	20.0	+0.3	18.8	70	-3								
Roorkee . . .	809	977.1	-0.5	974.2	86.3	+0.1	112	VI	63.4	+1.2	38	I, XII	68.7	84.4	62.6	68.7	18.0	+0.6	18.1	72	0								
Dehra Dun . . .	2,239	931.8	-0.0	930.6	82.8	+0.7	106	V, VI	60.8	+0.5	38	I	65.4	79.1	60.5	60.7	16.5	+0.8	18.2	71	0								
EAST PUNJAB.																													
New Delhi . . .	714	983.0	-0.9	980.3	90.0	+1.2	114	V	66.2	+1.7	35	I	71.1	85.1	62.0	66.7	16.5	-0.1	15.7	61	0								
Hissar*	725	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Ambala*	892	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Ludhiana . . .	812	980.1	-0.2	977.7	90.3	+2.2	117	V, VI	..	..	..	..	69.3	87.0	63.0	70.7	18.7	+2.3	19.5	74	+7								
KASHMIR.*																													
Srinagar . . .	5,205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Gulmarg . . .	8,709	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Dras . . .	10,059	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Leh . . .	11,529	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Skardu . . .	7,505	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Gilgit . . .	4,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Misgar . . .	10,190	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
RAJPUTANA, WEST.																													
Sri Ganganagar . . .	580	988.5	..	981.7	93.0	+2.2	118	V	63.9	+2.8	34	I, XII	70.1	89.7	60.8	68.1	15.9	+0.8	14.8	62	+2								
Bikaner . . .	734	982.6	-0.5	980.0	93.7	..	116	V	65.6	..	33	I, XII	70.0	92.2	59.5	70.1	14.4	..	15.9	54	..								
Phalodi . . .	723	982.0	..	979.4	93.3	..	116	V	67.2	..	35	I	69.1	92.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Jodhpur . . .	736	991.8	-0.5	980.5	92.0	+1.2	116	V	67.9	+1.3	38	XII	71.2	91.1	61.6	67.5	15.9	+0.6	13.0	54	-1								
Barnmer . . .	638	986.4	-0.1	983.7	94.7	+2.3	118	V	68.8	+0.4	44	XII	72.1	91.0	64.0	72.2	18.1	-0.4	15.9	61	-3								
RAJPUTANA, EAST.																													
Nikar . . .	1,406	960.2	..	957.6	91.5	..	115	V	64.1	..	34	XII	68.9	88.3	60.0	66.5	15.4	..	13.2	60	..								
Jaipuri . . .	1,431	959.9	-0.3	957.2	90.2	+0.3	115	V	65.7	+1.1	37	XII	69.2	86.9	61.9	67.2	15.8	+0.6	13.4	58	+3								
Ajmer . . .	1,593	955.1	0	951.7	88.5	+0.3	112	V	65.7	+0.5	33	XII	73.3	86.6	64.2	67.5	18.1	+2.2	15.5	61	+4								
Kotah . . .	843	979.9	-0.3	976.7	92.0	+0.1	116	V	69.0	+0.5	45	I	73.3	89.2	64.4	69.2	18.0	+1.9	16.1	62	+8								
Brijnagar . . .	1,053	972.4	-0.4	969.2	90.5	+0.3	115	V	66.5	+1.1	39	XII	71.1	90.2	63.3	68.6	17.5	+0.1	16.6	67	+5								
Rajsamand†	1,882	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

\*Data incomplete hence no means.

†Data for Kashmir stations not available hence no means.

‡Data not available for complete year hence no annual means.

nd 17 hrs. I. S. T. (11-30 hrs. G. M. T.) for the year 1947—*contd.*

\*Total for 350 days.  
†Total for 364 days.

<sup>†</sup>Total for 364 days.

<sup>‡</sup>Total for 346 days.  
<sup>§</sup>Total for 360 days.

Total for 360 days.

|| Total for 363 days.  
¶ Total for 352 days.

Total for 352 days.

• Total for 359 days

Table II.—Abstract of Observations recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T. (2-30 hrs. G. M.

STATION.	Height of bar. cistern above mean sea level in feet.	Pressure at station level, millibars.				Maximum temperature, °F.				Minimum temperature, °F.				Dry bulb temperature, °F.			Wet bulb temperature, °F.			Vapour pressure, millibars.			Relative humidity %									
		Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.		Departure from normal.		Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.		Mean. 8 hrs.		Departure from normal.		Highest during the year.		Month.		Mean. 8 hrs. I. S. T.		Departure from normal.		Lowest during the year.		Month.		Mean. 8 hrs. I. S. T.		Mean. 8 hrs. I. S. T.		Mean. 8 hrs. I. S. T.				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22									
<b>GUJARAT</b>																																
Deesa*	466	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	V	68·4	+0·3	41	XII	71·1	89·3	66·0	69·3	20·8	+0·4	16·1	74	+								
Bhuj	343	997·4	-0·1	994·6	91·5	+0·4	111			IV	73·1	+0·1	56	I, XII	74·8	81·7	70·8	73·5	24·9	+0·5	25·2	80										
Dwarka	37	1,007·9	-0·7	1,006·0	84·2	-0·2	94			V	69·5	+1·5	48	I	75·1	..	69·9	..	23·8	+1·4	..	75	+									
Jamnagar	60	1,007·2	-0·4	..	88·7	-0·7	107			V	67·6	+1·2	44	I	70·8	90·6	66·1	70·1	21·3	+1·6	16·7	76	+									
Rajkot	432	994·3	-0·3	991·2	92·8	-0·1	112			V	71·8	+1·4	52	I	75·1	88·0	70·3	76·2	24·0	+1·6	25·8	76	+									
Veraval†	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	IV	68·8	-0·2	47	I, II	71·5	90·5	65·3	71·3	19·7	+0·4	18·0	69	+									
Surat	39	1,008·0	-0·5	1,004·6	91·7	+0·2	109			V	71·8	+1·1	51	I	74·0	91·1	66·7	71·7	20·2	+1·1	18·3	66	+									
Bhavnagar	55	1,007·6	-0·4	1,004·2	92·7	-0·8	110			V	68·0	+0·9	48	XII	70·8	88·2	64·3	69·6	18·6	-0·2	19·6	69										
Ahmedabad	163	1,004·0	-0·3	1,000·5	92·9	-1·6	109			V	67·9	+1·7	43	I	71·6	90·5	67·1	73·5	21·9	+1·9	20·9	78	-									
Dohad	1,093	972·4	..	969·5	91·0	0	110			IV, V	67·9	..	44																			
Baroda	115	1,005·6	..	1,002·1	93·8	+0·4	111			V	69·0	..	44																			
<b>CENTRAL INDIA, WEST.</b>																																
Neemuch	1,626	954·0	-0·3	951·5	89·0	+0·3	114			V	65·6	+1·0	41	XII	69·3	86·4	62·6	68·1	17·9	+1·3	16·7	60	-									
Indore	1,823	947·3	-0·5	944·4	87·7	-0·5	112			V	64·4	+0·6	41	XII	68·3	85·9	62·7	67·3	17·9	+0·9	15·5	74	+									
Bhopal	1,643	953·3	-0·2	950·5	88·7	+0·3	114			V	66·1	+0·8	43	I	71·3	85·7	63·5	68·1	17·7	+1·5	16·6	67	-									
Guna	1,571	955·5	-0·1	953·1	89·5	+0·6	114			V	64·4	+1·4	36	XII	68·7	86·7	61·7	67·9	17·0	+0·9	16·3	69	-									
Gwalior	681	984·9	..	981·9	91·2	..	118			V	67·3	..	33	I	74·7	88·2	64·2	69·0	17·1	..	17·5	58	-									
Madhosagar	757	982·7	..	979·2	91·2	..	118			V	69·0	..	44	I	72·6	87·6	64·9	68·9	18·1	..	16·5	61	-									
<b>CENTRAL INDIA, EAST.</b>																																
Nowrangpur	750	982·8	-0·3	979·5	90·6	+0·9	117			V	65·2	-0·1	37	I	71·0	87·6	64·4	70·2	19·2	+1·0	18·3	72	-									
Sutna	1,041	972·2	-0·7	969·4	90·1	+1·7	116			V	65·7	-0·2	38	I	71·3	86·5	64·5	69·2	18·9	+1·2	17·2	71	-									
Umaria	1,506	957·3	..	954·3	88·5	+0·7	113			V	65·0	+0·9	40	I, XII	71·3	85·0	63·8	68·9	18·1	+0·8	18·1	69	-									
<b>BERAR.</b>																																
Akola	925	977·3	-0·7	973·4	93·3	0	118			V	69·5	+1·7	49	XII	73·2	90·7	65·4	70·3	18·5	+1·5	16·3	65	-									
Amraoti	1,213	967·9	-0·1	964·3	91·4	-0·6	116			V	70·6	+0·4	52	XII	74·3	89·3	65·8	71·1	18·4	+1·3	18·1	63	-									
<b>C. P., WEST.</b>																																
Khandwa	1,044	973·2	-0·7	969·5	92·1	-0·2	117			V	67·8	+0·8	47	XI, XII	73·2	89·5	64·8	69·7	18·0	+1·2	16·2	63	-									
Hoshangabad	992	975·2	-0·6	971·5	89·2	-0·6	115			V	68·4	+0·7	47	XII	71·8	87·4	64·7	69·7	18·5	+1·1	17·2	68	-									
Saugor	1,808	947·3	-0·3	944·5	86·9	-1·0	118			V	67·5	+0·9	43	I	71·8	83·4	62·4	65·8	16·2	+0·9	15·2	59	-									
Jubbulpore	1,289	964·8	-0·1	961·5	89·5	+1·2	114			V	65·3	+1·6	42	I, XII	71·7	85·7	64·4	69·3	18·2	+0·8	17·5	69	-									
Seoni	2,027	940·7	0	937·8	87·3	-0·1	112			V	65·8	+1·1	45	XII	72·2	83·6	63·1	67·7	17·6	+1·1	17·1	65	-									
Nagpur	1,022	973·0	-0·5	970·4	92·0	-0·1	117			V	70·8	+0·7	52	XII	75·4	88·8	66·4	70·6	18·6	+0·8	17·6	63	-									
<b>C. P., EAST.</b>																																
Gondia	1,026	974·2	..	970·7	90·0	..	115			V	69·4	..	48	II	74·3	87·5	67·8	71·5	20·9	..	19·5	72	-									
Pendra	2,040	939·6	-0·4	936·8	86·0	+1·6	110			V	66·5	+1·0	44	I	72·7	81·9	64·5	67·9	18·0	+0·8	17·9	66	-									
Champa	805	981·3	..	977·7	91·5	..	117			V	70·6	..	51	I	74·2	88·7	67·3	71·3	20·4	..	19·0	71	-									
Ratpur	970	975·7	-0·1	972·2	90·9	+0·6	116			V	71·2	+1·0	52	I, XII	77·0	87·7	68·2	71·0	20·2	+0·9	18·7	65	-									
Titlagarh	601	984·9	..	981·2	91·7	..	115			V	71·9	..	50	II, XII	75·7	88·3	69·1	72·0	21·9	..	19·7	73	-									
Kanker	1,318	964·3	+0·1	960·0	89·1	+0·4	112			V	68·7	+1·0	47	XII	75·0	86·4	68·1															

and 17 hrs. I. S. T. (11-30 hrs. G. M. T.) for the year 1947—*contd.*

**Total for 364 days**

**Total for 362 days.**

<sup>†</sup>Total for 363 days.

Table II.—Abstract of Observations recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T. (2-30 hrs. G. M.)

STATION.	Height of bar, cistern above mean sea level in feet.	Pressure at station level, millibars.				Maximum temperature, °F.				Minimum temperature, °F.				Dry bulb temperature, °F.	Wet bulb temperature, °F.	Vapour pressure, millibars.				Relative humidity %		
		Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Highest during the year.	Month.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Lowest during the year.	Month.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
<b>BOMBAY, DECCAN.</b>																						
Jalgaon . . .	660	986.0	..	982.6	94.2	..	118	V	68.2	..	45	I, XII	72.9	92.4	60.4	73.3	20.0	..	19.7	70	..	
Malegaon . . .	1,432	960.7	-0.5	956.9	92.2	0	111	V	66.2	+1.0	6	XII	71.9	89.1	64.3	69.3	17.9	+0.8	15.9	65	+4	
Ahmednagar . . .	2,154	936.9	-0.7	933.0	90.0	+0.3	109	V	65.2	+1.0	44	I	71.1	86.8	63.4	68.5	17.5	+1.1	16.6	66	+7	
Poona . . .	1,834	947.9	-0.3	944.8	89.7	+0.3	107	V	65.7	+1.3	47	I, XII	69.4	86.0	64.8	69.1	19.5	+1.8	17.4	78	+6	
Sholapur . . .	1,570	956.9	+0.1	952.9	93.0	+0.3	111	V	69.0	+0.5	51	XII	73.5	89.6	63.8	70.0	18.9	+1.8	17.1	66	+7	
Miraj . . .	1,817	948.4	..	944.0	90.3	+1.7	106	V	66.9	+0.9	48	XII	70.7	86.4	65.8	70.6	20.3	+1.0	19.4	77	+5	
Kolhapur . . .	1,885	946.5	..	943.3	87.9	..	104	V	66.7	..	50	XII	69.9	84.6	65.2	69.6	19.6	..	18.0	77	..	
Bhaenur . . .	1,950	944.9	+0.5	940.9	90.1	-0.6	105	V	..	..	50	XII	73.3	87.9	66.4	69.6	19.7	+1.1	17.4	69	+2	
Bengazm . . .	2,562	924.4	-0.2	921.6	84.0	-0.7	100	V	64.1	0	53	I, II, XI	68.1	80.1	64.4	67.9	19.3	+1.0	18.4	82	+6	
Caday . . .	2,131	938.6	0	935.3	88.7	+0.1	105	V	68.4	+0.5	57	XII	73.3	85.8	67.4	71.3	21.0	+1.2	20.6	75	+1	
<b>HYDERABAD, NORTH.</b>																						
Aurangabad . . .	1,905	945.7	-0.3	942.1	90.7	+0.3	110	V	67.8	+1.3	51	XII	73.0	87.7	65.3	70.4	18.6	+2.5	18.5	67	+8	
Parbhani . . .	1,350	962.3	..	958.3	93.2	..	114	V	68.3	..	49	XII	74.0	90.1	66.4	70.9	19.2	..	17.6	64	..	
Bidar . . .	2,178	936.1	..	932.6	87.2	-1.5	107	V	70.1	+1.6	57	I	74.6	85.2	67.2	69.1	19.9	+0.7	17.9	69	+1	
Nizamabad . . .	1,250	966.5	-0.6	962.8	92.0	0	113	V	71.0	+2.1	49	XII	74.7	89.6	67.5	70.4	19.8	+0.3	16.9	69	+3	
Peddapalli △ . . .	755	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>HYDERABAD, SOUTH.</b>																						
Gulbarga ⊗ . . .	1,503	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Raichur . . .	1,311	965.2	-0.3	961.3	91.8	-0.7	109	V	72.5	+0.7	59	I, XII	76.0	89.7	69.3	71.7	21.7	+1.0	18.8	71	+4	
Hyderabad (Begumpet) .	1,778	949.5	0	946.0	90.5	+0.1	109	V	69.9	+1.5	50	XII	73.9	86.6	68.3	71.4	21.6	+1.0	20.2	76	+4	
Hanainkonda . . .	881	979.2	-0.5	975.5	92.5	+1.2	114	V	73.1	+1.6	55	XII	76.7	89.7	70.8	72.0	23.3	+1.4	19.0	75	+5	
Khammameth . . .	367	997.0	..	992.8	63.6	..	117	V	72.0	..	54	XII	78.5	91.1	73.9	75.7	26.9	..	23.8	80	..	
<b>MYSORE.</b>																						
Chitaldrug . . .	2,405	929.5	-0.1	926.0	80.6	-0.8	101	IV	68.2	+0.3	55	XII	71.8	84.3	67.1	69.0	20.9	+1.3	18.0	78	+6	
Hassan . . .	3,140	906.0	..	903.2	82.9	-0.9	95	IV, V	64.6	+1.2	52	II, XII	68.4	68.5	65.2	67.8	20.0	+0.5	18.9	84	+5	
Bangalore . . .	3,021	909.8	-0.3	906.8	83.3	-0.7	96	V	65.7	+1.7	54	II	68.9	80.4	65.5	66.2	20.1	+0.5	16.3	83	+3	
Mysore . . .	2,518	926.4	-0.1	923.1	84.6	-1.7	97	IV	66.9	+0.7	56	I	70.0	82.7	66.7	68.1	21.2	+0.7	17.7	84	+6	
<b>MALABAR.</b>																						
Mangalore . . .	72	1,008.4	-0.1	1,005.5	86.7	-0.6	93	I, XI, XII	74.9	+0.5	67	II, XII	78.0	83.5	74.2	76.8	27.3	+0.7	28.5	83	+	
Calicut . . .	27	1,009.7	-0.4	1,006.8	87.4	+0.5	95	V	75.0	+0.4	64	II	77.5	85.4	74.5	78.1	27.9	+0.4	29.3	87	+1	
Palghat . . .	319	999.9	..	996.3	89.6	..	102	III	74.5	..	68	XI	77.4	85.9	73.9	75.8	27.1	..	26.0	84	..	
Cochin . . .	10	1,010.7	-0.3	1,007.6	85.7	+0.2	91	I, XI	75.9	+0.2	60	I	79.2	83.4	75.6	77.4	28.7	+1.4	29.4	84	+2	
Alleppey . . .	12	1,010.4	..	1,007.5	87.6	..	94	III	75.7	..	68	I	79.6	84.1	76.5	77.9	29.9	..	29.8	87	..	
Trivandrum . . .	21	1,003.6	-0.2	1,000.7	86.7	..	95	III	74.4	..	68	XII	76.9	83.1	74.5	76.5	28.1	+0.9	28.1	89	+4	
Nagercoil . . .	195	1,003.9	..	1,000.0	89.2	..	97	IV	75.0	..	71	I, XI, XII	79.1	84.1	73.7	75.7	26.2	..	26.6	77	..	
<b>MADRAS, SOUTH-EAST.</b>																						
Pamban . . .	37	1,009.1	+0.1	1,000.0	87.5	-0.2	93	IV, V	78.3	+0.6	73	III, IV, XII	82.5	82.8	77.9	78.2	30.7	+1.3	30.9	81	-1	
Madura . . .	437	995.3	-0.2	991.5	92.8	+0.2	103	IV, V	75.3	+1.1	65	XII	80.0	89.0	73.7	75.4	25.7	+1.2	24.0	73	+1	
Negapatam . . .	31	1,009.1	-0.2	1,005.9	89.4	-0.6	102	IV	77.1	+0.5	68	II, XII	80.8	85.3	75.3	77.2	27.6	+0.3	28.3	77	0	
Trichinopoly . . .	255	1,001.9	0	998.0	92.9	-1.2	105	V	75.0	+0.4	63	II	79.5	90.1	73.6	75.3	25.7	+1.8	23.4	75	+3	
Coimbatore . . .	1,341	964.8	-0.4	961.3	88.7	-0.6	97	III, V	71.1	+1.2	60	XII	74.4	85.1	70.3	71.9	23.5	-0.6	20.9	81	-1	
Salem . . .	913	979.2	-0.4	974.9	91.9	-0.9	105	V	72.7	+1.1	62	II, XII	75.1	88.3	70.9	73.6	24.1	-0.5	21.6	81	+3	
Cuddalore . . .	39	1,008.9	-0.1	1,005.4	89.7	+0.6	105	IV	75.7	+0.7	64	XII	78.5	85.5	74.4	77.1	27.3	-0.3	23.1	83	+3	
Vellore . . .	703	986.1	+0.1	982.2	91.4	-0.3	107	IV	78.6	+1.1	58	XII	77.3	88.8	72.6	75.3	25.4	+1.0	23.9	79	+1	
Madras . . .	51	1,008.2	-0.2	1,004.8	90.9	-1.3	107	V	75.9	+1.0	64	XII	80.3	85.9	75.0	76.2	27.3	+1.0	26.6	78	+2	
Arogyavaram . . .	2,299	933.2	..	929.8	86.3	..	102	V	68	..	53	II	78.3	83.2	67.8	69.2	21.1	..	8	76	..	

△ Data not reliable hence no means.

⊗ Data not available hence no means.

and 17 hrs. I. S. T. (11-30 hrs. G. M. T.) for the year 1947—contd.

Cloud amount (tenths of sky.)			Rainfall, inches.			Number of rainy days, (0-10* or more)		wind velo- city, miles per hour.		Wind direction—Number of winds during the year from :—												STATION.							
Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Total of the year.	Departure from normal.	Heaviest fall during the year in 24 hrs.	Month.	Total in the year.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	8 hrs. I. S. T.								17 hrs. I. S. T.										
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51		
4.3	..	3.9	27.85	-2.65	1.63	VIII	45	-1.3	6.9	..	0	21	52	53	18	41	111	39	30	26	50	39	16	23	18	101	88	4	BOMBAY, DECCAN.
3.4	0	4.4	28.22	+6.64	4.03	IX	35	+1.3	5.3	-0.6	6	4	1	4	5	82	99	53	111	26	70	26	8	9	48	94	60	24	Jalgaon.
3.1	-0.2	4.0	32.82	+9.15	4.46	IX	46	+9.5	5.9	-0.2	5	8	2	14	0	42	5	249	40	9	60	14	21	12	52	23	155	18†	Ahmednagar.
4.2	+0.4	4.8	24.43	-2.06	3.04	VII	46	-0.7	3.1	-3.2	1	0	4	2	1	15	126	4	212	6	14	35	6	7	13	190	23	71	Poona.
4.8	+1.1	5.7	30.75	+3.55	2.31	IX	48	+6.8	6.5	-0.5	35	35	30	37	4	97	19	64	44	38	51	34	31	7	105	34	40	24†	Sholapur.
4.2	-0.4	5.3	21.83	-3.86	2.74	VIII	49	+2.8	7.2	+0.5	18	29	35	8	4	44	97	45	85	23	43	52	16	13	27	140	31	20	Miraj.
3.7	..	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.1	..	1	24	45	2	3	23	138	11	118	7	48	42	8	2	19	204	23	12	Kolhapur.
3.3	-0.5	4.6	19.09	-1.02	1.02	VIII, IX	39	+6.1	5.6	+0.4	37	21	14	25	36	67	92	56	17	42	51	36	25	26	48	78	51	8	Bijapur.
3.7	-0.8	4.5	45.40	-5.50	3.26	VII	88	+7.1	4.3	+0.3	35	69	69	6	19	124	44	2	1	22	47	49	9	26	180	29	3	0	Belgaum.
5.7	+1.6	6.2	28.29	+3.87	6.75	X	46	-0.3	7.3	+0.3	5	39	56	20	6	78	95	36	30	10	67	70	15	5	57	93	40	8	Gadag.
																												HYDERABAD, NORTH.	
3.0	-1.0	3.7	20.42	+0.13	2.69	IX	55	+10.2	8.0	+0.8	14	50	78	20	10	24	126	14	29	38	32	39	12	24	21	146	37	16	Aurangabad.
4.2	..	5.2	30.40	-2.06	3.47	IX	51	+3.8	..	..	15	47	49	9	12	31	124	55	23	22	72	29	9	8	26	117	62	20	Parbhani.
4.6	+0.7	5.9	37.92	+4.18	5.68	VIII	46	-7.3	8.3	+0.4	28	25	36	29	38	67	77	55	10	30	82	50	23	17	57	70	28	8	Bidar.
3.9	+0.4	4.7	39.00	-1.30	7.19	IX	60	+2.2	3.9	+0.5	6	9	8	25	14	87	48	19	149	58	67	18	28	12	62	44	42	34	Nizamabad.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Peddapalli.△	
																											HYDERABAD SOUTH.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gulbarga.⊗	
4.6	+1.3	5.8	24.98	-0.56	2.02	VIII	52	+0.9	8.2	+1.2	6	37	38	80	14	77	59	51	3	10	44	58	88	10	54	30	69	1†	Raichur.
4.7	+0.3	5.5	37.76	+8.34	3.71	IX	51	+0.7	7.0	+1.4	10	15	15	40	8	17	101	43	116	20	69	55	62	10	31	65	39	14	Hyderabad (Begumpet).
4.6	+0.1	4.8	34.55	-2.43	3.81	IX	56	+2.2	5.9	+1.0	36	10	5	70	84	15	66	46	33	57	63	19	66	43	17	53	40	7	Hannukonda.
4.1	..	4.3	34.77	..	6.00	IX	50	..	4.8	..	67	5	34	100	21	30	44	28	36	62	32	36	82	19	35	42	42	15	Khammameth.
																											MYSORE.		
5.8	+0.7	6.4	25.04	-0.26	2.44	VIII	51	+5.2	6.1	+0.8	1	0	52	38	2	71	31	13	56†	12	39	87	28	4	50	90	30	25	Chitaldrug
4.9	-0.3	6.0	30.23	-4.77	1.31	X	80	+12.7	5.8	+1.4	4	20	48	51	8	106	52	48	22§	9	40	60	49	9	104	45	38	4	Hassan.
6.8	+1.3	6.2	35.85	+1.77	2.44	X	60	+2.8	7.1	+1.5	3	20	75	37	7	41	30	33	19	27	59	86	30	9	32	68	43	11	Bangalore.
7.5	+2.0	7.5	29.05	-2.13	2.23	X	59	+2.9	6.5	+0.4	7	63	28	6	5	82	11	5	58	18	78	77	12	4	45	103	13	15	Mysore.
																											MALABAR.		
5.7	+0.4	5.6	128.13	-1.46	4.61	VIII	123	+5.2	5.0	+0.2	25	40	187	30	3	17	13	24	26	17	5	0	1	5	58	101	173	5	Mangalore.
6.5	+1.0	6.7	128.02	+6.56	7.44	VII	123	+7.8	6.7	+1.4	27	131	137	16	6	9	11	22	6	13	3	4	4	4	51	169	117	0	Calicut.
5.9	..	6.0	73.78	..	2.05	VII	99	..	5.9	..	0	7	87	38	1	51	144	11	26	1	12	79	20	0	50	170	29	4	Palghat.
7.0	+1.8	6.5	131.38	+16.05	6.13	VIII	136	+5.9	6.0	+1.1	15	66	148	35	4	7	24	12	54	8	4	1	3	4	41	198	98	8	Cochin.
7.5	..	6.6	144.98	..	5.48	VIII	150	..	5.9	..	13	69	109	47	7	7	16	39	58	12	1	1	1	3	28	158	160	1	Alleppey
5.4	-0.4	6.1	62.73	-4.06	3.28	VIII	107	+9.8	4.8	+0.4	112	93	32	17	2	2	9	78	20	11	7	0	1	21	83	117	114	11	Tiruvandrum.
6.6	..	7.4	39.11	..	2.58	VI	64	..	7.3	..	20	86	13	0	1	7	106	95	34*	7	39	10	10	17	78	158	38	5*	Nagercoil.
																											MADRAS, South EAST.		
5.5	+1.6	4.8	29.60	-7.54	2.90	X	39	-8.5	8.6	0	64	58	21	36	93	62	15	15	1	67	66	18	46	102	53	2	11	6	Pamban.
5.8	+0.2	6.4	46.70	+12.33	4.51	IV	52	+1.5	3.7	-0.2	55	31	17	4	1	8	61	57	131	14	68	65	24	17	22	60	16	78†	Madura.
6.8	+1.4	6.3	35.44	-19.94	2.94	X	53	-2.5	7.7	+1.5	8	30	14	11	23	103	93	63	20	10	103	43	51	61	68	21	7	1	Negapatam.
4.8	..	5.2	36.89	+2.57	3.65	X	47	+0.2	4.7	+0.4	33	62	7	4	12	23	124	29	71	1	90	51	17	24	33	77	28	41	Trichinopoly.
5.7	+1.0	5.8	13.09	-10.14	1.55	IV	32	-12.6	5.7	+2.0	31	42	12	4	79	99	19	0	79	17	30	31	21	84	101	20	0	Colombatore.	
5.3	+0.7	6.3	38.33	-0.15	2.81	IX	52	-9.0	4.9	+1.2	5	61	59	1	28	115	26	1	69	2	28	95	24	32	51	37	5	91	Salem.
5.9	+0.9	6.1	41.92	-12.54	3.82	X	61	+5.5	6.5	+2.1	24	7	3	5	28	117	72	84	25	10	76	53	150</						

Table II.—Abstract of Observations recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T. (2-30 hrs. G. M. T.)

STATION.	Height of bar, cistern above mean sea level in feet.	Pressure at station level, millibars.				Maximum temperature, °F.				Minimum temperature, °F.				Dry bulb tem- perature, °F.		Wet bulb tem- perature, °F.		Vapour pressure, millibars.		Relative humidity, %			
		Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.		Departure from normal.		Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.		Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.		Departure from normal.		Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.		Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.		Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.		Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.		Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>MADRAS, DECCAN.</b>																							
Cuddapah . . .	428	995.8	+0.1	991.2	94.2	-1.1	112	V	74.9	+0.2	59	XI, XII	82.1	89.9	73.1	74.9	23.8	-0.3	22.8	64	-5	50	
Anantapur. . .	1,148	970.7	..	966.5	92.0	..	107	V	72.4	..	55	XII	76.8	89.7	69.8	71.5	21.9	..	18.3	69	..	41	
Bellary . . .	1,473	959.9	-0.3	956.0	91.1	-1.8	106	V	72.3	+1.2	60	II, XI, XII	75.8	88.9	68.6	70.8	20.8	+1.4	17.7	69	+5	41	
Turcool . . .	923	978.6	0	974.2	93.1	-0.6	100	V	72.2	+0.6	51	XII	76.7	90.9	70.0	72.0	22.2	+1.1	18.5	71	+3	40	
Tichintala . . .	348	937.5	..	933.4	94.2	-0.1	116	V	74.4	+0.3	57	XII	78.7	91.9	72.2	74.1	24.3	+0.7	20.7	73	+4	43	
<b>ADRAS, COAST NORTH.</b>																							
Olore . . .	66	1,007.1	-0.6	1,003.8	93.6	+0.2	112	V	76.1	+0.6	62	XII	80.1	88.4	74.8	77.1	27.1	+0.6	26.7	78	+2	59	
Ongole. . .	38	1,008.1	..	1,004.6	92.1	..	112	V	75.8	..	63	II, XII	78.9	87.7	74.4	76.7	26.7	..	26.5	77	..	60	
Masulipatam . . .	10	1,009.2	-0.4	1,005.8	89.2	-0.9	111	V	75.9	+1.4	63	II	79.9	85.8	75.6	76.9	28.5	+0.4	27.7	82	+1	66	
Cocanada . . .	26	1,008.8	-0.1	1,005.4	88.0	-1.3	112	VI	75.7	+0.8	62	XII	81.1	85.1	75.5	76.6	27.9	+0.9	27.7	76	-2	68	
Vizagapatam . . .	126	1,004.8	-0.3	1,001.9	80.5	-0.4	101	IV	75.9	+0.4	62	XII	80.0	83.0	74.4	76.2	26.8	+0.8	28.0	76	+2	72	
Calingapatam . . .	19	1,008.3	-0.3	1,005.3	87.1	-1.2	107	IV	74.5	+0.6	59	XII	77.2	83.4	73.4	76.4	26.9	-0.5	28.2	83	+2	72	
<b>HILL STATIONS EXCLUDING KASHMIR.</b>																							
Shillong . . .	4,921	849.3	-0.1	846.8	70.5	+0.6	80	IV, VII, IX	53.6	+0.1	30	I	63.7	64.5	57.6	59.8	14.5	0	16.2	68	-4	76	
Cherrapunji . . .	4,309	868.5	+0.2	865.9	69.2	+0.3	79	V, VIII, IX	57.8	+0.2	40	I	64.4	64.4	59.6	60.9	16.0	-0.1	17.3	75	-1	82	
Ajral . . .	3,599	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.7	..	42	III, XII	66.9	69.5	63.4	65.1	18.9	..	19.9	83	..	80	
Darjiling . . .	7,432	775.6	-0.3	773.6	61.1	+2.5	74	V	48.7	+0.8	30	I	53.9	54.3	51.0	52.2	12.2	0	13.0	83	0	87	
Kalimpong . . .	3,965	878.1	-0.7	875.7	71.5	+1.4	82	5th months	58.3	0	43	I, XII	61.7	65.4	59.4	62.3	17.1	+0.4	18.6	87	+6	83	
Katmandu . . .	4,388	866.9	..	863.6	78.5	+0.8	94	V	53.3	-0.3	31	XII	58.9	71.7	56.0	62.6	15.1	+0.4	16.6	85	+5	61	
Muktasar . . .	7,592	771.1	-0.7	769.7	64.3	+1.3	88	V, VI	49.5	+1.2	29	I	53.3	58.9	46.4	51.4	9.1	+0.1	10.9	61	0	63	
Mussooree . . .	6,699	795.9	..	793.5	65.1	+1.6	88	VI	52.1	+1.6	29	II	57.8	59.8	50.1	53.2	10.3	+0.1	12.1	60	-6	68	
Simla . . .	7,224	780.8	0	779.9	63.7	+1.3	85	V, VI	50.8	+1.4	29	I	56.0	59.0	47.0	51.5	8.4	-0.1	10.3	52	-1	58	
Abu* . . .	3,945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Pachmarh . . .	3,528	803.1	0	800.1	79.7	-0.4	104	V	61.4	+0.6	40	XII	66.5	77.2	60.0	64.8	15.7	+0.4	16.2	71	+8	54	
Mahabaleshwar . . .	4,534	862.3	-0.2	860.1	74.7	+0.2	92	IV	61.1	+0.1	52	I	63.1	70.1	57.7	62.9	15.2	+1.4	16.7	73	+3	69	
Mercara . . .	3,781	885.3	-0.4	883.4	73.1	-3.0	88	III	61.0	+0.6	51	XI	64.7	72.4	62.8	66.7	18.8	+0.5	20.1	90	+3	75	
Ootacamund . . .	7,364	780.3	+0.4	778.8	67.1	+1.1	78	V	48.5	-0.5	30	XI, XII	53.0	61.4	50.7	56.6	11.9	+0.8	13.9	86	+12	76	
Coonoor . . .	5,730	820.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.8	+0.2	39	II, XII	62.5	..	57.0	..	14.0	+0.6	..	73	+4	..	
Kodaikanal . . .	7,088	771.4	+0.6	760.9	63.8	0	74	V	51.5	+0.8	42	XII	55.3	58.1	51.0	55.1	11.3	+0.5	13.8	76	+6	84	
<b>CEYLON.</b>																							
Colombo . . .	24	1,010.2	-0.1	1,007.4	86.2	-0.6	92	II	75.0	-0.1	65	II	78.0	82.8	74.9	76.4	28.2	0	28.1	86	-2	73	
Trincomalee . . .	4	1,000.3	+0.4	1,006.2	87.5	-1.3	98	VII	70.7	+0.4	65	II	79.5	84.7	75.1	77.0	27.8	+0.1	28.2	81	-3	69	
Hambantota . . .	61	1,007.7	-0.7	1,004.8	86.3	0	93	IX	75.2	+0.3	69	XII	77.6	82.9	74.9	77.4	28.3	+0.8	29.7	88	0	77	
Mannar . . .	12	1,009.0	..	1,007.0	86.6	..	98	VII	77.6	..	69	II	80.5	83.4	76.4	77.3	29.2	..	29.2	82	..	73	

\* Data incomplete hence no means.

and 17 hrs. I. S. T. (11-30 hrs. G. M. T.) for the year 1947—concl.

Cloud amount, (tenths of sky.)		Rainfall, inches.				Number of rainy days, (0-10" or more).	Wind velo- city, miles per hour.	Wind direction—Number of winds during the year from :—														STATION.											
								8 hrs. I. S. T.								17 hrs. I. S. T.																	
Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Total of the year.	Departure from normal.	Heaviest fall during the year in 24 hrs.	Month.	Total in the year.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	STATION.					
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53				
4.5	0	6.0	33.26	+3.00	3.20	IX	47	+1.2	4.7	-1.4	1	0	28	19	5	0	96	13	203	3	9	106	48	1	1	64	23	110	MADRAS, DECCAN				
4.9	..	5.3	24.23	-0.08	3.57	IX	41	+6.4	6.7	..	2	11	28	23	6	38	132	20	105	12	74	65	22	4	16	81	25	66	Cuddapah.				
6.2	+1.8	6.2	22.48	+2.44	3.00	VI	39	+5.5	4.5	-0.3	6	3	12	10	1	7	106	40	180	14	19	81	29	9	15	96	38	64	Anantapur.				
5.4	+1.2	6.0	32.51	+7.72	3.32	VIII	49	+3.9	6.7	+1.2	3	9	38	28	9	56	88	30	948	14	23	84	47	11	28	63	55	31+	Bellary.				
4.5	-1.5	5.1	36.43	+8.35	4.00	VI	47	-2.9	5.5	-0.6	3	5	21	45	19	71	73	6	122	35	32	56	80	10	50	55	28	19	Kurnool.				
																												Rentichintala.					
5.4	0	5.3	20.41	-18.50	1.38	X	40	-4.7	4.7	+0.4	23	3	4	23	65	24	75	71	77	10	41	100	104	20	7	46	30	7	Nettore.				
6.0	..	5.6	20.84	..	5.81	IX	41	..	5.6	..	39	18	2	35	38	50	88	37	58	12	34	78	119	4	14	69	15	20	Ongole.				
5.1	+0.4	4.5	43.23	+1.80	6.27	XII	56	+0.6	6.7	+1.6	60	48	17	38	40	43	52	35	32	16	16	82	110	93	19	34	31	14	Manullapatam.				
4.9	-0.3	4.4	39.72	-1.30	5.00	VII	60	+4.2	7.9	+2.5	14	97	3	29	1	145	21	47	8	1	30	18	141	27	119	11	18	0	0	Cocanada.			
5.2	-0.2	5.0	49.75	+11.86	5.05	XII	53	+1.2	5.1	+0.8	40	21	2	11	66	84	23	108‡	6	34	75	34	120	68	17	1	6‡	Vizagapatam.					
6.6	+2.4	6.6	41.14	+0.79	5.30	IX	44	-7.1	9.4	+3.1	48	5	9	1	17	75	102	108	0	1	23	67	53	73	123	19	6	0	0	Calingapatam.			
																												HILL STATIONS EXCLUDING KASHMIR.					
5.1	+0.3	7.7	121.10	+36.46	7.83	VII	130	+8.1	3.3	+0.9	18	11	28	23	24	70	13	9	169	29	11	6	11	20	58	14	24	102	Shillong.				
5.1	-0.6	5.0	458.48	+33.25	20.14	VI	165	+5.2	5.7	+1.1	15	83	60	30	43	87	22	7	18	18	45	16	14	39	141	40	11	41	0	Cherrapunji.			
4.9	..	5.2	101.84	..	8.07	VI	130	..	5.1	..	2	11	158	29	20	86	25	4	30	3	4	18	13	12	133	123	39	20	Aijal.				
6.5	+0.6	7.5	97.17	-29.25	4.51	VII	127	+3.7	4.7	+1.1	6	19	140	51	9	14	55	16	46	3	11	50	28	17	30	177	18	25†	Darjiling.				
5.1	+0.3	6.1	87.15	+0.95	5.40	VII	110	+6.1	5.9	-0.6	21	5	5	54	8	3	28	157	84	5	0	5	223	50	1	1	48	32	Kalimpong.				
6.0	-0.2	5.3	56.61	+0.82	2.56	VII	89	-9.5	0.8	-0.8	1	5	9	2	1	0	1	0	346	41	2	9	3	10	3	29	14	254	Katmandu.				
3.4	-0.7	4.3	48.82	-4.73	3.93	VIII	76	-5.5	7.2	+1.6	2	56	56	16	8	35	102	48	42	0	12	23	17	5	111	162	25	10	Muktesar.				
4.0	-0.5	4.5	102.60	+15.00	7.86	IX	107	+9.2	2.7	-1.9	58	76	17	36	48	17	6	4	100†	13	22	4	50	119	69	7	5	68§§	Mussooree.				
3.4	-0.8	4.6	48.05	-12.99	4.34	IX	78	-10.4	1.8	-1.4	58	54	9	36	51	11	1	5	140	61	24	6	23	85	63	12	22	69	Simla.				
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Abu.*
4.9	+0.8	5.2	132.50	+52.89	12.61	VII	86	+7.1	2.9	-1.2	15	27	13	16	27	46	95	50	76	42	44	16	6	15	19	114	82	27	0	0	Pachmarhi.		
4.5	-0.1	5.1	213.46	-47.77	9.76	VII	116	-4.2	3.7	-4.4	7	43	43	33	3	120	2	39	75	3	3	5	7	1	147	12	70	117	0	Mahabaleshwar.			
5.6	-0.7	5.8	140.10	+12.67	5.29	VII	127	-4.8	6.6	+2.1	1	51	63	6	1	33	89	53	68	4	45	54	10	2	40	113	71	26	0	0	Mercara.		
5.4	+0.1	6.9	42.87	-12.02	3.31	IV	85	-21.2	3.4	-0.2	17	40	35	6	14	23	54	8	168	65	52	33	12	22	20	52	16	84	0	0	Ootacamund.		
7.5	+2.0	..	59.19	-0.32	5.09	IV	70	-15.3	4.3	+0.8	26	4	16	53	34	8	7	41	176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Coonoor.			
5.8	+1.0	7.7	71.47	+4.90	4.20	IIJ	96	+11.1	8.7	+0.6	47	63	30	38	11	9	48	77	42	35	42	18	49	21	5	51	85	59	0	0	Kodaikanal.		
																													CEYLON.				
6.8	+0.4	7.1	91.26	+2.73	7.06	V	117	+1.7	..	..	15	58	61	55	22	58	62	10	24	30	20	0	2	10	114	122	62	5	0	Colombo.			
6.5	+1.7	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	37	17	5	29	198	24	13	134§	85	41	57	21	6	120	12	7	1†	0	Trincomalee.			
7.8	+2.7	7.9	45.81	+3.60	3.28	IV	67	-4.7	..	..	119	5	0	0	1	127	64	40	88	16	15	48	30	41	188	20	6	0△	0	Hambantota.			
6.7	..	6.0	39.22	..	3.43	I	51	..	..	..	22	66	41	30	109	96	5	2	5	75	53	10	2	107	66	14	6	18	0	Mannar.			

† Total for 359 days.

‡ Total for 361 days.

§ Total for 364 days.

¶ Total for 362 days.

△ Total for 363 days.

|| Total for 357 days.

+ Total for 356 days.

♦ Total for 355 days.

Table III.—Abstract of observations recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T. (2-30 hrs)

STATION AND MONTH.	Height of bar. cistern above mean sea level in feet.	Pressure at station level, millibars.				Maximum temperature, °F.				Minimum temperature, °F.				Dry bulb temperature, °F.		Wet bulb temperature, °F.		Vapour pressure, millibars.		Relative humidity, %					
		Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean	Departure from normal.	Highest.	Date.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Lowest.	Date.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
SEYCHELLES. (Indian Ocean.) (10 and 16 hrs. L. M. T.)	15																								
January	.	1,010.9	-1.3	1,007.9	83.8	+0.7	86	17	74.8	-1.2	70	16	81.9	81.6	75.5	75.5	27.5	-1.2	27.7	73	-7	74			
February	.	1,011.5	-0.6	1,008.2	84.5	+0.6	87	28	74.2	-2.5	72	10	82.5	83.3	76.0	76.1	28.7	0	27.5	73	-5	73			
March	h.	1,011.6	-0.1	1,008.6	86.6	+1.6	89	5	74.8	-2.4	72	4	84.2	83.7	77.4	77.2	29.0	-0.1	29.0	72	-4	74			
April	.	1,011.0	-0.4	1,008.0	87.5	+1.5	89	7 days	74.6	-2.9	72	6	85.4	84.9	77.7	77.9	28.9	-0.7	29.5	70	-6	72			
May	.	1,011.5	-0.3	1,008.7	86.5	+1.4	91	2	75.2	-2.3	72	2	84.0	82.9	77.0	77.3	28.5	-0.5	29.5	73	-3	77			
June	.	1,012.2	-0.4	1,009.4	84.2	+1.6	87	6, 13	75.5	-0.9	71	12	81.9	82.6	75.5	76.0	27.2	+0.3	27.7	69	-7	73			
July	.	1,012.0	-1.4	1,009.6	82.5	+1.4	84	4 days	74.2	-1.0	69	10, 6	80.6	80.2	74.4	74.6	26.2	+0.7	26.8	73	-3	76			
August	.	1,013.4	-0.1	1,010.7	81.2	+0.3	82	7 days	73.6	-1.6	71	16	79.2	79.4	73.1	73.2	25.1	-0.4	25.1	73	-2	73			
September	.	1,013.0	+0.2	1,010.7	81.7	-0.2	83	4	72.2	-3.0	69	1, 20	79.2	80.2	73.0	73.0	25.0	-1.5	25.8	73	-3	75			
October	.	1,013.2	+1.9	1,011.9	82.5	-0.4	84	5	73.2	-2.4	69	20	80.4	80.8	74.3	74.7	26.3	-1.0	26.6	73	-3	74			
November	.	1,013.4	+0.9	1,010.2	83.2	-0.5	85	4	72.4	-2.8	70	2, 7	80.9	81.1	75.2	75.4	27.3	-0.7	27.5	73	-2	76			
December	.	1,011.9	-0.2	1,008.8	82.1	-0.7	86	5	73.5	-0.9	71	27	79.8	80.5	75.3	75.4	28.0	-0.3	28.2	80	+1	79			
Year	.	1,012.4	-0.1	1,009.4	83.9	+0.6	91	V	74.0	-2.1	60	VII, IX, X	81.4	81.8	75.4	75.6	27.3	-0.5	27.6	73	-4	75			
MINICOY. (Arabian Sea.)	6																								
January	.	1,011.1	-1.4	1,008.5	86.1	-1.0	90	30	72.9	-0.1	69	7 days	77.5	83.2	74.5	76.5	27.8	-1.5	28.1	87	+10	73			
February	.	1,011.4	-1.1	1,008.6	86.0	+0.6	90	15	73.7	-1.0	68	7	77.8	83.5	73.9	76.0	26.8	-3.0	27.2	83	+6	69			
March	.	1,011.2	-0.4	1,008.4	87.4	+1.1	90	30	77.5	+0.6	73	4, 5	81.6	85.0	76.4	77.5	28.7	-2.5	28.8	78	+3	70			
April	.	1,009.5	-0.7	1,006.9	87.5	0	90	15	78.7	-0.9	73	13, 14, 23	82.7	85.0	76.5	77.5	28.4	-3.9	28.8	75	0	70			
May	.	1,009.2	-0.4	1,006.7	88.5	+0.2	90	4 days	78.9	-0.3	74	9	83.6	86.4	78.4	79.1	30.9	-2.7	30.6	79	0	71			
June	.	1,008.7	-0.5	1,007.0	86.7	-0.7	89	5	78.6	+1.3	74	8	82.6	83.8	78.0	78.7	30.7	-2.6	31.2	81	-3	79			
July	.	1,008.8	-0.9	1,007.0	86.2	+1.2	88	6 days	77.5	+0.6	73	20	81.5	83.5	77.3	78.0	30.1	-1.0	30.3	82	0	77			
August	.	1,008.9	-1.6	1,007.0	83.6	-1.1	87	1, 4	75.7	-1.4	73	4 days	79.8	81.2	76.4	77.0	29.5	-1.9	29.8	85	+3	82			
September	.	1,010.8	-0.1	1,008.3	84.0	-1.0	86	4, 5, 6	76.3	-0.8	72	7, 8	79.5	81.1	75.6	76.3	28.5	-3.3	28.8	83	+1	79			
October	.	1,012.4	+1.2	1,009.7	84.9	-0.4	87	20, 29	75.8	-0.1	69	27, 28	80.0	82.1	75.4	75.8	28.0	-3.1	27.6	80	0	74			
November	.	1,012.7	+1.3	1,010.0	86.0	+0.9	90	24	74.0	-0.3	67	7, 8	80.4	83.1	75.5	75.9	27.9	-3.5	27.3	79	-2	71			
December	.	1,011.4	-0.9	1,008.6	85.9	+0.5	87	11 days	73.1	-0.9	70	4 days	78.7	82.8	74.8	75.6	27.7	-2.1	27.0	83	+6	71			
Year	.	1,010.5	-0.4	1,008.1	86.1	+0.3	90	6 months	76.1	-0.2	67	XI	80.5	83.4	76.1	77.0	28.7	-2.6	28.8	81	+2	74			
AMINI DIVI. (Arabian Sea.)	13																								
January	.	1,011.5	..	..	88.7	+1.7	92	24	75.9	+1.6	69	26	80.1	..	76.0	..	28.8	+2.9	..	82	+6	..	..	..	
February	.	1,011.7	..	..	90.7	+2.7	95	25, 26	77.1	+1.0	73	6	80.6	..	75.1	..	27.3	+1.0	..	76	0	..	..	..	
March	.	1,011.2	..	..	92.1	+2.3	96	20, 22	79.1	+1.4	75	3	83.5	..	77.1	..	28.9	+0.9	..	75	-1	..	..	..	
April	.	1,009.1	..	..	88.5	-3.0	95	28, 29	79.7	-0.4	75	3, 4, 13	83.7	..	77.5	..	29.4	-0.2	..	75	+1	..	..	..	
May	.	1,008.9	..	..	91.9	+0.7	93	31	81.7	+0.6	75	10	85.5	..	78.7	..	30.4	-0.2	..	73	-3	..	..	..	
June	.	1,007.7	..	..	87.2	+0.2	96	1	79.9	+1.8	73	3	83.5	..	78.8	..	31.5	+0.5	..	81	-4	..	..	..	
July	.	1,007.7	..	..	84.9	-0.5	87	5 days	77.9	+0.4	75	6, 7, 13	82.0	..	78.0	..	30.9	+0.3	..	83	-3	..	..	..	
August	.	1,007.7	..	..	83.6	-1.7	87	2, 14	76.8	-0.7	74	8, 12, 16	80.3	..	77.1	..	30.3	+0.1	..	86	0	..	..	..	
September	.	1,009.5	..	..	84.6	-1.0	86	7 days	77.9	+0.5	75	8, 24	80.7	..	76.3	..	29.0	-0.4	..	81	-3	..	..	..	
October	.	1,011.8	..	..	87.8	+1.5	94	30	77.7	+0.7	72	28	81.4	..	76.4	..	28.8	-0.3	..	79	-3	..	..	..	
November	.	1,012.4	..	..	89.9	+3.0	95	13	75.3	-0.4	69	8	81.6	..	75.7	..	27.7	-0.2	..	75	-3	..	..	..	
December	.	1,011.1	..	..	90.2	+3.1	93	8, 9, 15	75.0	+0.8	71	5, 30	80.6	..	75.2	..	27.7	+1.7	..	79	+7	..	..	..	
Year	.	1,010.0	..	..	88.3	+0.7	90	V	77.8	+0.6	69	I, XI	81.9	..	76.8	..	29.2	+0.5	..	79	0	..	..	..	

G. M. T.) and 17 hrs. I. S. T. (11-30 hrs. G. M. T.) for each month and the year 1947.

Table III.—Abstract of Observations recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T. (2-30 hrs. G. M. T.)

STATION AND MONTH	Height of bar. cistern above mean sea level in feet.		Pressure at station level, millibars.		Maximum temperature, °F.				Minimum temperature, °F.				Dry bulb tem- perature, °F.		Wet bulb tem- perature, °F.		Vapour pressure, millibars.		Relative humidity, %				
	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 6	Departure from normal.	Highest.	Date.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Lowest.	Date.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
LHASA.* (Tibet.)	12,000																						
January	627.7	..	..	43.0	..	52	19	13.0	..	5	15	22.3	..	20.8	..	3.2	..	..	82	..	..	..	..
February	627.7	..	..	48.0	..	57	16	19.3	..	9	1	28.6	..	26.9	..	4.4	..	..	83	..	..	..	..
March	629.4	..	..	54.0	..	69	29	26.8	..	21	9,17	35.0	..	33.6	..	6.1	..	..	88	..	..	..	..
April	629.9	..	..	64.7	..	76	25	36.8	..	26	30	40.0	..	46.8	..	9.9	..	..	86	..	..	..	..
May	632.2	..	..	64.2	..	79	21,22	40.3	..	29	1	53.7	..	49.1	..	10.4	..	..	80	..	..	..	..
June	628.1	..	..	76.3	..	88	22	49.2	..	37	4	60.9	..	57.9	..	15.4	..	..	85	..	..	..	..
July	628.6	..	..	81.0	..	88	15	49.2	..	47	14	58.9	..	56.9	..	14.3	..	..	84	..	..	..	..
August	633.6	..	..	71.9	..	80	10	47.1	..	44	22	56.7	..	53.3	..	12.8	..	..	81	..	..	..	..
September	634.1	..	..	72.6	..	77	4	45.2	..	40	16	56.3	..	52.7	..	12.3	..	..	80	..	..	..	..
October	631.0	..	..	63.3	..	72	3	34.7	..	20	31	49.1	..	46.3	..	9.8	..	..	78	..	..	..	..
November	632.9	..	..	52.9	..	61	8	28.1	..	17	17	35.4	..	32.9	..	5.6	..	..	79	..	..	..	..
December	630.0	..	..	51.1	..	60	17,18	19.2	..	11	26	30.2	..	27.8	..	4.1	..	..	77	..	..	..	..
Year	630.5	..	..	61.0	..	88	VI, VII	32.7	..	5	1	44.7	..	42.0	..	9.0	..	..	82	..	..	..	..

\* Aneroid barometer in use.

Table IV.—Abstract of observations recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T. (2-30 hrs. G.M.T.) at 4th Class Stations for the year 1947.

STATION.	Maximum temperature, °F.				Minimum temperature, °F.				Vapour pres- sure Millibars.				Relative Humidity %				Rainfall—Inches.				Number of rainy days (0-10" or more).			
	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Highest during the year.	Month.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Lowest during the year.	Month.	Mean dry bulb tem- perature 8 hrs. I. S. T. °F.	Mean wet bulb tem- perature 8 hrs. I. S. T. °F.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Total of the year.	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
ASSAM.																								
Lumding	..	..	..	..	65.9	+1.1	40	I	76.9	70.9	23.8	+0.5	73	-13	..	54.25	+2.98	4.25	IX	77	-5.1	..	..	
KASHMIR.																								
Jammu*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kargil*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
MYSORE.																								
Balehonnur	80.2	-0.1	92	III, IV	68.7	+0.4	51	XII	67.8	65.7	20.9	+0.8	90	+1	..	99.56	-3.34	3.45	VIII	115	-6.5	..	..	
TIBET.																								
Yatung (Chumbi)	58.1	+1.9	71	VI, VII, IX	35.2	-2.6	10	I	43.4	42.4	10.0	+1.8	93	+6	4.9	29.06	-9.02	1.21	VII	94	-3.5	..	..	

\* Data not available, hence no means.

and 17 hrs. I. S. T. (11-30 hrs. G. M. T.) for each month and the year 1947—concl.

Cloud amount (tenths of sky).			Rainfall, inches.			Number of rainy days, (0-10° or more).		Wind velo- city, miles per hour.		Wind direction—Number of winds from :—												STATION AND MONT							
Mean 8 hrs. I. S. T.	Departure from normal.	Mean 17 hrs. I. S. T.	Total of the month,	Departure from normal.	Heaviest fall In 24 hrs.	Date.	Total in the month.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	8 hrs. I. S. T.						17 hrs. I. S. T.												
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
3·1	..	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	8·7	..	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	January.
1·1	..	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	1·2	..	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	February.
2·5	..	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	0·8	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	March.
1·0	..	..	0·30	..	0·30	20	1	..	0·6	..	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	April.
4·1	..	..	1·74	..	0·55	20	4	..	1·8	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	May.
4·7	..	..	1·63	..	0·34	29	8	..	0·8	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	June.
7·8	..	..	6·44	..	0·94	11	20	..	1·0	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	July.
6·3	..	..	4·21	..	0·07	13	12	..	4·4	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	August.
4·4	..	..	2·09	..	0·64	4·20	4	..	0·5	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	September.
3·3	..	..	0·04	..	0·04	1	0	..	1·2	..	..	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	October.
1·7	..	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	1·1	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	November.
1·6	..	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	1·5	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	December.
4·1	..	..	16·45	..	0·97	VIII	49	..	2·0	..	1	3	2	0	2	3	0	1	368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Year.

Table V.—Abstract of observations recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T. (2-30 Hrs. G. M. T.) at 5th Class Station for the year 1947.

DIVISION.	STATION.	Rainfall—Inches.						DIVISION.	STATION.	Rainfall—Inches.						Number of rainy days (0-10° or more)
		Total of the year.	Departure from normal.	Heaviest fall du- ring the year in 24 hrs.	Month.	Total in the year.	Departure from normal.			Total of the year.	Departure from normal.	Heaviest fall du- ring the year in 24 hours.	Month.	Total in the year.	Departure from normal.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Assam . .	Mawsynram*	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kashmir . .	Sonamarg*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal . .	Bankura . .	49·45	- 6·07	3·00	VIII	86	+12·8	Gurez*	. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar . .	Cooch Behar*	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rajputana, East	Udaipur . .	29·09	+ 4·58	3·81	VIII	35	+ 1·4	..
	Muzaffarpur . .	43·61	- 4·83	5·10	VIII	51	- 5·2	Bombay, Deccan . .	Khandala*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chapra . .	25·47	- 17·13	3·46	IX	40	- 12·8	Madras, Southeast . .	Palamcottah . .	25·81	- 3·57	2·95	IV	36	- 6·0	..
United Provinces, West	Arrah . .	33·06	- 13·24	2·70	VIII	53	- 3·3	Sikkim . .	Lachung . .	69·68	+ 5·63	+ 2·13	VII	160	- 1·3	..
East Punjab . .	Dharampore*	..	..	..	..	..	..									
	Kyelang*	..	..	..	..	..	..									
	Dalhousie . .	85·21	0·48	7·41	IX	86	- 9·9									

\*Data not available for complete year, hence no annual totals

**Table VI.—Abstract of observations recorded at 12-30 hrs. I. S. T. (7 hrs. G. M. T.) and corrected daily means at 13 First Class Stations in India during each month and the year 1947.**

Station, height of barometer cistern above mean sea-level in feet and month.	Pressure at Station level, millibars.			Temperature of air °F.			Wet bulb temperature °F.			Vapour pressure, millibars.			Relative humidity %			Cloud amount.			Wind direction at 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.) Number of winds from								
	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
<b>CALCUTTA (21)</b>																											
January	1,018.6	1,018.9	-0.7	76.9	67.0	+1.7	64.2	60.6	+1.8	15.1	15.5	+1.4	48	71	+2	2.5	10	7	3	1	0	0	0	8	2		
February	1,012.8	1,012.1	-0.5	83.6	72.0	+1.7	66.1	63.1	+1.1	14.4	15.3	-0.5	37	61	-3	2.3	2	2	0	1	2	5	8	6			
March	1,009.8	1,009.2	+0.1	91.6	81.5	+2.2	78.5	72.1	+2.0	20.2	22.5	+1.3	40	64	-1	2.8	1	0	0	1	5	12	6	5	1		
April	1,003.8	1,003.5	-2.1	98.5	88.6	+3.5	79.8	78.0	+1.7	28.8	27.7	+1.1	43	66	-2	1.6	0	0	1	0	6	18	1	1	3		
May	1,003.0	1,002.6	0	95.6	88.4	+2.8	82.8	80.6	+2.0	32.4	32.5	+3.4	58	72	0	4.4	0	0	0	0	16	15	0	0	0		
June	997.5	997.6	-1.1	91.5	87.0	+2.4	83.2	81.0	+1.1	35.4	34.1	+1.8	70	81	+1	7.1	6	3	6	4	6	7	1	0	3		
July	997.3	997.3	-1.2	88.0	84.6	+1.5	81.8	80.0	+0.2	33.6	33.4	+0.9	75	85	0	8.5	0	0	2	5	7	12	4	0	1		
August	1,001.0	1,000.8	+0.6	87.7	84.2	+1.5	81.5	80.1	+0.5	34.1	33.6	+1.1	77	87	+1	8.1	0	1	5	5	7	4	2	1	6		
September	1,003.4	1,003.4	-0.2	88.5	84.8	+1.7	81.3	79.9	+0.8	33.1	33.1	+1.2	73	85	+1	7.9	0	0	6	3	8	8	1	0	4		
October	1,008.7	1,008.9	+0.3	86.5	81.4	+1.0	76.6	75.3	+0.2	27.0	27.0	+1.0	63	81	+1	7.0	2	1	2	2	3	4	5	10			
November	1,012.7	1,013.2	+0.4	85.4	75.8	+2.6	69.5	67.5	+1.5	17.5	19.4	+0.6	42	71	-1	3.0	8	1	2	0	1	0	1	9	8		
December	1,013.7	1,014.1	-0.9	77.9	68.0	+2.4	65.2	61.4	+3.2	15.5	15.8	+1.5	48	71	-2	3.6	13	1	1	0	0	0	1	9	6		
Year	1,006.4	1,006.4	-0.5	87.6	80.2	+2.1	75.4	73.8	+1.3	25.4	25.9	+1.2	56	75	0	4.9	36	16	30	21	59	81	26	46	50		
<b>NEW DELHI (714).</b>																											
January	991.3	990.6	..	60.4	55.2	..	53.3	47.6	..	8.2	8.0	..	37	58	..	2.9	2	1	0	2	2	0	7	13	4		
February	989.6	988.6	..	72.1	61.4	..	56.7	52.2	..	8.9	8.8	..	34	49	..	3.2	3	1	2	2	1	1	7	11	0		
March	985.8	984.9	..	85.9	73.3	..	63.1	61.7	..	10.2	10.7	..	25	40	..	1.8	2	1	4	1	3	2	3	10	5		
April	980.4	979.1	..	98.1	86.0	..	65.7	61.7	..	7.0	8.1	..	11	21	..	1.1	3	2	1	1	2	4	6	11	0		
May	977.9	976.0	..	103.0	92.2	..	73.2	69.3	..	14.6	13.8	..	20	30	..	1.3	8	3	3	1	2	0	3	10	1		
June	972.7	971.5	..	102.8	96.2	..	77.4	74.8	..	20.7	20.1	..	30	37	..	1.6	3	1	2	1	0	0	8	14	1		
July	972.3	971.3	..	95.4	89.7	..	79.9	79.0	..	28.1	28.6	..	51	59	..	7.3	1	1	9	4	1	4	6	4	1		
August	976.8	975.8	..	91.7	86.4	..	79.7	78.1	..	29.2	29.2	..	58	69	..	8.6	1	6	10	3	1	3	3	3	1		
September	978.9	977.9	..	86.9	82.8	..	78.8	76.9	..	29.9	30.0	..	70	81	..	8.0	1	6	3	3	1	5	4	4	3		
October	986.9	986.4	..	86.3	75.8	..	67.3	64.2	..	14.8	15.8	..	35	54	..	1.3	4	2	2	0	1	1	17	4			
November	990.6	989.9	..	81.5	68.3	..	62.4	57.3	..	10.7	11.3	..	29	51	..	1.2	5	2	0	0	1	0	3	15	4		
December	991.9	991.0	..	70.1	58.1	..	56.3	51.0	..	9.5	9.6	..	38	60	..	2.7	3	1	1	7	2	1	2	13	1		
Year	982.9	981.9	..	86.7	77.1	..	67.8	64.5	..	16.0	16.2	..	37	51	..	3.4	36	27	37	25	16	21	53	125	25		
<b>SRINAGAR (5,205)</b>																											
January	846.9	846.2	+0.9	28.2	25.2	-5.5	26.7	..	..	4.4	4.1	..	85	93	..	9.3	3	1	0	7	2	0	4	9	5		
February	845.2	844.3	+0.8	40.9	35.9	+2.9	37.1	..	..	6.3	5.9	..	73	84	..	6.7	4	1	0	1	1	1	4	6	10		
March	843.6	842.7	+0.3	55.0	49.1	+3.7	48.2	..	..	9.2	8.7	..	63	76	..	5.7	3	3	0	5	1	2	2	8	7		
April	840.6	840.0	-1.7	67.8	58.6	+2.8	56.0	..	..	11.1	10.6	..	48	61	..	3.5	0	0	2	3	0	3	2	12	8		
May	840.5	839.9	+0.7	73.4	65.4	+1.3	60.5	..	..	13.5	13.6	..	50	65	..	4.5	3	0	2	3	0	5	0	10	8		
June	836.3	835.7	+0.5	78.4	70.5	-0.1	63.9	..	..	15.1	15.4	..	47	60	..	4.0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2	9	14		
July	833.0	832.4	-0.6	84.4	74.1	+0.6	68.1	..	..	18.4	18.4	..	49	63	..	3.9	2	1	0	1	0	2	3	7	15		
August	836.3	835.5	+1.5	82.2	75.0	+3.6	69.4	..	..	20.1	18.5	..	55	69	..	5.4	2	1	2	5	3	3	0	4	11		
September	837.7	837.0	-1.9	79.4	70.3	+4.7	66.0	..	..	17.2	16.4	..	51	67	..	3.7	1	0	2	4	0	1	2	4	16		
October	843.9	843.3	-0.1	65.7	54.8	+0.1	53.5	..	..	9.7	9.3	..	46	67	..	2.6	4	0	0	3	1	3	2	8	10		
November	845.6	844.2	-1.2	54.9	45.4	+0.8	47.1	..	..	7.0	6.4	..	44	68	..	1.9	4	4	0	1	2	4	3	2	8		
December	846.5	845.8	-0.5	41.4	37.1	+0.7	39.0	..	..	6.2	5.5	..	72	83	..	6.9	2	2	1	2	4	3	2	8	7		
Year	841.3	840.6	-0.2	62.6	55.1	+1.2	53.0	..	..	11.5	10.4	..	56	71	..	4.8	28	13	9	37	16	25	24	88	125		

**Table VI.—Abstract of observations recorded at 12-30 hrs. I. S. T. (7 hrs. G. M. T.) and corrected daily means at 13 First Class Stations in India during each month and the year 1947—contd.**

Station, height of barometer feet above mean sea-level in feet and month.	Pressure at Station level, millibars.			Temperature of air °F.			Wet bulb temperature °F.			Vapour pressure, millibars.			Relative humidity %			Cloud amount.	Wind direction at 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.) Number of winds from									
	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).		Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).		Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).		Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).		Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
<b>JODHPUR (736).</b>																										
January	990.6	989.8	..	71.4	60.5	..	58.0	49.0	..	7.5	6.6	..	20	40	..	2.1	1	6	10	4	0	1	1	0	8	
February	989.1	987.9	..	78.7	67.6	..	57.3	52.3	..	6.5	6.4	..	20	32	..	2.1	3	6	2	9	2	2	1	0	3	
March	986.3	985.1	..	88.7	77.4	..	64.4	58.3	..	7.5	7.2	..	17	25	..	1.2	4	1	1	2	12	4	1	5		
April	982.1	980.4	..	96.9	88.1	..	67.9	64.6	..	9.9	10.4	..	18	26	..	1.2	1	1	0	3	1	6	15	1	2	
May	979.0	977.9	..	100.1	94.6	..	71.1	68.6	..	12.0	12.6	..	16	26	..	0.1	0	3	0	0	0	10	13	3	2	
June	974.6	974.3	..	97.3	91.9	..	76.3	74.7	..	21.4	21.4	..	35	45	..	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	21	9	0	0	
July	973.0	972.1	..	94.9	90.2	..	77.4	75.9	..	24.2	24.3	..	46	53	..	4.7	0	1	1	0	0	15	11	1	2	
August	976.9	976.0	..	90.0	86.3	..	77.8	76.8	..	27.6	27.6	..	62	69	..	7.7	0	2	0	2	2	12	8	1	4	
September	979.4	978.4	..	86.5	82.1	..	76.3	74.7	..	26.6	26.6	..	62	74	..	6.7	1	2	3	2	0	13	3	1	5	
October	980.1	985.8	..	88.7	77.8	..	64.6	63.4	..	15.2	14.6	..	30	47	..	0.8	0	1	0	0	2	8	6	2	12	
November	990.2	989.9	..	86.8	74.0	..	63.3	57.8	..	9.7	9.4	..	21	41	..	1.3	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	2	22	
December	990.8	989.9	..	75.1	64.7	..	58.3	52.6	..	9.0	8.7	..	31	43	..	1.6	2	15	4	1	1	2	1	0	6	
	983.2	982.3	..	87.9	79.6	..	67.7	64.1	..	14.8	14.6	..	32	43	..	2.5	13	39	22	23	12	102	72	12	70	
<b>JAIPUR (1,431).</b>																										
January	966.5	965.9	-0.5	67.0	56.5	-2.5	52.6	47.7	..	7.1	7.2	..	32	51	..	2.1	2	3	2	6	4	2	2	6	4	
February	965.4	964.3	-0.6	75.1	63.8	+0.9	55.7	51.5	..	6.5	7.1	..	23	40	..	1.9	1	4	4	1	4	2	7	1		
March	962.3	961.1	-0.8	87.1	75.7	+2.3	61.4	57.4	..	7.7	7.9	..	17	30	..	2.5	3	0	1	3	1	7	7	2		
April	958.2	957.0	-1.3	97.7	85.3	+0.5	65.6	62.6	..	7.3	8.0	..	12	24	..	1.5	1	0	0	1	2	6	11	8	1	
May	955.4	954.4	-0.5	104.3	92.5	+2.2	69.0	65.8	..	8.2	9.2	..	11	21	..	1.0	0	0	1	1	0	6	15	8	0	
June	951.0	950.3	-0.8	101.8	93.5	+3.9	75.5	73.1	..	18.1	18.5	..	26	37	..	2.2	1	0	0	0	4	11	7	6	1	
July	949.9	947.3	-3.2	94.3	88.5	+4.2	77.0	75.6	..	23.8	24.0	..	44	55	..	5.7	3	1	3	1	1	0	13	9	0	
August	954.0	953.0	+0.3	86.5	81.5	-0.5	77.9	76.3	..	28.7	28.6	..	68	79	..	7.9	6	1	4	5	1	0	6	7	1	
September	955.7	955.0	-1.9	84.9	79.2	-2.5	76.9	74.2	..	28.0	28.1	..	69	86	..	7.4	5	2	4	3	0	0	5	7	4	
October	963.1	962.4	+0.2	87.4	75.2	-2.0	66.3	62.6	..	12.7	13.9	..	29	48	..	0.9	6	0	0	1	2	4	6	10	2	
November	966.5	965.9	+0.3	83.8	69.2	+1.2	61.1	56.5	..	8.3	9.9	..	21	43	..	0.8	5	2	1	0	3	5	7	6	1	
December	966.9	966.0	-1.3	72.9	61.0	+0.4	56.2	50.7	..	8.0	8.4	..	30	51	..	2.1	5	0	3	3	5	5	4	4	2	
	959.6	958.5	-1.0	86.9	76.8	+0.7	66.3	62.8	..	13.7	14.3	..	32	47	..	3.0	38	13	23	28	24	50	85	85	19	
<b>BARODA (115).</b>																										
January	1,009.9	1,000.2	..	80.8	73.0	..	64.6	60.6	..	13.6	12.9	..	38	51	..	1.4	4	6	6	1	1	0	1	11		
February	1,009.2	1,008.1	..	86.9	78.4	..	65.3	61.5	..	11.6	11.4	..	27	39	..	1.1	1	4	2	4	3	2	1	1	10	
March	1,007.9	1,005.8	..	91.3	85.3	..	67.9	65.6	..	12.7	12.8	..	26	36	..	1.5	2	1	2	2	1	2	4	4	13	
April	1,004.4	1,003.4	..	93.5	89.0	..	72.9	72.2	..	18.3	19.4	..	37	48	..	3.6	2	3	0	2	5	4	8	3	3	
May	1,002.5	1,001.6	..	98.3	94.5	..	76.5	76.5	..	21.5	24.7	..	34	46	..	0.2	2	0	0	0	3	8	10	5	3	
June	998.6	997.8	..	95.9	93.2	..	78.5	78.8	..	25.5	27.1	..	44	53	..	6.5	0	0	0	0	1	11	15	3	0	
July	997.4	996.7	..	87.1	85.2	..	79.3	78.9	..	30.7	30.9	..	70	75	..	8.7	1	0	0	0	0	5	15	6	4	
August	999.5	998.6	..	88.0	85.4	..	79.4	78.9	..	30.7	30.9	..	68	75	..	7.6	1	0	0	1	0	7	10	3	9	
September	1,001.4	1,000.7	..	85.8	82.7	..	79.0	78.1	..	30.9	30.9	..	73	82	..	7.3	2	4	0	1	1	8	7	5	2	
October	1,008.3	1,007.8	..	89.1	83.3	..	73.7	72.6	..	22.1	22.9	..	48	62	..	1.5	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	11	
November	1,010.5	1,010.1	..	89.6	80.6	..	69.4	67.4	..	15.9	17.4	..	33	52	..	0.6	2	4	5	5	3	2	1	1	7	
December	1,010.8	1,010.1	..	84.1	74.5	..	65.2	61.4	..	12.8	13.2	..	32	50	..	0.2	1	5	4	3	1	1	1	0	15	
	1,006.0	1,004.1	..	89.2	83.8	..	72.6	71.0	..	20.5	21.2	..	44	56	..	3.3	21	29	22	22	21	53	74	35	88	

**Table VI.—Abstract of observations recorded at 12-30 hrs. I. S. T. (7 hrs. G. M. T.) and corrected daily means at 13 First Class Stations in India during each month and the year 1947—contd.**

Station, height of bar. cistern above mean sea level in feet and month.				Pressure at Station level, millibars.			Temperature of air °F.			Wet bulb temperature °F.			Vapour pressure, millibars.			Relative humidity %		Cloud amount.		Wind direction at 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.) Number of winds from							
				Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	N	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			
BOMBAY (35).																											
January	.	.	.	1,011.5	1,010.7	-1.5	79.5	76.6	+1.4	69.5	68.7	+2.1	20.2	20.5	+1.5	59	66	+2	1.2	15	0	3	4	2	1	1	
February	.	.	.	1,011.1	1,010.2	-1.2	80.7	78.1	+2.4	70.3	69.8	+3.8	20.9	21.3	+0.9	58	65	-2	1.5	13	0	1	1	0	0	3	1
March	.	.	.	1,010.3	1,009.5	-0.1	83.4	80.8	+1.2	73.4	72.6	+0.2	23.6	23.6	-0.2	61	66	-3	2.5	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
April	.	.	.	1,007.4	1,006.6	-0.6	86.0	83.9	+0.8	77.4	76.6	+0.5	28.2	28.0	+0.3	67	71	-1	3.8	10	1	0	0	0	0	4	9
May	.	.	.	1,007.1	1,006.3	+0.1	88.3	86.6	+0.7	79.3	78.8	+0.6	30.5	30.2	+0.4	66	70	-1	1.8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
June	.	.	.	1,004.0	1,003.3	+0.8	88.8	87.4	+3.2	80.9	80.3	+1.5	32.5	32.2	+0.9	70	72	-6	6.1	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	10
July	.	.	.	1,002.6	1,002.0	-0.6	84.1	83.0	+1.0	79.6	79.0	+0.7	32.7	32.1	+0.7	81	83	-1	8.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	15
August	.	.	.	1,004.1	1,003.3	-1.4	83.3	82.2	+1.1	79.0	75.1	+1.6	32.1	31.5	+1.7	82	84	+2	8.2	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	12
September	.	.	.	1,005.8	1,005.1	-1.5	82.4	80.8	+0.1	78.0	77.2	+0.6	30.7	30.3	+1.0	82	85	+3	7.4	1	0	0	1	2	9	11	
October	.	.	.	1,010.4	1,009.9	+1.5	84.0	81.6	0	76.5	75.9	-1.8	28.5	28.3	-3.1	70	76	-8	1.6	1	0	1	5	5	11	4	
November	.	.	.	1,012.3	1,011.8	+1.3	83.7	81.1	+1.0	73.4	73.5	+0.7	23.7	24.9	+0.5	60	69	-1	1.4	1	2	3	5	4	2	6	
December	.	.	.	1,012.0	1,011.2	-0.6	82.3	79.1	+2.0	70.0	69.8	0	19.5	20.7	-1.0	52	62	-8	0.6	2	11	6	0	2	0	3	
Year	.	.	.	1,008.2	1,007.5	-0.3	83.9	81.5	+1.3	75.6	74.8	+0.8	26.9	27.0	+0.3	67	72	-2	3.7	81	14	14	16	15	32	86	10
POONA (1,834).																											
January	.	.	.	949.9	948.3	-2.2	80.8	73.8	+4.5	64.8	62.3	..	14.5	14.6	..	41	57	..	2.9	0	2	9	1	2	3	4	
February	.	.	.	949.5	948.8	-0.8	84.9	78.2	+4.8	64.2	62.0	..	12.1	12.6	..	20	45	..	0.9	0	3	10	3	1	1	1	
March	.	.	.	948.7	948.0	+0.1	92.2	84.7	+4.9	65.5	64.3	..	10.7	12.2	..	21	35	..	1.9	3	1	2	0	0	0	8	
April	.	.	.	946.4	945.8	-0.2	91.9	86.2	+2.3	69.7	69.1	..	15.8	16.5	..	33	45	..	3.7	2	3	6	2	0	3	10	
May	.	.	.	945.5	945.0	+0.3	96.6	90.2	+6.3	70.1	70.4	..	14.3	17.3	..	25	50	..	1.3	1	2	1	0	0	3	17	
June	.	.	.	943.1	942.7	+0.6	89.1	85.0	+5.0	73.7	73.1	..	22.1	23.0	..	47	56	..	6.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	
July	.	.	.	942.3	942.0	+0.1	80.0	78.0	+2.6	73.4	72.5	..	25.4	25.0	..	73	71	..	9.1	0	0	0	0	0	1	30	
August	.	.	.	943.3	942.7	-0.6	81.9	78.8	+4.6	74.6	73.3	..	26.3	25.8	..	70	77	..	8.1	0	0	1	0	0	0	22	
September	.	.	.	944.9	944.7	-0.8	80.3	77.2	+2.5	72.3	71.8	..	23.8	23.8	..	69	76	..	8.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	24
October	.	.	.	949.3	949.1	+1.3	85.1	79.9	+3.6	68.0	67.7	..	16.5	18.8	..	41	57	..	3.0	0	10	8	1	0	1	3	
November	.	.	.	951.3	951.1	+1.4	84.5	78.0	+5.9	65.6	65.8	..	18.8	14.6	..	35	49	..	2.7	0	3	17	3	1	0	0	
December	.	.	.	950.9	950.7	-0.4	81.2	74.1	+5.7	63.4	60.7	..	12.7	12.8	..	35	49	..	2.4	0	2	20	3	0	1	0	
Year	.	.	.	947.1	946.6	+0.8	85.7	80.3	+4.4	68.8	67.7	..	17.3	18.0	..	43	55	..	4.2	6	26	74	13	4	14	147	
HYDERABAD ( Begumpet.).																											
(1,778).	.	.	.	952.0	951.3	..	82.7	77.3	..	68.2	66.6	..	17.6	18.0	..	46	59	..	3.1	2	1	10	10	3	2	0	
January	.	.	.	951.9	951.3	..	85.9	80.5	..	68.2	66.6	..	16.4	16.3	..	39	50	..	2.1	0	5	5	14	0	2	1	
February	.	.	.	950.2	949.7	..	94.0	88.9	..	72.2	70.9	..	18.0	18.5	..	32	42	..	1.8	0	1	4	16	2	6	0	
March	.	.	.	947.4	946.9	..	97.4	92.9	..	73.3	72.2	..	16.9	18.6	..	30	37	..	2.6	3	3	4	6	3	0	7	
April	.	.	.	945.7	945.2	..	101.5	98.8	..	74.9	74.1	..	18.8	19.6	..	28	35	..	2.1	2	8	2	1	1	3	3	
May	.	.	.	943.4	942.9	..	91.9	87.3	..	75.8	74.6	..	23.9	24.2	..	48	58	..	6.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	
June	.	.	.	943.3	942.7	..	82.1	79.9	..	75.4	74.5	..	27.3	26.8	..	74	79	..	9.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	
July	.	.	.	944.5	943.9	..	82.7	80.2	..	75.6	74.6	..	27.4	27.0	..	72	78	..	8.3	2	2	2	3	1	1	0	
August	.	.	.	945.6	945.2	..	81.7	78.9	..	74.3	73.3	..	25.9	25.8	..	71	78	..	8.5	3	1	1	0	0	4	14	
September	.	.	.	950.5	950.3	..	83.1	78.8	..	70.7	69.6	..	20.8	21.1	..	54	64	..	4.7	6	15	1	1	0	1	3	
October	.	.	.	953.1	953.0	..	82.0	76.1	..	67.7	64.2	..	17.5	17.9	..	47	60	..	4.5	0	14	9	6	0	0	0	
November	.	.	.	952.7	952.5	..	79.2	72.9	..	65.3	63.3	..	15.9	16.2	..	48	61	..	3.7	0	15	11	3	0	0	0	
December	.	.	.	948.4	947.9	..	87.0	82.5	..	71.8	70.4	..	20.5	20.8	..	49	58	..	4.7	18	65	49	60	10	21	76	

able VI.—Abstract of observations recorded at 12-30 hrs. I. S. T. (7 hrs. G. M. T.) and corrected daily means at 13 First Class Stations in India during each month and the year 1947—concl.

	Pressure at Station level, millibars.				Temperature of air °F.				Wet bulb temperature °F.				Vapour pressure, millibars.				Relative humidity %				Wind direction at 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.)									
	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	Mean of daily means.	Departure from normal.	Mean 12-30 hrs. (I. S. T.).	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26					
BANGALORE (3,021).																														
January	910.8	910.5	-1.1	76.1	69.5	+2.9	64.1	63.0	..	15.7	16.8	..	51	68	..	6.0	0	4	15	9	1	2	0	0	0	0	0			
February	911.0	910.4	-0.5	80.2	71.8	+0.6	62.0	61.3	..	11.8	13.7	..	33	53	..	3.8	2	7	12	5	1	0	0	1	0	0				
March	910.4	909.9	+0.2	86.0	77.1	+1.3	64.7	64.4	..	12.3	14.6	..	30	47	..	3.2	1	6	13	6	0	0	3	2	0					
April	908.3	907.8	-0.1	88.0	78.4	-0.7	67.6	67.2	..	14.9	16.6	..	33	51	..	3.5	2	3	6	6	1	2	6	4	0					
May	907.8	907.4	+0.7	88.8	80.6	+2.8	71.1	69.8	..	18.8	20.1	..	41	57	..	3.8	3	3	2	2	2	3	10	6	0					
June	906.4	906.1	0	80.5	74.5	+1.1	69.8	68.4	..	20.6	21.2	..	58	75	..	8.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	14	8	0				
July	906.3	906.1	-0.1	76.2	71.0	+0.2	69.6	68.1	..	22.0	21.9	..	72	83	..	9.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	20	5	0				
August	906.2	905.9	-0.8	77.6	72.4	+1.2	70.4	69.0	..	22.4	22.6	..	69	82	..	9.2	0	0	1	1	1	5	13	9	1					
September	907.5	907.4	-0.4	76.6	71.3	0	69.0	67.7	..	21.1	21.4	..	67	80	..	9.1	0	0	0	0	0	4	13	12	1					
October	909.9	909.9	+1.0	77.6	71.6	+0.8	67.6	66.6	..	19.1	19.9	..	59	74	..	7.8	7	5	3	1	0	1	5	9	0					
November	911.8	911.7	+1.5	77.1	69.6	+0.7	63.1	62.1	..	14.1	15.2	..	44	60	..	4.3	2	8	13	1	1	0	2	2	1					
December	910.7	910.6	-0.8	76.0	68.6	+2.0	62.7	61.6	..	14.0	15.2	..	46	64	..	4.4	4	11	13	2	0	0	0	1	0					
January	908.9	908.7	0	80.1	73.1	+1.0	66.8	65.8	..	17.2	18.3	..	50	66	..	6.1	21	47	78	33	7	31	86	59	3					
TRIVANDRUM (211).																														
January	1,003.2	1,003.1	-0.5	84.6	79.5	+2.8	76.3	74.4	+3.6	27.2	27.5	+4.8	67	83	+9	5.7	0	0	1	1	3	18	5	2	1					
February	1,003.5	1,003.3	+0.2	86.3	80.0	+1.9	75.5	78.7	+2.0	25.3	26.1	+2.9	59	77	+5	5.1	0	0	1	2	2	13	6	3	1					
March	1,003.2	1,003.0	+0.6	87.9	81.3	+0.9	77.3	75.7	+1.1	27.2	28.3	+2.1	61	79	+4	5.3	0	1	0	1	2	14	8	5	0					
April	1,001.7	1,001.4	+0.6	86.3	81.3	+0.3	77.9	76.4	+0.3	28.8	29.1	+1.0	67	82	+3	4.8	2	1	0	3	1	1	7	15	0					
May	1,001.4	1,001.2	+0.6	88.4	82.8	+2.5	79.0	78.0	+1.5	29.6	30.4	+1.7	65	81	-2	4.8	1	0	0	0	0	5	14	11	0					
June	1,001.7	1,001.3	+0.7	82.3	78.8	+1.2	77.7	76.0	+1.4	30.3	29.9	+2.4	81	90	+4	8.5	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	8	15	0				
July	1,001.8	1,001.5	+0.5	82.8	78.4	+1.7	77.0	75.8	+1.9	29.1	29.0	+2.1	76	88	+1	7.9	3	0	0	0	0	0	8	20	0					
August	1,001.4	1,001.3	-0.3	81.3	77.3	+0.6	75.9	74.7	+1.0	28.1	28.2	+1.6	78	90	+4	7.8	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	9	20	0				
September	1,002.7	1,002.8	+0.8	81.6	77.4	+0.8	75.8	74.7	+1.1	27.9	28.3	+1.0	76	91	+7	7.2	1	0	0	0	0	1	17	11	0					
October	1,003.6	1,003.9	+1.6	83.8	78.2	+1.3	76.5	74.7	+1.1	27.9	28.2	+1.6	71	86	+1	5.7	1	1	0	0	0	1	22	6	0					
November	1,004.1	1,004.3	+1.6	86.2	79.7	+2.7	75.3	73.6	+0.1	25.1	25.6	-0.7	59	76	-8	4.6	0	0	0	1	3	13	12	1	0					
December	1,003.0	1,003.0	-0.3	85.9	79.5	+3.2	74.8	73.4	+1.8	24.4	25.4	+1.7	50	78	0	4.9	0	0	0	0	4	19	5	3	0					
January	1,002.6	1,002.5	+0.5	84.8	79.5	+1.6	76.6	75.1	+1.4	27.6	28.0	+1.9	68	83	+1	6.0	12	3	2	8	17	88	121	112	2					
MADRAS (51).																														
January	1,010.8	1,010.6	-2.8	81.8	76.3	+0.9	73.9	72.6	..	25.0	25.5	..	68	82	..	6.5	2	12	13	1	1	1	0	0	1					
February	1,011.0	1,010.4	-2.0	83.3	76.8	+0.4	72.7	71.3	..	22.7	23.5	..	58	73	..	5.8	1	8	12	6	0	0	1	0	0					
March	1,009.4	1,009.0	-1.3	89.0	80.9	+1.9	76.6	75.2	..	25.6	26.7	..	55	71	..	3.6	0	2	9	11	8	1	0	0	0					
April	1,005.2	1,005.0	-2.6	95.0	87.7	+4.1	79.7	78.9	..	27.6	30.2	..	52	70	..	3.8	2	0	7	4	7	3	4	2	1					
May	1,004.1	1,004.0	-0.5	97.5	89.3	+1.1	80.2	79.3	..	27.5	30.0	..	45	66	..	2.8	0	0	2	9	7	9	3	1	0					
June	1,001.9	1,001.8	-1.5	97.5	90.7	+2.9	77.3	76.5	..	22.9	25.2	..	38	55	..	6.5	1	0	0	0	0	3	21	4	1					
July	1,002.9	1,002.7	-1.3	91.7	85.6	+0.4	77.0	76.2	..	25.0	26.6	..	50	65	..	8.9	0	0	0	0	1	4	21	5	0					
August	1,002.0	1,002.8	-2.1	89.9	84.2	+0.2	78.0	77.4	..	27.4	29.0	..	58	72	..	7.7	0	1	4	2	1	3	16	3	1					
September	1,004.5	1,004.4	-1.5	88.5	83.2	-0.2	77.4	76.7	..	27.2	28.7	..	60	75	..	7.7	3	0	0	0	0	0	7	15	5	0				
October	1,007.9	1,008.1	-0.2	86.3	80.4	-0.2	76.5	75.6	..	26.9	27.6	..	64	78	..	6.6	11	4	0	3	0	5	1	7	0					
November	1,010.9	1,011.1	+0.1	84.8	77.9	+0.1	73.0	72.0	..	22.5	23.5	..	56	71	..	5.4	11	10	3	1	1	2	0	2	0					
December	1,010.4	1,010.4	-2.4	81.6	75.5	-0.1	72.5	71.1	..	23.2	23.6	..	63	78	..	7.5	6	18	4	1	0	0	1	1	0					
January	1,006.8	1,006.7	-1.5	88.9	82.4	+1.0	76.2	75.2	..	25.3	26.7	..	56	71	..	6.1	37	55	54	38	26	38	82	31	4					
KODAIKANAL (7,688).																														
January	771.7	771.5	+0.4	58.1	53.6	+1.1	53.9	49.8	+3.6	12.7	10.8	+2.4	78	80	+18	6.9	2	6	3	14	3	0	0	1	2					
February	772.1	771.6	+0.2	60.7	54.3	+0.6	51.7	47.7	+0.7	9.9	9.0	+0.5	54	71	+11															

Table VII.—Abstract of hours of bright sunshine and nocturnal radiation temperature at 11 Stat.

during each month and the year 1947.

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Month.	Bright sunshine.										Nocturnal radiation temperature (1 $^{\circ}$ above ground).						
		No. of days with duration.					Total hours for the month or year.	Percentage of possible hours of sunshine in the month or year.	Duration in the month or year.				Mean Minimum.	Departure from Normal.	Lowest in the month or year.	Date.	Mean depression below Minimum in shade.	
		Nil or trace.	0-1 to 3 hours.	3-1 to 6 hours.	6-1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.			Hours.	Date.	Hours.	Date.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
CALCUTTA— Lat. 22° 32' N. Long. 88° 20' E.	January	.	1	1	2	8	19	255.3	78	10.0	9, 16	0	2	52.2	+3.6	43.5	17	5.0
	February	.	0	3	0	0	25	258.0	81	10.9	24, 28	0.6	18	54.7	+1.2	47.2	2	6.1
	March	.	0	2	1	7	21	270.8	73	10.7	31	0.1	19	66.9	+3.5	58.1	1	4.6
	April	.	0	0	0	5	25	292.1	77	11.5	20	7.6	17	75.0	+4.5	70.0	30	3.5
	May	.	1	3	4	7	16	252.2	61	11.5	8	0	21	77.7	+3.0	71.2	1	2.7
	June	.	2	7	0	7	5	157.1	39	10.0	6, 15, 19	0	16, 17	76.8	+0.1	72.4	25	3.0
	July	.	4	10	8	9	0	115.6	28	8.8	13	0	4 days	77.8	+0.9	75.5	9	2.0
	August	.	3	12	6	7	3	130.4	33	9.9	7	0	4, 13, 24	77.9	+1.3	74.7	12	1.6
	September	.	6	3	4	15	2	150.8	41	9.8	13	0	6 days	77.4	+1.8	75.8	9	2.2
	October	.	1	8	5	8	9	190.6	53	10.4	28	0	23	72.2	+2.0	62.6	31	2.8
	November	.	0	0	1	7	22	275.1	83	10.6	1	3.8	5	59.7	+1.3	53.9	25	4.8
	December	.	7	1	1	6	16	208.8	63	9.9	18	0	7 days	53.8	+5.2	46.2	12	4.8
	Year	.	25	50	41	86	163	2,556.8	59	11.5	IV, V	0	8 months	68.6	+2.4	43.5	I	3.7
NEW DELHI— Lat. 28° 35' N. Long. 77° 12' E.	January	.	0	5	1	5	20	244.8	75	10.2	14	0.5	4, 10	(d) 35.5	..	25.0	17	6.7
	February	.	0	3	3	8	14	227.9	73	10.9	25	0.7	18	39.5	..	32.4	19	8.7
	March	.	0	0	3	9	19	272.9	74	10.6	1	4.1	28	51.1	..	42.0	2	8.2
	April *	.	0	0	3	15	11	240.3	62	10.8	23	3.3	27	64.5	..	53.4	3	4.6
	May	.	0	2	5	6	18	264.1	63	11.8	19	1.5	4	69.0	..	53.0	6	10.0
	June	.	1	1	5	17	6	206.4	49	10.5	20	0	24	(h) 81.7	..	72.2	16	24.7
	July	.	2	3	13	8	5	179.2	42	11.9	3	0	8, 9	(e) 79.5	..	70.3	26	2.5
	August	.	0	6	11	9	5	183.9	45	12.0	30, 31	0.1	4	(a) 73.9	..	67.1	20	6.1
	September	.	11	6	2	6	5	114.2	31	11.3	1	0	13, 24	(j) 47.2	..	..	..	..
	October	.	0	0	2	8	21	279.1	78	10.4	26	4.0	5	(f) 56.8	..	51.5	21, 28	8.2
	November	.	0	0	1	3	26	285.9	89	10.1	15, 19	6.0	29	(r) 47.2	..	35.7	28	8.6
	December	.	0	1	4	7	19	263.5	82	10.0	9	2.5	22	39.3	..	27.8	18	6.8
	Year	.	14	27	53	101	169	2,762.2	62	12.0	VIII	0	VI, VII, IX	..	..	..	..	..
SRINAGAR— Lat. 34° 05' N. Long. 74° 50' E.	January	.	19	9	3	0	0	261.6	83	5.4	13	0	17 days	20.4	..	15.2	1	1.7
	February	.	7	4	9	6	2	109.4	36	9.2	18	0	7 days	25.8	..	14.1	1	4.0
	March	.	4	3	4	11	9	195.0	53	10.0	1	0	3, 18, 22	34.0	..	26.0	9	5.6
	April	.	0	2	5	12	11	224.4	57	10.6	29	1.1	27	39.0	..	34.0	11	6.0
	May	.	3	2	2	6	18	253.5	59	12.1	25	0	2, 3, 4	47.9	..	40.0	7	5.2
	June*	.	0	5	5	12	7	207.5	48	11.5	4	1.3	29	51.8	..	44.5	16	5.3
	July	.	0	1	5	8	17	267.1	61	11.6	12	2.5	22	57.7	..	53.6	9	4.4
	August	.	3	1	7	9	11	222.3	54	11.5	20	0	28, 30	61.6	..	53.3	1	3.6
	September	.	1	1	3	9	16	246.5	66	10.3	4	0	25	52.2	..	40.7	24	6.1
	October	.	2	2	4	4	19	243.2	69	10.3	13	0	8, 22	33.1	..	28.5	27	7.6
	November	.	0	3	2	10	15	243.5	78	10.0	11	0.3	28	25.2	..	19.3	24	5.1
	December	.	11	3	10	7	0	101.3	33	8.5	2	0	11 days	27.3	..	18.3	17	1.1
	Year	.	50	36	59	94	125	2,575.3	58	12.1	V	0	8 months	39.7	..	14.1	II	4.6

(\*) Observations of bright sunshine for 29 days.

(a) Mean of 30 days.

(c) Mean of 26 days.

(e) Mean of 28 days.

(h) Mean of 23 days.

(d) Mean of 27 days.

(j) Mean of 21 days.

(f) Mean of 25 days.

Table VII.—Abstract of hours of bright sunshine and nocturnal radiation temperature at 11 Stations during each month and the year 1947—contd.

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Month.	Bright sunshine.										Nocturnal radiation temperature (1½' above ground).						
		No. of days with duration.					Total hours for the month or year.	Percentage of possible hours of Sunshine in the month or year.	Duration in the month or year.				Mean Minimum.	Departure from Normal.	Lowest in the month or year.	Date.	Mean depression below the Minimum in shade.	Departure from Normal.
		Nil or trace.	0-1 to 3 hours.	3-1 to 6 hours.	6-1 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.			Hours.	Date.	Hours.	Date.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
JODHPUR— Lat. 26° 18' N. Long. 73° 01' E.	January . . .	0	1	0	7	23	296.9	89	10.5	14	2.3	3	41.6	..	35.5	14	6.0	..
	February . . .	0	0	0	5	23	277.2	88	10.9	24	6.8	13	50.4	..	41.9	1	2.6	..
	March . . .	0	0	0	2	29	298.2	80	10.3	5	8.6	23	58.8	..	51.2	2,6	3.5	..
	April . . .	0	1	1	3	25	294.2	77	11.8	14	5.1	5	69.7	..	58.2	29	4.2	..
	May . . .	0	0	0	1	30	345.1	88	12.0	17, 18, 23	7.8	5	78.8	..	72.0	8	2.9	..
	June . . .	0	0	0	4	26	317.4	77	12.0	2	8.4	16	82.3	..	78.0	28	1.0	..
	July† . . .	0	2	3	12	12	235.8	56	11.0	14	2.5	5	81.7	..	75.0	17	0.1	..
	August . . .	1	6	6	12	6	195.5	49	11.4	16	0	27	78.4	..	72.0	9	1.0	..
	September . . .	1	5	6	10	8	105.5	53	10.5	2	0	25	73.5	..	68.3	28	2.2	..
	October* . . .	0	0	1	6	23	281.3	78	10.4	30, 31	5.5	16	61.7	..	55.0	21, 25	3.2	..
	November . . .	0	0	0	4	26	293.9	90	10.5	3, 4	7.0	21	55.4	..	51.0	20	4.2	..
	December . . .	0	0	2	3	26	289.0	89	10.1	17	4.9	20	(e) 49.4	..	37.0	16	2.1	..
	Year . . .	2	15	10	69	257	3,320.0	75	12.0	V, VI	0	VIII, IX	65.1	..	35.5	I	2.8	..
JAIPUR— Lat. 26° 55' N. Long. 75° 50' E.	January . . .	0	1	2	7	21	278.7	85	10.5	5 days	0.9	27	38.8	+2.3	28.6	15	6.6	-3.8
	February . . .	0	0	1	4	23	278.5	87	11.3	26, 27, 28	4.3	14	42.6	+2.6	34.2	11	8.5	-1.9
	March . . .	0	0	0	5	26	319.0	86	11.6	26	7.1	12	53.3	+4.2	42.0	6	8.4	-1.4
	April . . .	0	1	1	1	27	305.1	79	12.0	14	2.8	18	62.1	+2.9	48.0	1	8.7	-1.1
	May . . .	1	0	1	5	24	308.3	74	12.3	18	0	3	70.9	+2.1	59.6	8	8.2	+0.3
	June . . .	1	4	6	5	14	223.0	54	11.7	9	0	30	79.4	+3.5	74.1	19	4.1	-0.3
	July . . .	3	7	6	12	3	162.3	38	9.4	27	0.6	9, 25	78.3	+3.1	73.4	17	2.3	-0.7
	August . . .	3	8	11	6	3	143.0	35	11.7	8	0	2, 3, 19	74.5	+2.7	71.7	6	1.9	-1.3
	September . . .	12	7	7	4	150.8	41	11.1	29	0.4	11	71.8	+4.3	62.2	28	2.0	-2.1	
	October . . .	1	3	27	302.4	87	11.0	2	3.5	4	55.3	+0.3	46.5	26	7.5	-1.6		
	November . . .	0	3	27	298.1	92	10.7	11	7.9	28	45.9	+2.8	39.3	27	9.1	-1.5		
	December . . .	2	5	23	277.8	86	10.2	26	2.5	21	41.1	+4.4	25.0	16	7.9	-2.8		
	Year . . .	8	34	38	63	222	3,067.0	71	12.3	V	0	V, VI, VIII	59.5	+2.9	25.0	XII	6.3	-1.5
BOMBAY— Lat. 18° 54' N. Long. 72° 49' E.	January† . . .	0	0	0	4	25	286.1	89	10.5	19	8.5	13	57.7	-1.1	47.2	19	9.4	+1.5
	February . . .	0	0	0	0	28	287.2	89	10.8	20	9.3	4	56.5	-3.4	47.8	13	12.4	+5.0
	March . . .	0	2	1	17	11	255.9	69	10.2	1	0.9	29	63.5	-1.9	50.8	9	10.0	+3.6
	April . . .	2	4	4	8	12	206.2	55	10.2	30	0.2	16	71.4	+0.3	65.0	10	5.7	+1.0
	May . . .	0	0	1	4	26	308.0	76	10.8	5 days	5.7	20	64.5	-11.9	54.0	10	15.6	+12.7
	June . . .	2	3	5	9	11	206.8	52	10.7	1	1.5	29	69.8	-7.0	61.0	4	11.6	+9.9
	July‡ . . .	14	6	4	3	0	47.5	13	9.0	8	0.3	23	74.1	-1.2	70.0	5, 12	3.5	+2.2
	August* . . .	12	5	7	6	0	84.0	22	8.3	8	0.3	31	75.6	+1.2	74.0	24, 30	1.8	+0.2
	September† . . .	9	7	5	8	0	94.0	26	8.9	17, 20	1.0	24, 25	72.8	-0.6	62.3	30	3.5	+1.4
	October . . .	0	2	1	7	21	276.2	76	11.0	17	0.2	1	68.5	-2.1	60.2	28	6.1	+1.3
	November . . .	0	0	0	2	28	298.4	89	10.3	1, 2, 18	8.5	11	64.2	-0.7	59.2	18	8.7	+1.3
	December . . .	0	0	0	2	29	301.6	88	10.3	35	7.1	16	59.8	-0.7	54.5	30	9.9	+1.7
	Year . . .	89	29	28	70	191	2,651.9	60	11.0	X	0.2	IV, X	68.5	-2.5	47.2	I	8.2	+3.5

(\*) Observations of bright sunshine for 30 days.

(†) Observations of bright sunshine for 29 days.

(‡) Observations of bright sunshine for 27 days.

(e) Mean of 26 days.

Table VII.—Abstract of hours of bright sunshine and nocturnal radiation temperature at 11 Station during each month and the year 1947—contd.

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Month.	Bright sunshine.										Nocturnal radiation temperature (1/2" above ground).						
		No. of days with duration.					Total hours for the month or year.	Percentage of possible hours of Sunshine in the month or year.	Duration in the month or year.				Mean Minimum.	Departure from Normal.	Lowest in the month or year.	Date.	Mean depression below the Minimum in shade.	Departure from Normal.
		Nil or trace.	0 to 3 hours.	3 to 6 hours.	6 to 9 hours.	Above 9 hours.			Hours.	Date.	Hours.	Date.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
POONA— Lat. 18° 32' N. Long. 73° 51' E.	January	0	0	3	9	19	276.8	80	10.6	17	4.5	1	50.9	+4.5	42.0	19	4.9	-1.2
	February	0	0	0	3	25	276.9	86	10.6	18, 19	7.3	15	50.0	+1.7	43.1	18	7.8	+0.6
	March	0	1	2	5	23	280.3	75	10.6	11, 12	1.5	2	57.5	+3.4	48.5	12	6.6	-0.6
	April	0	5	5	4	16	238.3	63	11.5	22	0.3	15	61.5	+0.3	54.3	27	7.5	+0.4
	May*	0	0	0	4	26	321.5	—	11.6	30	7.5	21	64.5	+1.7	57.0	12	7.2	+1.1
	June †	0	2	6	5	13	209.9	—	11.5	1	0.2	29	68.4	-1.5	63.8	1	6.7	+3.4
	July	5	20	3	2	1	63.4	16	9.1	8	0	5 days	69.3	0	65.1	25	3.2	+1.0
	August	5	10	7	7	2	114.3	29	9.8	4	0	5 days	69.3	+1.5	66.1	12	2.7	0
	September	2	10	11	6	1	116.6	32	9.5	15	0	28, 29	67.2	+0.9	62.1	13	2.7	-0.2
	October	0	1	2	10	18	264.4	73	10.9	21	1.7	1	60.3	-2.0	47.9	30	5.4	+1.4
	November†	0	0	1	7	20	265.9	—	10.5	2, 18	4.3	20	51.8	-1.2	45.3	17	7.6	+2.3
	December	0	0	0	9	22	287.0	84	10.3	2	6.2	15	46.8	-0.6	39.8	27	8.4	+3.0
	Year	12	49	46	71	186	2,715.3	—	11.6	V	0	VII, VIII, IX	59.8	-0.5	39.8	XII	5.9	+1.0
ANGALORE— Lat. 12° 58' N. Long. 77° 35' E.	January	0	4	4	19	4	213.0	60	10.0	15	0.2	29	59.8	+5.0	52.4	16	2.1	-0.8
	February	0	0	1	11	16	253.3	71	10.5	6.9	6.0	1	58.6	+2.0	47.0	9	3.1	0.4
	March	0	1	0	6	24	287.4	77	10.7	20, 25	0.9	2	63.7	+3.5	56.0	18	4.2	0
	April	0	0	1	9	20	285.5	77	11.7	16	5.1	12	68.0	+1.5	64.4	4	2.2	-0.4
	May	0	0	0	10	21	296.9	75	11.3	5, 10, 14	6.4	31	69.7	+2.3	65.3	24	1.5	0
	June	1	6	11	9	3	155.8	40	11.0	15	0	30	66.8	+0.9	65.2	2, 9, 29	1.1	+0.2
	July	4	15	10	2	0	73.4	18	8.4	7	0	4 days	66.2	+1.1	64.0	30	0.9	+0.1
	August	4	8	6	10	3	143.4	37	11.0	14	0	21, 22, 23	66.5	+1.7	64.2	5, 30	1.0	+0.1
	September	5	8	11	5	1	111.7	31	9.6	3	0	5 days	65.5	+1.1	61.8	4	0.9	-0.1
	October	1	7	6	12	5	177.4	48	10.2	30	0	15	62.4	-0.5	51.0	31	3.0	+0.6
	November	0	1	4	10	15	248.0	72	10.3	2	1.7	21	55.9	-3.2	47.4	16	5.0	+2.4
	December	2	3	2	15	9	215.9	61	9.5	28, 30	0	14, 15	56.5	+1.1	46.3	28	3.8	+1.0
	Year	17	53	56	118	121	2,461.7	56	11.7	IV	0	6 months	63.3	+1.4	46.3	XII	2.4	+0.2
TRIVANDRUM— Lat. 8° 30' N. Long. 70° 59' E.	January	1	5	1	7	17	244.6	67	11.6	7	0	13						
	February	2	0	2	6	18	238.6	72	11.2	11	0	20, 28						
	March	1	3	5	3	19	248.3	66	10.7	10, 15, 17	0	27						
	April	4	5	3	3	15	199.8	54	11.4	24	0	4 days						
	May	0	0	8	9	14	252.2	65	11.5	5	3.1	29						
	June	4	12	11	3	0	93.0	25	7.5	3	0	4 days						
	July	9	6	4	7	5	133.3	34	9.4	30	0	6 days						
	August	5	2	11	10	3	159.2	41	10.8	6, 31	0	5 days						
	September	1	11	7	7	4	141.3	39	10.3	1, 30	0	12						
	October	0	5	5	11	10	216.1	58	11.0	5	0.6	20						
	November	1	0	1	12	16	260.7	74	11.2	7	0	23						
	December	0	2	7	7	15	243.9	67	11.1	25, 29	0.3	6						
	Year	28	51	65	85	136	2,431.0	55	11.5	V	0	9 months						

\*Observations of bright sunshine for 30 days.

† " " " 28 days.

‡ " " " 26 days.

(a) Mean of 30 days.

**Table VII.—Abstract of hours of bright sunshine and nocturnal radiation temperature at 11 Stations during each month and the year 1947—concl.**

Station, Latitude and Longitude.	Month.	Bright sunshine.									Nocturnal radiation temperature (1 ft above ground).								
		No. of days with duration.				Total hours for the month or year.	Percentage of possible hours of Sunshine in the month or year.	Duration in the month or year.				Mean Minimum.	Departure from Normal.	Lowest in the month or year.	Date.	Mean depression below the Minimum in shade.	Departure from Normal.		
		Nil or trace.	0-1 to 3 hours.	3-1 to 6 hours.	6-1 to 9 hours.			Hours.	Date.	Hours.	Date.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
<b>MADRAS—</b> Lat. 13° 04' N. Long. 80° 15' E.	January . .	1	2	3	5	20	253.4	71	10.9	25	0	27	56.9	+0.3	60.2	17	5.4	+2.8	
	February . .	0	0	3	8	17	254.7	78	11.1	16, 17	4.7	12	65.0	-1.0	60.0	6	5.0	+3.0	
	March . .	0	0	0	3	28	319.0	85	11.3	28	7.1	1	69.3	-0.3	60.4	1	5.5	+3.2	
	April . .	0	0	0	3	27	311.9	84	11.7	20, 21	7.1	11	76.2	+0.3	72.6	1	4.5	+2.0	
	May . .	0	0	0	1	30	340.3	89	11.8	18, 19	7.2	14	77.3	-2.4	69.1	9	4.6	+3.2	
	June . .	2	2	4	12	10	221.0	57	11.1	3	0	26, 30	79.7	-0.4	76.9	10	3.4	+2.4	
	July . .	4	12	7	6	2	120.2	30	10.9	6	0	5, 24, 30	76.3	-1.4	70.5	14	3.0	+1.9	
	August . .	5	5	3	8	10	186.3	48	11.2	4	0	4 days	75.0	-1.6	71.0	12	3.6	+2.6	
	September . .	2	6	11	8	3	161.3	44	10.6	3	0	16, 17	74.6	-1.3	72.0	7	2.3	+1.1	
	October . .	1	4	4	13	9	219.1	60	11.0	28	0	20	72.3	-1.4	62.7	31	2.4	+1.4	
	November . .	0	2	4	8	16	258.5	75	11.3	2	1.7	21	66.0	-3.6	58.5	16	4.1	+2.6	
	December . .	2	2	5	8	14	232.5	66	11.1	4	0	13, 14	66.2	-1.1	59.6	28	3.0	+1.2	
	Year . .	17	35	44	83	186	2,878.2	66	11.8	V	0	7 months	72.1	-1.1	58.5	XI	4.0	+2.4	
<b>KODAIKANAL—</b> Lat. 10° 14' N. Long. 77° 28' E.	January . .	1	10	8	7	5	147.5	41	10.2	11	0	1	41.7	+3.8	31.9	24	7.0	-0.3	
	February . .	1	2	4	7	14	215.7	65	10.8	8, 9, 26	0	20	37.8	-0.1	28.4	8	10.1	+2.7	
	March . .	1	4	3	14	9	212.1	57	10.6	10	0	2	43.0	-2.1	35.4	16	8.5	+2.2	
	April . .	4	2	3	8	13	203.6	55	11.2	23	0	4 days	47.1	-2.1	41.1	23	7.2	+0.0	
	May . .	0	0	5	15	11	249.1	64	11.2	1	3.3	26	46.5	-1.1	42.1	19	8.6	+3.1	
	June . .	0	13	10	6	1	119.6	31	9.7	22	0.1	11	49.3	-0.7	42.8	18	7.2	+1.1	
	July . .	3	13	8	6	1	105.5	27	10.0	14	0	1	48.7	-1.2	43.1	30	4.9	+2.2	
	August . .	1	16	10	4	0	98.0	25	8.5	3	0	1	49.2	-1.3	41.8	3	6.1	+0.9	
	September . .	2	17	6	3	2	94.0	26	6.7	4	0	18	48.9	-1.5	42.6	30	4.0	+0.6	
	October . .	1	9	13	4	4	140.7	38	10.2	23	0	21	45.5	-0.9	45.0	25	5.5	+1.8	
	November . .	0	2	5	13	10	216.8	62	10.6	2	6.2	19	37.5	-7.2	29.8	0	9.9	+5.5	
	December . .	3	6	9	6	7	157.6	44	10.8	30	0	15	36.4	-4.1	15.4	30	11.2	+4.4	
	Year . .	17	94	84	93	77	1,980.2	44	11.2	IV, V	0	9 months	44.3	-1.1	15.4	XII	7.2	+2.2	

(a) Mean of 30 days.

(b) Mean of 29 days.

(c) Mean of 27 days.

Table VIII.—Mean hourly wind velocity in miles per hour at 12 Stations for the year 1947.

Hours I.S.T. Month	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
*CALCUTTA (87 FEET).																								
January . . .	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.8
February . . .	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	4.6	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
March . . .	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.7	7.9	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	5.8	5.9
April . . .	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.3	9.2	10.0	10.0	8.7	8.6	9.2	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8
May . . .	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.9	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.1	9.6	8.9	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.6	8.0
June . . .	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.1	5.3	6.3	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.5	7.3	7.4	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.6
July . . .	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.5	6.4	6.7	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.3	8.4	8.2	7.4	7.6	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.8
August . . .	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8
September . . .	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.1	3.2	4.5	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.0	4.5	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6
October . . .	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
November . . .	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.7	3.0	4.4	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
December . . .	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.2	3.0	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.7	4.7	3.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Year . . .	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.2	6.7	5.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
SAUGOR ISLAND (51 FEET).																								
January . . .	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	3.4	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0	0
February . . .	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.0
March . . .	7.3	7.6	7.0	6.7	5.7	5.8	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.2	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	7.0
April . . .	16.2	16.8	15.7	14.4	13.4	12.8	13.2	13.2	12.6	11.9	12.8	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.6	14.2	15.3	15.1	16.5	16.3	16.0
May . . .	13.0	13.4	12.4	12.5	13.5	13.5	14.2	14.7	15.1	14.3	14.4	14.8	14.2	13.8	14.5	14.1	14.1	14.8	14.4	13.0	14.1	13.1	14.0	12.0
June . . .	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.9	9.2	8.6	9.2	9.1	10.1	9.6	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.5	7.3	7.4	8.0
July . . .	15.9	14.8	14.3	14.3	13.8	14.6	13.7	15.7	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.8	14.8	14.9	16.1	16.8	16.8	16.4	15.6	15.6	15.0
August . . .	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.3	9.5	9.5	7.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.6	9.0	8.1	6.9	8.5	8.3	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.0
September . . .	7.1	6.8	5.8	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.4	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.8	7.5	6.9	7.2	5.6	5.6	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.8	7.8	6.0
October . . .	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.4	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.6	3.6	3.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.1
November . . .	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	3.0	4.2	3.5	4.0	5.3	6.1	5.8	3.8	1.6	0.9	0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
December . . .	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	6.1	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.8	3.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
Year . . .	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.2	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6
JAMSHEDPUR (50 FEET).																								
January . . .	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.0
February . . .	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.7	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
March . . .	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.5	5.1	4.4	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
April . . .	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.9	6.4	5.5	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
May . . .	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.1	6.3	6.4	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.3	2.2	2.0
June . . .	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.5	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.1	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.0
July . . .	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.3	5.2	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.2	6.2	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.0
August . . .	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.3	3.2	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.1	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
September . . .	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1
October . . .	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.0
November . . .	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0
December . . .	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.0	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0
Year . . .	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.1
ALLAHABAD (BAMRAULI) (40 FEET).																								
January . . .	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.5	3.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8
February . . .	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.8	4.3	5.7	6.7	1.3	7.4	7.2	6.7	5.4	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.8
March . . .	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.7	6.4	7.1	7.0	3.9	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.8
April . . .	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0	5.1	6.7	7.3	8.7	8.1	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.1	8.4	6.0	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.0
May . . .	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.7	7.8	7.2	6.8	5.0	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.0
June . . .	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.7</td																				

Table VIII.—Mean hourly wind velocity in miles per hour at 12 Stations for the year 1947—contd.

Hours I.S.T. Month	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
BARODA (115 FEET).																								
January . . .	3·1	3·7	3·4	3·3	3·8	3·7	3·5	4·5	4·9	5·5	5·3	4·6	4·4	4·2	4·0	3·6	3·3	2·1	1·8	4·6	3·3	3·2	3·3	3·0
February . . .	2·8	3·0	3·1	3·0	3·0	2·7	3·2	3·9	5·2	6·1	5·7	4·7	4·5	4·1	4·3	4·0	3·5	2·9	2·6	2·7	2·9	3·4	3·3	2·9
March . . .	2·2	1·9	1·5	1·1	1·1	1·0	0·9	1·7	3·6	3·8	4·1	3·6	3·0	3·3	2·6	4·0	3·5	3·0	1·9	2·1	2·0	1·7	1·7	1·8
April . . .	3·0	2·7	2·3	1·5	1·3	1·5	1·8	3·2	4·6	5·1	4·7	4·9	4·7	5·0	5·5	5·3	4·4	3·9	3·0	2·9	4·0	3·6	4·0	3·9
May . . .	5·8	5·0	5·0	4·0	3·3	2·8	3·6	5·9	6·5	6·7	6·4	6·5	7·0	7·1	7·2	7·3	6·9	7·4	5·9	7·1	3·2	7·5	6·6	7·0
June . . .	8·4	7·1	6·5	5·6	4·8	3·6	4·1	3·6	4·6	8·9	9·2	9·5	9·9	9·6	10·0	10·0	10·9	11·8	12·1	12·6	12·5	11·5	9·8	9·2
July . . .	5·3	4·6	4·3	3·5	2·7	2·6	2·9	4·4	5·8	5·4	7·7	6·9	6·7	6·5	5·8	6·5	6·7	7·9	7·1	7·2	6·7	6·7	5·9	5·7
August . . .	3·0	2·7	2·5	1·8	1·4	1·5	1·2	2·6	3·6	3·7	4·2	4·1	4·5	4·3	5·1	4·9	5·5	4·9	4·7	4·2	4·7	4·2	3·8	3·4
September . . .	2·1	1·9	2·1	2·0	1·5	1·2	1·4	2·1	3·2	3·9	4·2	4·1	4·0	4·6	4·5	3·4	3·5	3·0	2·9	3·4	3·1	2·4	1·8	2·3
October . . .	0·7	0·5	0·4	0·3	0·2	0·2	0·1	0·6	1·0	1·1	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·5	1·6	1·0	0·4	0·2	0·3	0·7	0·3	0·5	0·4
November . . .	1·5	1·3	0·9	0·8	1·2	1·0	1·3	2·8	3·1	3·3	3·0	2·7	2·4	3·0	2·8	3·0	3·0	2·4	2·1	2·3	1·7	1·3	1·5	
December . . .	1·8	1·3	1·1	1·1	1·0	1·4	1·6	2·7	3·2	4·0	3·8	3·0	3·4	2·7	2·3	2·3	2·4	1·5	1·7	2·4	2·3	2·1	2·0	2·3
Year . . .	3·8	3·0	2·7	2·3	2·1	1·9	2·1	3·2	4·1	4·8	5·0	4·7	4·7	4·6	4·6	4·7	4·5	4·3	3·9	4·3	4·0	3·2	3·7	3·6
*BOMBAY (85 FEET).																								
January . . .	4·3	4·3	4·6	4·5	4·8	5·0	5·3	5·5	5·7	5·4	5·0	4·7	6·2	7·5	8·2	8·9	9·0	8·7	8·7	8·5	7·7	6·1	4·8	4·4
February . . .	3·1	3·0	3·1	3·3	3·2	3·4	3·9	3·8	4·3	4·6	5·6	6·0	7·1	8·1	9·6	10·0	10·1	9·6	9·2	8·1	6·7	5·0	4·0	3·6
March . . .	6·0	5·7	5·7	5·4	5·2	4·6	4·4	4·7	5·4	5·7	7·8	9·4	10·5	11·6	12·7	13·0	12·5	11·5	10·2	9·4	7·7	5·9	5·6	5·6
April . . .	6·3	6·1	5·7	5·3	5·1	4·9	5·1	6·0	7·0	8·5	9·4	9·9	10·8	11·4	11·6	10·9	10·1	8·8	7·5	7·8	7·3	7·4	6·7	
May . . .	4·0	4·2	3·8	3·4	3·0	2·9	2·9	3·2	3·7	4·4	5·1	6·2	7·2	8·1	8·7	8·3	7·7	6·8	6·0	5·1	4·3	4·0	3·9	4·0
June . . .	7·2	6·9	7·3	6·6	6·6	6·1	5·7	5·9	6·2	6·8	7·6	8·1	8·3	8·0	8·9	9·0	8·8	8·1	7·3	7·7	7·3	6·9	7·0	7·2
July . . .	9·1	8·8	9·0	9·0	9·0	8·9	8·9	8·0	8·1	8·6	9·5	9·7	10·1	9·3	9·2	8·3	8·0	8·2	7·9	7·2	7·8	8·5	9·0	8·0
August . . .	6·7	6·7	6·8	7·0	7·3	7·5	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·4	8·0	9·0	9·7	10·5	9·8	10·3	10·1	9·7	9·3	8·6	7·7	7·5	7·0	7·3
September . . .	7·9	7·4	7·1	7·1	6·8	6·7	6·5	6·7	7·0	7·3	8·5	9·3	10·0	10·5	10·4	10·2	9·8	9·5	9·5	8·8	8·3	8·1	7·3	7·7
October . . .	4·4	4·1	4·0	3·8	3·8	4·3	4·3	4·5	4·7	4·3	4·5	5·1	6·2	7·4	8·0	8·4	8·4	8·3	8·6	7·2	6·3	5·4	4·5	4·4
November . . .	2·8	3·2	3·8	4·3	4·7	4·8	5·2	4·8	4·0	3·7	3·9	4·9	6·3	7·7	8·6	8·7	8·3	7·9	6·8	5·4	4·0	3·4	3·0	
December . . .	3·4	3·8	4·4	5·2	5·2	5·5	5·5	5·7	5·7	5·1	4·5	4·5	5·8	7·6	8·7	9·6	9·7	9·2	8·6	7·0	5·4	4·7	3·6	
Year . . .	5·4	5·3	5·4	5·3	5·4	5·3	5·4	5·5	5·8	5·9	6·6	7·1	7·0	8·7	9·3	9·6	9·5	9·0	8·5	7·8	7·0	6·2	5·7	5·5
POONA (130 FEET).																								
January . . .	3·8	3·5	3·1	2·9	1·7	3·0	2·9	2·6	1·8	2·6	3·5	4·4	5·2	5·7	6·0	6·0	6·1	6·3	5·6	4·7	3·5	3·4	2·6	3·4
February . . .	2·6	3·1	2·6	3·4	3·3	3·1	2·3	0·9	0·6	1·4	3·1	3·4	3·1	3·9	5·7	5·9	6·0	6·4	7·7	7·8	4·7	4·0	2·1	2·8
March . . .	3·3	3·2	3·1	3·0	2·1	2·7	3·0	2·1	1·2	2·9	5·0	5·2	6·1	6·8	6·8	8·8	9·1	11·0	9·7	7·6	6·4	4·6	4·2	3·8
April . . .	5·0	5·2	4·7	3·9	4·0	3·6	3·0	3·2	4·0	5·1	6·4	7·1	7·3	7·7	9·8	8·9	9·0	11·0	10·4	8·6	7·0	5·3	5·0	4·5
May . . .	6·0	6·0	5·5	4·8	5·6	4·5	5·0	5·1	4·9	6·0	8·0	8·2	9·1	10·9	11·1	12·4	12·7	13·2	12·0	9·9	9·3	8·4	7·3	6·6
June . . .	7·8	7·6	7·4	7·0	7·1	6·3	7·1	9·2	11·7	12·8	13·1	13·2	13·7	14·1	15·1	15·3	16·2	15·1	13·9	12·1	10·8	9·0	8·2	
July . . .	7·8	7·5	8·5	8·2	8·2	7·9	8·6	8·7	10·4	13·5	13·0	13·1	15·1	15·2	15·2	13·7	14·3	12·4	11·3	9·4	8·7	7·0	8·1	
August . . .	6·5	5·9	5·1	5·3	5·0	5·4	4·8	5·9	7·1	8·0	9·3	10·3	11·0	9·8	10·4	11·6	11·2	10·3	9·9	8·3	7·9	6·8	6·4	5·9
September . . .	6·4	6·7	6·3	5·6	5·6	5·9	6·5	8·2	9·2	9·8	9·9	10·7	11·6	12·0	11·7	12·1	10·6	9·3	8·6	7·1	6·5	6·3	6·8	
October . . .	3·7	3·6	4·3	3·5	3·9	2·8	3·0	1·8	2·3	3·8	5·7	6·4	6·5	5·6	5·9	6·0	6·3	6·1	6·7	5·5	4·3	4·2	2·6	2·9
November . . .	2·8	2·5	3·0	2·6	2·8	2·7	1·9	0·6	1·2	3·2	4·9	7·0	6·3	6·5	5·7	6·3	5·5	5·3	4·4	2·5	2·3	2·1	2·4	3·2
December . . .	2·3	2·4	1·8	1·9	2·1	1·4	2·2	1·2	1·5	3·6	5·5	6·1	6·1	6·0	5·1	4·3	4·4	4·1	2·4	2·8	2·1	3·3	3·0	
Year . . .	4·8	4·8	4·6	4·4	4·3	4·1	4·1	4·0	4·6	6·0	7·3	7·9	8·3	8·6	9·1	9·3	9·4	9·3	8·8	7·3	6·3	5·4	4·8	4·9
HYDERABAD (BEGUMPET) (47 FEET).																								
January . . .	1·6	2·0	2·0	1·5	1·7	1·6	1·9	2·5	3·8	4·8	4·5	4·5	4·3	4·3	4·3	3·5	3·7	2·9	2·1	1·8	1·7	1·9	1·6	
February . . .	2·2	1·8	2·1	1·8	1·6	1·9	1·8	2·6	3·6	4·7	4·8	4·7	4·6	4·3	4·6	4·5	4·9	3·5	3·1	2·6	2·1	2·7	2·2	
March . . .	1·5	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·2	1·1	1·5	2·7	4·1	4·4	5·4	5·0	4·7	4·1	3·8	3·5	2·8	2·5	2·1	2·4	2·5	2·3	
April . . .	3·0	4·5	4·2	4·7	4·2	4·8	4·5	6·0	7·1	7·6	7·0	7·3	6·9	7·3	7·0	7·0	6·9	6·5	5·2	4·4	4·1	3·3	3·2	
May . . .	3·6	3·5	4·5	4·7	4·2	4·1	4·1	5·2	6·3	6·3	6·5	6·1	5·5	5·2	5·2	5·1	5·5	4·9</						

Table VIII.—Mean hourly wind velocity in miles per hour at 12 Stations for the year 1947—concl.

Hours I.S.T.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
Month																									
*BANGALORE (55 FEET).																									
January	.	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.4	9.1	10.6	10.7	9.8	10.2	9.1	9.0	8.2	8.0	7.3	6.9	7.3	8.1	9.2	9.1	
February	.	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.9	7.0	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.7	6.8	6.5	7.7	9.1	9.9	9.7	
March	.	7.7	6.7	6.0	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.4	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.9	8.6	8.2	9.0	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.2	8.4	9.8	10.5	10.2	
April	.	9.2	8.8	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.9	7.3	8.6	9.8	10.9	10.8	9.8	10.6	10.0	9.8	10.4	10.0	9.1	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.1	9.8	
May	.	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.1	8.7	9.5	9.9	9.8	10.0	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.1	7.5	6.8	7.7	8.6	8.3	9.1	
June	.	10.9	11.1	11.7	11.1	10.6	10.4	10.7	11.8	13.7	15.4	18.2	15.4	15.2	14.7	14.8	14.3	13.9	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.8	12.7	
July	.	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.3	12.2	13.5	14.9	17.8	16.5	16.7	16.3	15.8	15.0	14.6	13.4	11.7	11.9	11.3	11.6	10.7	
August	.	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.6	10.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.2	10.0	9.3	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.3	9.5	
September	.	9.2	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.5	10.7	12.6	13.6	15.2	14.0	13.8	13.2	12.4	11.7	11.1	9.1	8.2	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.0	
October	.	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.5	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.4	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.5	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	
November	.	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.0	7.4	8.9	9.5	9.4	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.5	7.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	
December	.	7.6	7.3	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.7	7.2	9.5	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.1	8.5	8.3	7.6	7.4	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	7.1	7.5		
Year	.	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.4	8.4	9.8	10.8	11.5	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.2	9.8	9.4	8.1	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	
MADRAS (117 FEET).																									
January	.	8.2	7.8	6.7	6.7	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.3	6.3	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.7	8.8	9.0	8.9	
February	.	5.3	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.9	4.7	5.6	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.7	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.6	6.5	
March	.	7.1	6.6	5.9	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	7.4	8.4	9.5	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.1	
April	.	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.9	6.9	7.9	7.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	10.1	10.1	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6		
May	.	10.1	9.2	10.0	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.4	11.2	11.0	12.7	14.1	15.0	14.7	14.5	13.6	13.4	12.4	12.1	11.9	12.5	12.6	12.2	11.1	
June	.	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.2	9.0	10.0	10.9	11.4	13.5	12.6	11.8	13.0	12.3	13.1	12.0	12.4	11.5	12.1	12.7	11.8	12.3	11.7	
July	.	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.3	10.7	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.7	9.9	10.2	8.8	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.4	
August	.	6.2	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.4	7.4	8.0	8.9	10.0	10.6	9.5	9.6	9.0	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.6	7.3	7.8	6.0	
September	.	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.4	7.6	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.4	6.8	8.2	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.6	5.7	6.5	6.3		
October	.	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	5.6	5.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.1		
November	.	7.4	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.3	5.4	6.8	8.3	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.5	10.7	10.4	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.6	8.7		
December	.	7.4	6.0	5.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.1	6.7	7.2	9.0	10.0	10.5	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.9	9.6	8.7			
Year	.	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.1	7.0	8.1	8.7	9.4	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.0			
VIZAGAPATAM (57 FEET).																									
January	.	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.0	3.9	5.2	6.5	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	
February	.	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.0	3.4	6.0	6.8	7.5	7.6	6.6	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.5		
March	.	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.1	3.6	7.2	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.3	6.4	4.7	3.9	3.6	2.3	2.8	2.4		
April	.	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.5	5.4	7.6	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.4	6.9	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	
May	.	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.8	5.7	6.6	7.0	7.6	10.1	10.6	10.5	10.6	9.5	7.8	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2		
June	.	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	8.1	8.1	8.4	7.6	7.3	6.9	4.3	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.8		
July	.	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.3	8.0	8.1	8.4	7.5	7.2	5.9	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9		
August	.	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.1	6.0	6.4	6.1	5.8	4.9	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.3			
September	.	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.9	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.9	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.5	2.6	1.7		
October	.	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.7	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.0			
November	.	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0		
December	.	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.6	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.2		
Year	.	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.9	6.4	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.9		
KODAIKANAL (49 FEET).																									
January	.	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.5	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.6	7.8	7.5	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.5	
February	.	7.2	6.7	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.1	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.1	4.9	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.3	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.4	
March	.	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.1	9.6	10.5	9.2	8.5	8.2	6.7	6.0	4.8	4.6	5.8	6.5	8.1	9.0		
April	.	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.6	7.3	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.3	9.6	9.7	8.7	8.5	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	8.1	7.9	8.2		
May	.	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	5.5	5.5	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2		
June	.	9.6	9.7	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.5	9.3	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.7	11.2			
July	.	11.7	11.6	10.8	10.5	10.5	9.7																		

**Table IX.—Number of days in each month and the year on which the Nilgiris were visible from Kodaikanal in 1947.**

[The Nilgiris are nearly 100 miles (as the crow flies) from Kodaikanal.]

Month.	1	Very clear.	Visible.	Just visible.	Top only visible.	Total.
		2	3	4	5	6
January	.	2	—	5	2	9
February	.	—	2	3	—	5
March	.	7	3	12	2	24
April	.	4	6	6	2	18
May	.	14	4	3	4	25
June	.	12	2	2	4	20
July	.	2	2	4	2	10
August	.	2	1	4	6	13
September	.	6	2	2	1	11
October	.	5	2	6	3	16
November	.	4	1	2	1	8
December	.	2	—	1	1	4
Year	.	60	25	50	28	163

Table X.—Average over the 13 chief political divisions of the month

DIVISION.	JANUARY.			FEBRUARY.			MARCH.			APRIL.			MAY.			JUNE.		
	Actual.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Departure from normal.	Actual.		Departure from normal.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Assam . . .	0.16	-0.50	--76	0.37	-1.24	-77	3.15	-0.39	-11	9.84	+0.90	+10	13.80	+0.90	+7	20.65	+1.46	+
West Bengal*	0.08	-0.32	--80	0.39	-0.69	-64	1.83	+0.56	+44	1.70	-0.68	-29	5.70	-1.05	--16	8.77	-4.29	-
Orissa . . .	0.96	+0.55	+134	0.87	-0.16	-16	0.59	-0.30	-34	0.63	-0.59	-48	1.50	-1.50	-50	8.60	-0.21	-
Bihar . . .	0.33	-0.29	--47	0.50	-0.50	-50	0.95	+0.36	+61	0.21	-0.34	-62	1.79	-0.22	--11	4.36	-3.05	-
United Provinces .	0.73	-0.04	--5	0.52	-0.28	-35	0.47	+0.04	+9	0.02	-0.22	-92	0.33	-0.29	-47	2.71	-1.68	--
East Punjab .	0.82	-0.25	--23	0.57	-0.43	-43	0.41	-0.32	-44	0.01	-0.42	-98	0.17	-0.36	-68	0.39	-1.77	--
Rajputana . .	0.26	+0.03	+13	0.10	-0.14	-58	0.03	-0.15	-83	0.02	-0.10	-83	0.03	-0.32	-91	0.47	-1.91	-8
Bombay .	0.33	+0.23	+230	0.04	-0.03	-43	0.19	+0.07	+58	1.98	+1.57	+383	0.58	-0.31	-35	3.64	-5.20	-5
Central India .	0.78	+0.38	+95	0.27	-0.03	-10	0.12	-0.09	-43	0.13	-0.02	-13	0.05	-0.33	-87	2.20	-2.66	-5
Central Provinces and Berar.	1.49	+1.05	+239	1.16	+0.41	+55	0.73	+0.21	+40	0.23	-0.32	-58	0.22	-0.41	-65	4.41	-3.14	-4
Hyderabad . .	0.39	+0.22	+129	0.58	-0.08	-12	0.11	-0.30	-73	0.18	-0.80	-82	0.35	-0.65	-65	2.93	-2.63	-4
Mysore . . .	0.27	+0.13	+93	0.22	+0.06	+37	0.34	+0.01	+3	0.84	-0.80	-49	2.04	-1.62	-44	2.92	-1.62	-3
Madras . . .	1.56	+0.78	+100	0.58	+0.06	+12	1.71	+0.92	+116	2.87	+0.84	+41	1.61	-1.95	-55	6.04	-1.96	-2
Mean of India .	0.73	+0.27	+59	0.48	--0.12	-20	0.69	+0.10	+17	1.19	+0.10	+9	1.35	-0.62	-31	4.37	-2.50	--3

\*Rainfall data of West Bengal for July 1947 have not been received.

## and annual rainfall with its departure from normal in 1947.

JULY.			AUGUST.			SEPTEMBER.			OCTOBER.			NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.			YEAR.			
Actual	Departure from normal.		Actual	Departure from normal.		Actual	Departure from normal.		Actual	Departure from normal.		Actual	Departure from normal.		Actual	Departure from normal.		Actual	Departure from normal.		
	Percentage	departure		Percentage	departure		Percentage	departure		Percentage	departure		Percentage	departure		Percentage	departure		Percentage	departure	
	from	normal.		from	normal.		from	normal.		from	normal.		from	normal.		from	normal.		from	normal.	
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
22.40	+4.19	+23	12.62	-3.52	-22	16.02	+3.17	+25	8.97	+3.29	+58	0.13	-1.06	-89	0.64	+0.25	+64	108.75	+7.45	+7	
..	..	..	12.40	-1.62	-12	12.30	+2.13	+21	5.03	+0.56	+13	0.02	-0.82	-98	0.83	+0.68	+453	..	..	..	
11.35	-2.17	-16	13.71	+0.77	+6	7.04	-2.19	-24	5.44	+0.37	+7	0.34	-1.23	-78	2.96	+2.75	+1,310	53.99	-3.91	-7	
13.86	+0.53	+4	10.39	-2.55	-20	8.88	+0.23	+3	3.08	+0.42	+16	0.03	-0.41	-93	0.23	+0.04	+21	44.61	-5.78	-11	
12.86	+1.05	+9	8.95	-2.32	-21	10.05	+3.42	+52	0.66	-0.67	-50	0	-0.18	-100	0.17	-0.19	-53	37.47	-1.36	-4	
3.47	-3.37	-49	5.79	-1.10	-16	11.58	+7.98	+222	0.19	-0.20	-51	0	-0.12	-100	1.02	+0.51	+100	24.42	+0.15	+1	
3.81	-3.20	-46	8.82	+1.94	+28	8.12	+4.95	+156	0.45	+0.03	+7	0	-0.15	-100	0.19	+0.02	+12	22.30	+1.00	+5	
14.28	-1.14	-7	13.92	+4.24	+44	10.32	+3.60	+54	1.14	-1.50	-57	0.26	-0.58	-69	0.30	+0.13	+76	46.98	+1.08	+2	
12.72	-0.04	0	14.44	+3.12	+28	11.46	+4.84	+73	0.67	-0.45	-40	0.10	-0.45	-82	0.49	+0.23	+88	43.43	+4.50	+12	
18.21	+2.97	+19	17.52	+4.56	+35	8.53	+0.72	+9	1.34	-0.86	-39	0.04	-0.62	-94	0.42	+0.12	+40	54.30	+4.69	+9	
8.98	+0.04	0	11.37	+4.34	+62	10.24	+3.39	+49	1.41	-1.30	-48	0.31	-0.66	-68	0.50	+0.23	+85	37.35	+1.80	+5	
8.15	+0.96	+13	8.24	+2.86	+53	5.07	+0.07	+1	5.24	-0.11	-2	0.59	-1.83	-76	0.67	+0.23	+62	34.59	-2.10	-6	
9.98	+1.09	+12	10.44	+3.39	+48	7.66	+1.89	+33	6.63	-1.13	-15	1.35	-4.62	-77	1.67	-0.43	-20	52.10	-1.12	-2	
11.33	-0.01	0	11.80	+1.82	+18	9.50	+2.80	+42	2.55	-0.45	-15	0.28	-1.05	-79	0.70	+0.21	+43	44.97	+0.55	+1	

and therefore are not included in the "Mean of India."

Table XI.—Average over the 27 Sub-divisions of the monthly and annual rainfall

Sub-Division.	JANUARY.				FEBRUARY.				MARCH.				
	RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.		RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.		RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.		
	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1. Bay Islands*	..	..	..	"	..	..	..	"	"	..	..	"	..
2. Assam	0.5	-1.2	0.16	-0.50	-76	0.9	-2.7	0.37	-1.24	-77	7.1	+1.2	3.15
3. West Bengal†	0.3	-0.6	0.08	+0.32	-80	0.9	-1.0	0.39	-0.69	-64	3.2	+1.2	1.83
4. Orissa	1.9	+1.2	0.96	+0.55	+134	1.2	-0.5	0.87	-0.16	-16	1.1	-0.5	0.59
5. Chota Nagpur	1.5	-0.1	0.55	-0.26	-32	2.1	-0.6	1.02	-0.42	-29	3.1	+1.3	1.94
6. Bihar	0.5	-0.6	0.21	-0.31	-60	0.8	-0.8	0.22	-0.54	-71	1.2	+0.2	0.44
7. United Provinces, East	1.5	+0.2	0.68	+0.04	+6	1.0	-0.4	0.31	-0.30	-49	1.1	+0.4	0.38
8. Do. do., West	2.0	+0.2	0.79	-0.11	-12	1.4	-0.4	0.69	-0.26	-27	1.5	+0.4	0.55
9. East Punjab	1.8	-0.2	0.82	-0.25	-23	1.8	-0.2	0.57	-0.43	-43	1.1	-0.4	0.41
10. Kashmir	3.5	-1.9	2.25	-1.40	-38	3.3	-2.2	2.54	-1.40	-36	4.1	-1.8	2.32
11. Rajputana, West	0.2	-0.2	0.12	-0.01	-8	0.2	-0.3	0.07	-0.14	-67	0	-0.3	0.01
12. Do. East	0.8	+0.1	0.33	+0.04	+14	0.5	-0.2	0.11	-0.14	-56	0.2	-0.3	0.04
13. Gujarat	0	-0.2	0.01	-0.06	-86	0	-0.2	0	-0.08	-100	0	-0.1	0
14. Central India, West	1.4	+0.7	0.61	+0.31	+103	0.4	-0.1	0.11	-0.08	-42	0.2	-0.2	0.05
15. Do. do., East	2.7	+1.1	1.39	+0.63	+83	2.1	+0.5	0.86	+0.15	+21	1.3	+0.4	0.40
16. Berar	2.5	+1.8	1.10	+0.74	+206	1.6	+0.9	0.65	+0.25	+63	1.9	+1.2	0.97
17. Central Provinces, West	3.9	+2.8	2.10	+1.52	+262	2.3	+0.9	1.06	+0.38	+56	1.9	+0.8	0.87
18. Do. do., East	3.1	+2.4	1.21	+0.83	+218	2.4	+0.6	1.42	+0.49	+53	1.5	+0.2	0.54
19. Konkan	0.3	+0.2	0.19	+0.10	+111	0	-0.1	0	-0.05	-100	0.4	+0.2	0.23
20. Bombay Deccan	1.1	+0.8	0.61	+0.48	+369	0.3	+0.1	0.09	+0.01	+13	0.8	+0.4	0.33
21. Hyderabad, North	1.2	+0.9	0.62	+0.45	+265	1.4	0	0.77	+0.01	+1	0.4	-0.5	0.18
22. Do. South	0.2	-0.1	0.09	-0.07	-44	1.0	+0.1	0.33	-0.19	-37	0.1	-0.6	0.03
23. Mysore	0.7	+0.4	0.27	+0.13	+93	0.4	+0.1	0.22	+0.06	+37	0.8	+0.2	0.34
24. Malabar	1.5	+0.5	0.83	+0.19	+30	1.8	+0.8	0.96	+0.31	+48	4.5	+2.0	3.37
25. Madras, Southeast	4.3	+2.7	2.61	+1.41	+117	0.7	-0.1	0.65	+0.09	+16	2.8	+1.8	1.98
26. Do. Deccan	0.8	+0.5	0.35	+0.20	+133	0.2	-0.1	0.04	-0.13	-76	0	-0.3	0
27. Do. Coast, North.	0.9	+0.4	0.80	+0.44	+122	0.4	-0.4	0.21	-0.29	-58	0.1	-0.6	0.02

\*Data not available. †Rainfall data for West Bengal for July 1947 have not been received.

and number of rainy days with their departures from normal in 1947.

APRIL.				MAY.				JUNE.				JULY.				
RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.														
Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
12.9	+1.4	9.84	+0.90	+10	13.8	-1.0	13.80	+0.90	+7	16.9	-1.1	20.65	+1.46	-8	20.5	+1.5
2.5	-1.0	1.70	-0.68	-29	6.7	-1.3	5.70	-1.05	-16	10.6	-2.4	8.77	-4.29	-33	11.35	-2.17
0.9	-1.3	0.63	-0.59	-48	2.7	-1.9	1.50	-1.50	-50	9.7	-0.7	8.60	-0.21	-2	15.7	-0
0.1	-1.4	0.04	-0.59	-94	2.2	-1.0	1.30	-0.47	-27	7.3	-2.6	5.29	-2.27	-30	14.9	-2.1
0.6	-0.5	0.29	-0.22	-43	3.1	+0.1	2.05	-0.08	-4	4.9	-3.4	3.84	-3.49	-48	14.3	+0.6
0.1	-0.4	0.02	-0.18	-90	1.1	-0.1	0.51	-0.10	-16	3.4	-2.1	3.26	-1.31	-29	14.8	+1.9
0.1	-0.6	0.02	-0.26	-93	0.6	-0.8	0.18	-0.45	-71	2.8	-2.1	2.25	-1.99	-47	10.6	-1.2
0	-1.0	0.01	-0.42	-98	0.6	-0.6	0.17	-0.36	-68	0.7	-2.4	0.39	-1.77	-82	3.9	-3.5
1.2	-3.6	0.40	-2.92	-88	3.4	-0.7	2.14	+0.02	+1	3.7	-0.2	1.55	-0.71	-31	6.2	-1.5
0	-0.3	0	-0.11	-100	0.1	-0.6	0.02	-0.27	-93	0.1	-1.6	0.02	-1.09	-98	1.1	-3.2
0.1	-0.3	0.02	-0.11	-85	0.2	-0.7	0.04	-0.35	-90	1.5	-2.6	0.72	-2.36	-77	7.0	-3.5
2.0	+1.9	2.88	+2.84	+7100	0	-0.5	0	-0.27	-100	0.3	-5.4	0.20	-5.07	-96	9.1	-1.1
0.5	+0.2	0.16	+0.05	+45	0.2	-0.6	0.05	-0.32	-86	3.2	-3.0	1.79	-3.09	-63	12.3	-0.9
0	-0.6	0	-0.27	-100	0.1	-0.9	0.02	-0.38	-95	4.1	-1.9	3.72	-1.04	-22	15.0	-0.4
0.8	+0.1	0.33	+0.01	+3	0.4	-0.7	0.12	-0.37	-76	4.5	-3.7	2.84	-3.32	-54	11.8	-1.1
0.5	-0.3	0.15	-0.22	-59	0.4	-0.7	0.16	-0.30	-65	5.4	-2.9	3.86	-2.68	-41	17.6	-1.3
0.5	-1.1	0.25	-0.50	-67	0.7	-1.0	0.29	-0.50	-63	7.2	-2.6	5.41	-3.37	-38	19.9	-2.2
4.4	+3.7	2.56	+2.16	+540	0.8	-1.0	0.36	-1.06	-75	14.0	-4.5	14.20	-12.37	-47	28.4	+1.8
2.3	+0.9	1.10	+0.42	+62	2.1	0	1.09	-0.10	-8	4.0	-3.8	2.60	-2.87	-52	11.0	-0.7
0.5	-1.3	0.20	-0.80	-80	0.4	-1.1	0.19	-0.57	-75	4.9	-4.1	2.55	-3.84	-60	15.1	-1.0
0.5	-1.3	0.17	-0.80	-82	1.3	-0.8	0.56	-0.75	-57	5.5	-1.5	3.41	-1.08	-24	13.1	-1.4
1.9	-1.0	0.84	-0.80	-49	4.4	-1.3	2.04	-1.62	-44	5.9	-1.0	2.92	-1.62	-36	10.8	-1.2
7.0	+0.7	4.95	+0.72	+17	5.3	-3.6	3.22	-4.48	-58	20.8	0	19.33	-5.14	-21	21.6	-0.9
3.7	+1.3	3.38	+1.79	+113	2.3	-1.4	1.39	-1.11	-44	2.4	-0.6	1.33	-0.43	-24	1.4	-0.6
0.8	-0.6	0.38	-0.36	-49	1.4	-1.6	0.71	-1.02	-59	4.5	+0.2	3.08	-0.71	-30	8.9	-2.8
0.6	-0.7	0.36	-0.45	-56	1.1	-1.6	0.64	-1.30	-67	4.6	-1.3	2.71	-1.31	-33	12.0	-2.7

Table XI.—Average over the 27 Sub-divisions of the monthly and annual rainfall

SUB-DIVISION.	AUGUST.				SEPTEMBER				OCTOBER.			
	RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.		RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.		RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.	
	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.
	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
1. Bay Islands*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Assam	13.1	-4.3	12.62	-3.52	-22	13.5	+1.4	16.02	+3.17	+25	11.1	+4.1
3. West Bengal	17.4	+1.2	12.40	-1.62	-12	13.1	+1.4	12.30	+2.13	+21	6.1	+0.9
4. Orissa	15.3	-0.3	13.71	-0.77	+6	10.1	-2.0	7.04	-2.19	-24	7.7	+1.7
5. Chota Nagpur	16.7	-0.3	11.86	-2.20	-16	11.3	+0.8	9.98	+1.85	+23	5.7	+1.6
6. Bihar	12.3	-1.4	9.62	-2.71	-22	9.5	+0.2	8.29	-0.64	-7	3.0	+0.3
7. United Provinces, East	12.0	-0.9	9.11	-2.26	-20	9.6	+2.0	7.38	+0.35	+5	1.4	-0.4
8. Do., do., West	10.6	-1.0	8.82	-2.38	-21	12.3	+6.1	12.24	+5.95	+95	0.7	-0.2
9. East Punjab	6.6	-0.7	5.79	-1.10	-16	7.9	+4.4	11.58	+7.98	+222	9.4	-0.2
10. Kashmir	7.7	-0.6	7.53	0.27	+4	5.2	+1.4	5.26	+2.62	+99	1.4	-0.5
11. Rajputana, West	5.8	+1.3	5.43	+1.40	+35	3.7	+1.9	3.39	+1.96	+137	0.4	+0.1
12. Do., East	12.6	+2.7	10.67	+2.23	+26	11.9	+6.9	10.73	+6.60	+160	1.0	+0.2
13. Gujarat	12.3	+1.7	10.24	+2.44	+31	10.6	+4.4	10.31	+5.10	+98	0.8	-0.5
14. Central India, West	15.3	+3.3	14.72	+3.91	+36	11.7	+4.5	11.54	+5.00	+76	0.7	-0.8
15. Do., do., East	15.3	-0.4	13.19	-0.41	-3	11.0	-2.6	11.10	+4.09	+58	1.5	-0.4
16. Berar	13.1	+2.8	9.32	-2.50	+37	10.6	+2.6	7.02	+0.81	+13	0.9	-1.6
17. Central Provinces, West	17.8	+3.2	17.53	+4.50	+35	11.2	+1.7	8.44	+0.68	+9	1.1	-1.4
18. Do., do., East	18.4	+2.1	20.43	-5.35	+35	12.9	+2.1	9.16	+0.72	+9	2.4	-1.1
19. Konkan	20.8	-3.7	33.71	-8.78	+35	19.0	+3.6	19.05	-6.32	+50	3.0	-2.9
20. Bombay Deccan	13.8	+4.3	9.97	+4.06	+69	9.9	+1.7	7.34	+1.57	+27	2.3	-2.4
21. Hyderabad, North	14.2	+2.7	12.25	+4.30	+54	11.0	+1.7	10.77	+3.63	+51	1.0	-2.4
22. Do., South	13.3	+3.7	10.21	+4.40	+76	10.4	+1.1	9.54	+3.09	+48	3.0	-1.5
23. Mysore	13.7	+4.8	8.24	+2.86	+53	8.5	+0.7	5.07	+0.07	+1	6.4	-1.4
24. Malabar	21.9	+4.0	26.89	+11.06	+70	18.7	+6.7	13.92	+5.57	+67	8.6	-4.8
25. Madras, North East	5.9	+0.6	3.64	-0.03	-1	6.5	+0.7	4.75	+0.45	+10	9.3	+0.2
26. Do., Deccan	10.9	+4.6	6.13	+2.41	+65	8.2	+0.9	6.53	+1.27	+24	4.5	-1.3
27. Do., Coast, North	10.0	+1.1	7.94	+2.16	+37	9.1	+0.4	7.53	+1.15	+18	7.4	-0.1
											5.58	-1.70
											51	

\*Data not available.

and number of rainy days with their departures from normal in 1947—contd.

NOVEMBER.				DECEMBER.				YEAR.			
RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.		RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.		RAINY DAYS.		RAINFALL.	
Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normaL	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.
52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0.3	-1.6	0.13	-1.06	-89	1.1	+0.2	0.64	+0.25	-64	113.7	-2.1
0.1	-1.0	0.02	-0.82	-98	1.8	+1.5	0.83	+0.68	+453	..	..
0.5	-1.1	0.34	-1.23	-78	4.2	+3.8	2.96	+2.75	+310	71.0	-1.6
0.1	-0.8	0.10	-0.49	-83	1.2	+0.8	0.59	-0.36	-157	66.2	-4.4
0	-0.5	0	-0.37	-100	0.1	-0.3	0.04	-0.12	-75	50.3	-6.1
0	-0.4	0	-0.21	-100	0.3	-0.3	0.08	-0.18	-69	46.3	-0.5
0	-0.3	0	-0.15	-100	0.7	-0.2	0.25	-0.19	-43	43.3	-0.1
0	-0.3	0	-0.12	-100	1.6	+0.6	1.02	-0.51	-100	26.4	-4.5
1.0	-1.0	0.03	-0.48	-94	5.6	+2.1	4.23	+2.08	-97	45.4	-10.5
0	-0.1	0	-0.05	-100	0.1	-0.1	0.04	-0.06	-60	11.7	-3.4
0	-0.4	0	-0.29	-100	0.7	-0.2	0.27	-0.06	-29	36.5	-2.1
0.1	-0.4	0.08	-0.22	-73	0	-0.1	0	-0.06	-100	35.2	-3.5
0.3	-0.5	0.13	-0.46	-78	1.2	+0.7	0.58	-0.34	-142	47.4	+3.3
0	-0.6	0	-0.41	-100	0.4	-0.3	0.16	-0.17	-52	53.5	-0.1
0.1	-1.1	0.02	-0.83	-98	1.4	+0.8	1.05	-0.70	-200	49.6	+2.0
0.1	-0.8	0.02	-0.59	-97	0.3	-0.4	0.17	-0.20	-54	62.5	+4.2
0.1	-0.9	0.07	-0.54	-90	0.8	+0.4	0.35	-0.13	-59	69.9	+3.3
0.1	-1.6	0.46	-0.73	-61	0.2	-0.1	0.19	+0.04	-27	91.4	-4.4
0.2	-1.4	0.11	-0.94	-90	1.0	+0.5	0.57	-0.31	-119	48.8	+0.4
0.2	-1.0	0.06	-0.80	-93	0.6	+0.1	0.36	-0.08	-29	50.9	-4.0
0.8	-1.1	0.64	-0.47	-42	1.5	+1.1	0.69	-0.44	-176	50.7	+0.5
0.9	-2.9	0.59	-1.83	-76	0.9	-0.1	0.67	-0.23	-52	55.3	-0.1
2.2	-6.2	1.36	-5.17	-79	2.4	-0.1	1.74	-0.19	-12	116.3	-0.7
2.5	-5.8	1.33	-6.09	-82	1.4	-2.8	0.74	-2.66	-78	46.2	-2.8
0.5	-2.8	0.28	-1.89	-87	1.0	-0.3	0.43	-0.02	-5	41.7	+2.6
2.3	-1.8	2.13	-2.30	-52	3.9	-3.0	4.52	+3.70	451	52.4	-1.1
										40.56	+2.02

Table XII.—Average over the 13 chief political divisions of the actual rainfall with its departure from normal for the four seasons of the year and for the whole year 1947.

DIVISION.	JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.				MARCH TO MAY.				JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.				OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.				WHOLE YEAR.	
	Actual.		Departure from normal.		Actual.		Departure from normal.		Actual.		Departure from normal.		Actual.		Departure from normal.		Actual.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Percentage from normal.	
Assam . . . .	0.53	-1.74	-0.77	26.79	+1.41	+6	71.69	+5.30	+8	9.74	+2.48	+34	108.75	+7.45	+			
West Bengal* . . .	0.47	-1.01	-0.68	9.23	-1.17	-11	..	..	..	5.88	+0.42	+8	..	..	..			
Orissa . . . .	1.83	+0.39	+27	2.72	-2.39	-47	40.70	-3.80	-9	8.74	+1.89	+28	53.99	-3.91	-1			
Bihar . . . .	0.83	-0.79	-49	2.95	-0.20	-6	37.49	-4.84	-11	3.34	+0.05	+2	44.61	-5.78	-1			
United Provinces . . .	1.25	-0.32	-20	0.82	-0.47	-36	34.57	+0.47	+1	0.83	-1.04	-56	37.47	-1.36	-1			
East Punjab . . .	1.39	-0.68	-33	0.59	-1.10	-65	21.23	-1.74	+9	1.21	+0.19	+19	24.42	+0.15	+1			
Rajputana . . .	0.36	-0.11	-23	0.08	-0.57	-88	21.22	+1.78	+9	0.84	-0.10	-14	22.30	+1.00	+1			
Bombay . . .	0.37	+0.20	+118	2.75	-1.33	-94	42.16	+1.50	+4	1.70	-1.95	-53	46.98	+1.08	+1			
Central India . . .	1.05	0.35	+50	0.30	-0.44	-59	40.82	+5.26	+15	1.26	-0.67	-35	43.43	+4.50	+1			
Central Provinces and Berar.	2.65	+1.46	+123	1.18	-0.52	-31	48.67	+5.11	+12	1.80	-1.36	-43	54.30	+4.69	+1			
Hyderabad . . .	0.97	+0.14	+17	0.64	-1.75	-73	33.52	+5.14	+18	2.22	-1.73	-44	37.35	+1.80	+1			
Mysore . . . .	0.49	+0.19	+63	3.22	-2.41	-43	24.38	+2.27	+10	6.50	-1.71	-21	34.59	-2.10	-1			
Madras . . . .	2.14	+0.84	+65	6.19	-0.19	-3	34.12	+4.41	+15	9.65	-6.18	-39	52.10	-1.12	-1			
Mean of India . . .	1.21	+0.15	+14	3.23	-0.42	-32	37.00	+2.11	+6	3.53	-1.29	-27	44.97	+0.55	+1			

\*Rainfall data of West Bengal (for July 1947) have not been received and, therefore, are not included in the "Mean of India."

Table XIII.—Average over the 27 Sub-divisions of the actual rainfall with its departure from normal for the four seasons of the year and for the whole year 1947.

SUB-DIVISION.	JANUARY AND FEBRUARY				MARCH TO MAY.			JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.			OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.			WHOLE YEAR.		
	Actual.		Departure from normal.		Actual.		Departure from normal.		Actual.		Departure from normal.		Actual.		Departure from normal.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1. Bay Islands*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Assam	0.53	-1.74	-77	26.79	+1.41	+6	71.69	+4.77	+7	9.74	+2.48	+34	108.75	+6.92	+7	
3. West Bengal†	0.47	-1.01	-68	9.23	-1.17	-11	..	..	..	5.88	+0.42	+8	..	..	..	
4. Orissa	1.83	+0.39	+27	2.72	-2.39	-47	40.70	-3.80	-9	8.74	+1.89	+28	53.99	+3.91	-7	
5. Chota Nagpur	1.57	-0.68	-30	3.28	+0.04	+1	38.08	-6.19	-14	4.70	+0.90	+24	47.63	-5.93	-11	
6. Bihar	0.43	-0.85	-66	2.78	-0.32	-10	37.06	-4.30	-10	2.61	-0.41	-14	42.88	-5.88	-12	
7. United Provinces, East	0.97	-0.26	-21	0.91	-0.21	-19	35.50	+0.64	+2	1.60	-1.29	-56	38.38	-1.12	-3	
8. Do. do., West	1.48	-0.37	-20	0.75	-0.70	-48	33.79	+0.31	+1	0.70	-0.81	-54	36.72	-1.57	-4	
9. East Punjab	1.39	-0.68	-33	0.59	-1.10	-65	21.23	+1.74	+9	1.21	+0.19	+19	24.42	+0.15	+1	
10. Kashmir	4.79	-2.80	-37	4.86	-4.82	-50	19.62	+0.58	+3	4.82	+1.10	+30	34.09	-5.94	-15	
11. Rajputana, West	0.19	-0.15	-44	0.03	-0.51	-94	9.69	-0.35	-3	0.20	-0.12	-37	10.11	-1.13	-10	
12. Do. East	0.44	-0.10	-19	0.10	-0.63	-86	27.56	+2.95	+12	0.88	-0.09	-9	28.98	+2.13	+8	
13. Gujarat	0.01	-0.14	-93	2.88	+2.51	..	30.04	-1.20	-4	0.45	-0.90	-67	33.38	+0.27	+1	
14. Central India, West	0.72	+0.23	+47	0.26	-0.38	-59	40.29	+5.64	+16	1.23	-0.62	-34	42.50	+4.87	+13	
15. Do. do. East	2.25	+0.78	+53	0.42	-0.62	-60	42.75	+3.21	+8	1.40	-0.82	-37	46.82	+2.55	-6	
16. Berar	1.75	+0.99	+130	1.42	+0.29	+26	26.74	-2.04	-7	1.65	-1.36	-45	31.56	-2.12	-6	
17. Central Provinces, West	3.16	+1.90	+151	1.18	-0.17	-13	49.81	+6.79	+16	0.86	-1.98	-70	55.01	+6.54	+13	
18. Do. do., East	2.63	+1.32	+101	1.08	-1.05	-49	55.90	+6.63	+13	2.50	-0.90	-26	62.20	+6.00	+11	
19. Konkan	0.19	+0.05	+36	3.15	+1.25	+66	109.15	+4.02	+4	2.75	-3.30	-55	115.24	+2.02	+2	
20. Bombay, Deccan	0.70	+0.49	+233	2.52	+0.47	+23	28.47	+2.66	+10	2.05	-2.42	-54	33.74	+1.23	+4	
21. Hyderabad, North	1.39	+0.46	+49	0.57	-1.62	-74	34.77	+2.80	+9	0.99	-2.70	-73	37.72	-1.06	-3	
22. Do. South	0.42	+0.26	-38	0.76	-1.96	-71	31.85	+8.17	+35	3.85	-0.43	-10	36.88	+5.58	+18	
23. Mysore	0.49	+0.19	+63	3.22	-2.41	-43	24.38	+2.27	+10	6.50	-1.71	-21	34.59	-1.66	-5	
24. Malabar	1.79	+0.50	+39	11.54	-1.95	-14	85.33	+9.68	+13	10.28	-9.05	-47	168.94	-0.82	-1	
25. Madras, Southeast	3.26	+1.56	+85	6.75	+2.00	+42	13.88	+1.90	-16	9.90	-8.20	-45	33.79	-2.80	-8	
26. Do. Deccan	0.39	+0.07	+22	1.09	-1.57	-59	20.43	-6.08	+42	3.84	-2.88	-43	25.75	+1.70	+7	
27. Do. Coast, North	1.01	+0.15	+17	1.02	-2.17	-68	26.30	+4.34	+20	12.23	-0.30	-2	40.56	+2.02	+5	

\*Data not available.

†Rainfall data of West Bengal for July 1947 have not been received.

Table XIV.—Average over the 27 Sub-divisions of actual number of rainy days with their departures from normal for the four seasons of the year and for the whole year 1947.

SUB-DIVISION.	JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.		MARCH TO MAY.		JUNE TO SEPTEMBER.		OCTOBER TO DECEMBER.		WHOLE YEAR.	
	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.	Actual.	Departure from normal.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Bay Islands*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Assam	1.4	-3.9	33.8	+1.6	66.0	-2.5	12.5	+2.7	113.7	-2.1
3. West Bengal†	1.2	-1.6	12.4	-1.1	..	..	8.0	+1.4	..	..
4. Orissa	3.1	+0.7	4.7	-3.7	50.8	-3.0	12.4	+4.4	71.0	-1.6
5. Chota Nagpur	3.6	-0.7	5.4	-1.1	50.2	-4.2	7.0	+1.6	66.2	-4.4
6. Bihar	1.3	-1.4	4.9	-0.2	41.0	-4.0	3.1	-0.5	50.3	-6.1
7. United Provinces, East	2.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.1	39.8	+0.9	1.7	-1.1	46.3	-0.5
8. Do., do., West	3.4	-0.2	2.2	-1.0	36.3	+1.8	1.4	-0.7	43.3	-0.1
9. East Punjab	3.6	-0.4	1.7	-2.0	19.1	-2.2	2.0	+0.1	26.4	-4.5
10. Kashmir	6.8	-4.1	8.7	-6.1	22.8	-0.9	7.1	+0.6	45.4	-10.5
11. Rajputana, West	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-1.2	10.7	-1.6	0.5	-0.1	11.7	-3.4
12. Do., East	1.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.3	33.9	+3.5	1.7	0	36.5	+2.1
13. Gujarat	0	-0.4	2.0	+1.3	32.3	-3.4	0.9	-1.0	35.2	-3.5
14. Central India, West	1.8	+0.6	0.9	-0.6	42.5	+3.9	2.2	-0.6	47.4	+3.3
15. Do., do., East	4.8	+1.6	1.4	-1.1	45.4	+0.7	1.9	-1.3	53.5	-0.1
16. Berar	4.1	+2.7	3.1	+0.6	40.0	+0.6	2.4	-1.9	49.6	+2.0
17. Central Provinces, West	6.2	+3.7	2.8	-0.2	52.0	+3.3	1.5	-2.6	62.5	+4.2
18. Do., do., East	5.5	+3.0	2.7	-1.9	58.4	+3.8	3.3	-1.6	69.9	+3.3
19. Konkan	0.3	+0.1	5.6	+2.9	82.2	-2.8	3.3	-4.6	91.4	-4.4
20. Bombay, Deccan	1.4	+0.9	5.2	+1.3	38.7	+1.5	3.5	-3.3	48.8	+0.4
21. Hyderabad, North	2.6	+0.9	1.3	-2.9	45.2	+1.3	1.8	-3.3	50.9	-4.0
22. Do., South	1.2	0	1.9	-2.7	42.3	+4.7	5.3	-1.5	50.7	+0.6
23. Mysore	1.1	+0.5	7.1	-2.1	38.9	+5.7	8.2	-4.2	55.3	-0.1
24. Malabar	3.3	+1.3	16.8	-0.9	83.0	+9.8	13.2	-10.9	116.3	-0.7
25. Madras, South East	5.0	+2.6	8.8	-1.7	19.2	+1.3	13.2	-8.4	46.2	-2.8
26. Do. Deccan	1.0	-0.4	2.2	-2.5	32.5	+8.5	6.0	-3.8	41.7	+2.6
27. Do. Coast, North	1.3	0	1.8	-2.9	35.7	+2.9	13.6	+1.1	52.4	+1.1

\* Data not available. †Rainfall data of West Bengal for July 1947 have not been received.

Table XV.—Showing rainfall of 10" and over with amounts in the preceding and following 24 hrs. during the year 1947.

Province and District.	Station.	Date.	AMOUNT.			Province and District.	Station.	Date.	AMOUNT.							
			Preceding day.	On date in column 3.	Succeeding day.				Preceding day.	On date in column 3.	Succeeding day.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6					
<b>ASSAM.</b>																
Nahsi and Jaintia Hills	Mawsynram	May 26	8.38	10.11	9.68	BOMBAY.	Bhavnagar	April 18	0.92	12.07	0.23					
		" 28	9.68	12.76	13.45		Palitana	" 18	1.68	10.85	1.08					
		" 29	12.76	13.45	15.87		Surat	July 17	9.80	10.85	0.21					
		" 30	13.45	15.87	15.94		Nasik	Do.	3.85	12.40	4.75					
		" 31	15.87	15.94	*		Trimbak	" 17	2.75	10.72	5.92					
<b>CACHAR.</b>																
Caclar (North Caclar Hills)	Bikrampur	June 13	3.12	10.98	3.05	SAVANTVADI.	Savantvadi	Aug. 15	5.20	10.44	7.20					
Do.	Jatinga valley	" 14	3.52	11.41	6.77	DHARAMPUR.	Dharampur	" 16	6.70	10.07	0.32					
Adiya Frontier tract	Harangajao	" 1	3.75	10.25	5.87	PORBANDAR.	Porbandar	Aug. 21	1.53	10.02	1.34					
Shi Hill Do.	Denning	July 7	3.95	10.05	3.65	BOMBAY.	Bombay	Sep. 23	2.82	10.45	4.45					
	Lungleh	" 30	1.02	12.00	8.68											
	Demagiri	" 30	3.23	11.95	4.30	<b>CENTRAL INDIA.</b>										
<b>WEST BENGAL.</b>																
Darjeeling	Kurseong	June 8	0	11.26	0.75	Gwalior	Gwalior	Aug. 31	0.36	10.59	0.47					
Tripura State	Sonamura	" 20	0	10.00	1.00	Rewa	Rewa	" 6	0.11	10.48	0.77					
Tripura State	Belonio	Aug. 5	2.08	17.96	0	Gwalior	Gwalior	Sep. 5	0.76	11.75	0.23					
Malpaiguri	Buxa	Sept. 29	2.00	10.50	2.78	BHOPAL.	Bhopal	" 6	1.28	10.27	0					
							Sebore (Qusba)									
<b>ORISSA.</b>																
Puri	Gop	June 27	0.74	11.87	0	HOSHANGABAD.	Hoshangabad	July 22	2.20	11.23	0.71					
		Aug. 27	3.60	12.95	0.57	CHINDWARA.	Chindwara	" 29	0.77	12.61	0.40					
<b>BIHAR.</b>																
Biharibagh	Kodarma	Aug. 1	0.73	12.31	0.55	PACHMARHI.	Do.	Champa	0.05	13.67	7.47					
						BILASPUR.	Bilaspur	Bodialkasa	Aug. 31	8.10	14.80					
<b>UNITED PROVINCES.</b>																
Lucknow	Lucknow	July 17	0.54	12.27	0.89	CHENDWARA.	Chendwara	Tamia	0.41	13.80	3.77					
<b>EAST PUNJAB.</b>																
Ambala	Dadupur	Sep. 26	6.15	12.00	4.00	<b>HYDERABAD.</b>										
Lohiarpur	Una	" 26	1.16	10.87	3.02	NIZAMABAD.	Nizamabad	Jokora	Sep. 28	0.30	10.85	0.19				
Ludhiana	Ludhiana	" 26	0.15	13.57	5.75	MADRAS.	Coimbatore	Avanshi	July 13	6.10	17.25	17.66				
<b>TRAVANCORE STATE.</b>																
							(Kottayam Division)	Permade (Residency)	July 14	17.25	17.66	8.96				
<b>RAJPUTANA.</b>																
Tonk	Sironj	Sep. 1	0	10.00	1.25	South Kanara	Do.	Puttur	" 17	0.35	10.50	5.16				
Bundi	Bundi	" 6	3.51	14.58	0.88	COORG.	Do.	Bantwal	" 17	0.62	10.60	2.80				
								Karike	" 17	0.40	10.60	6.10				

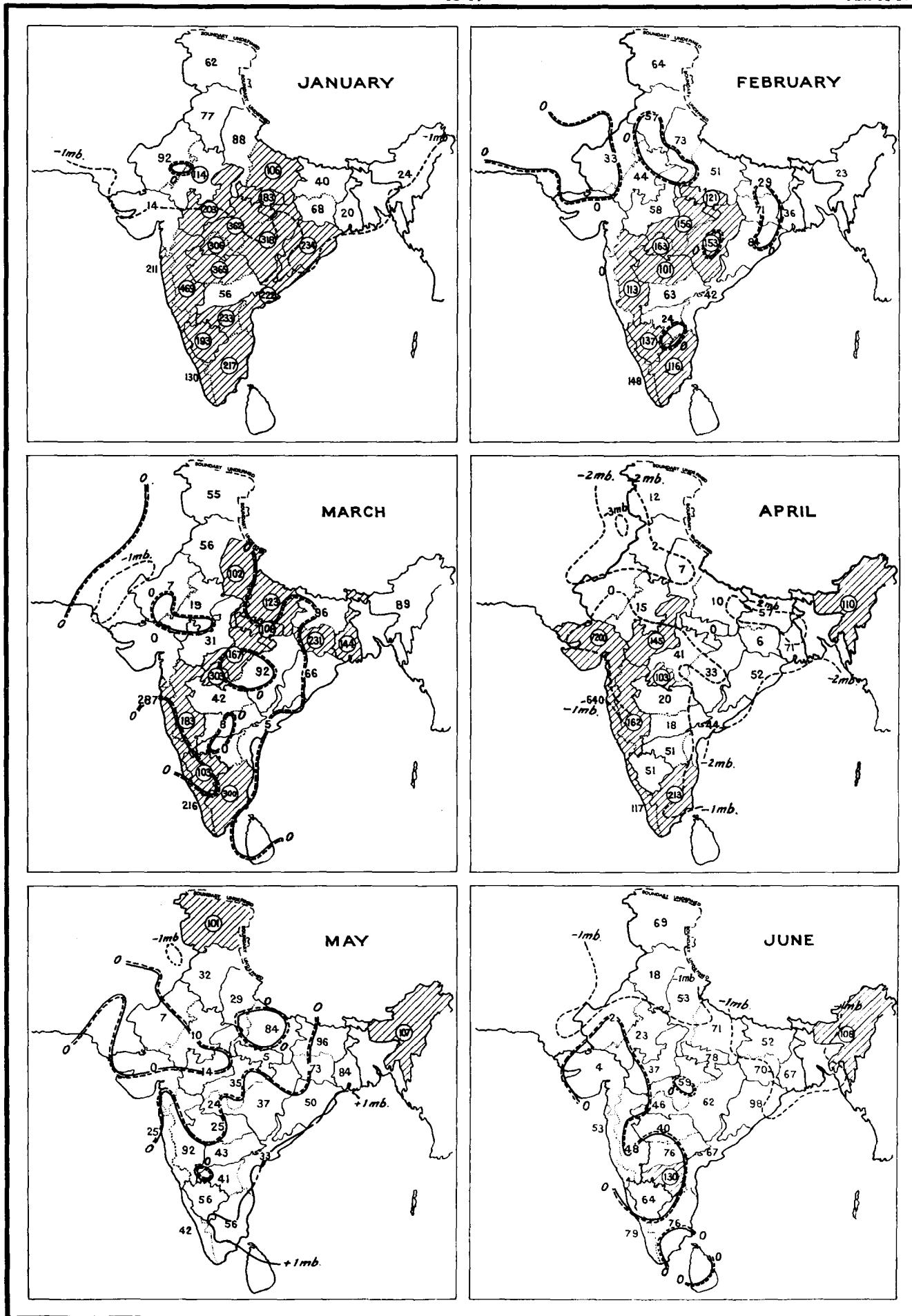
\* Data not available.

SUBDIVISIONAL RAINFALL TOTALS (PERCENTAGE OF RESPECTIVE NORMALS)  
AND MEAN MONTHLY PRESSURE ANOMALIES (IN MILLIBARS)

I.M.D.-A.S. 1947.

1947

Plate A 1.



Reg No. 1744 X.D.D. 54-1950.

ABOVE 100%      BELOW 100%

Printed at the Survey of India Offices (P. L. O.)

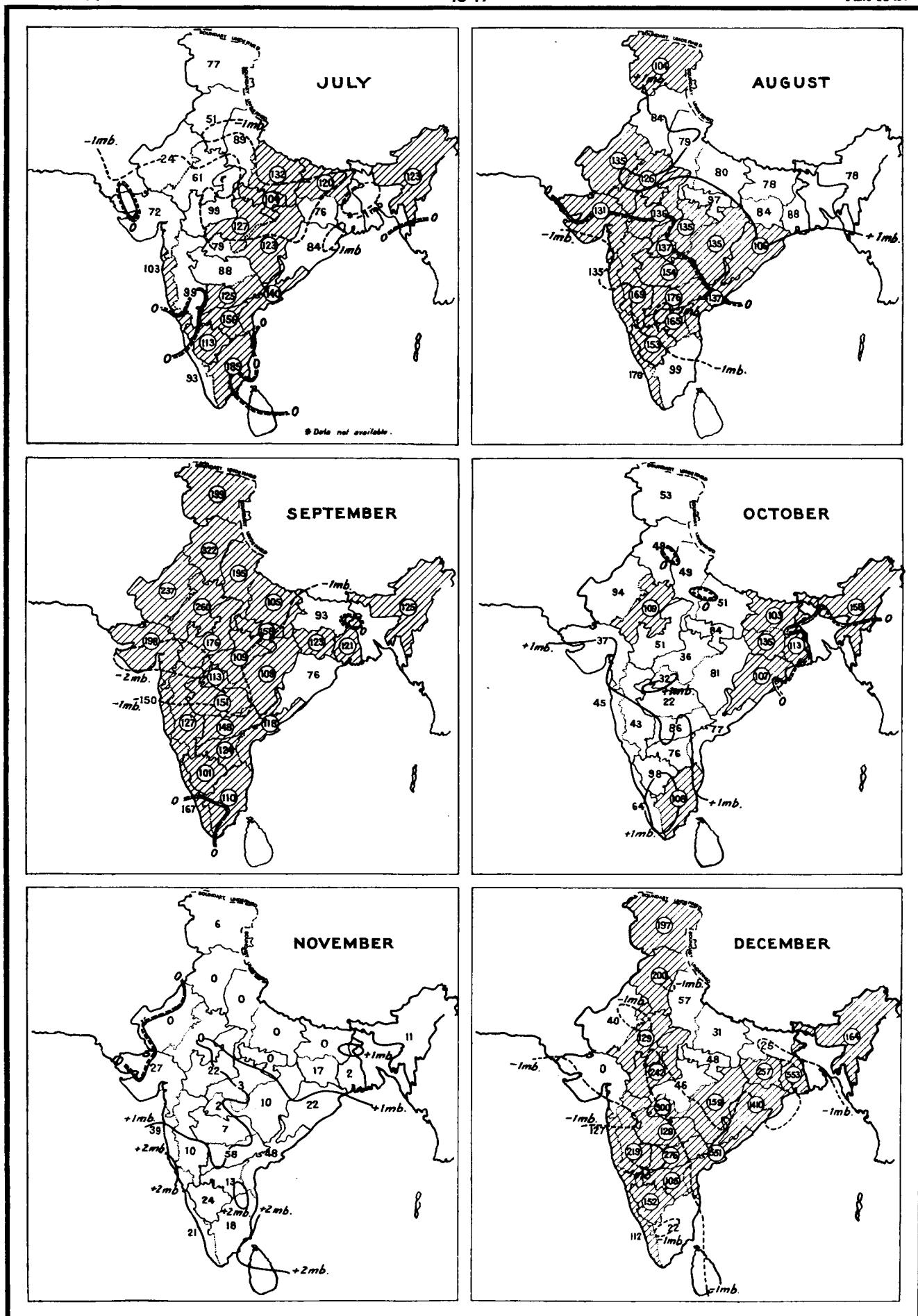
The Indo-Pakistan boundary shown on this map has not yet been demarcated as an international boundary. The alignment, therefore, is to be regarded as approximate and is not authoritative.

SUBDIVISIONAL RAINFALL TOTALS (PERCENTAGE OF RESPECTIVE NORMALS)  
AND MEAN MONTHLY PRESSURE ANOMALIES (IN MILLIBARS)

I.M.D.-A.S. 1947.

1947

Plate A 2.



ABOVE 100%

BELLOW 100%

Reg No. 2764 P.D.D.'56 Z.6

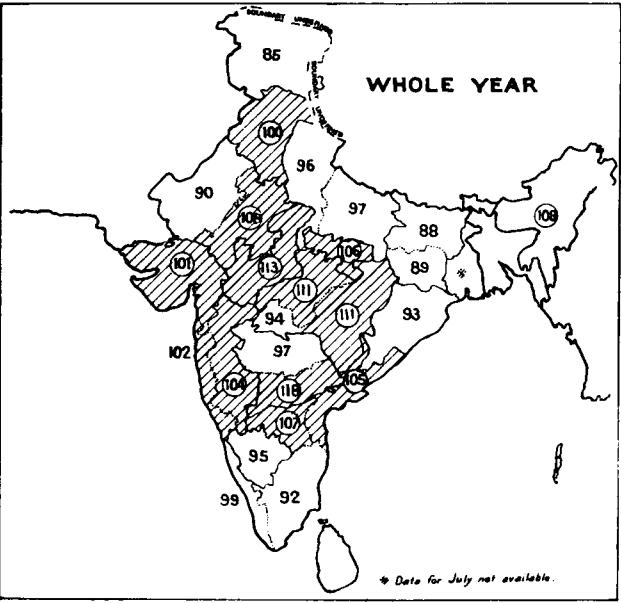
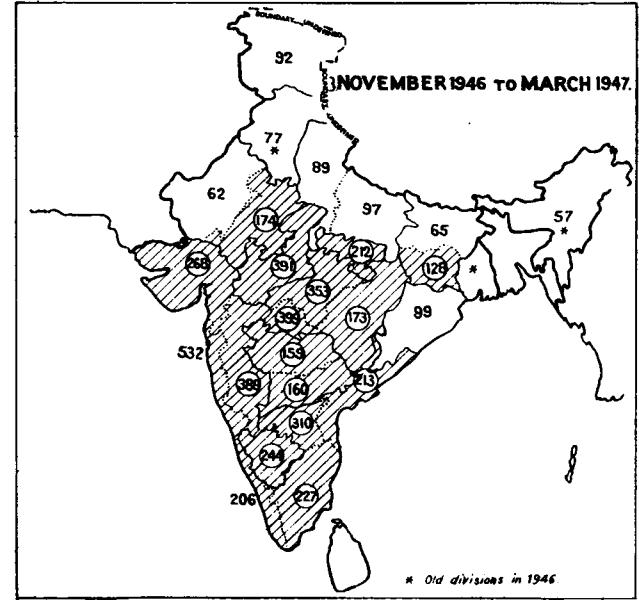
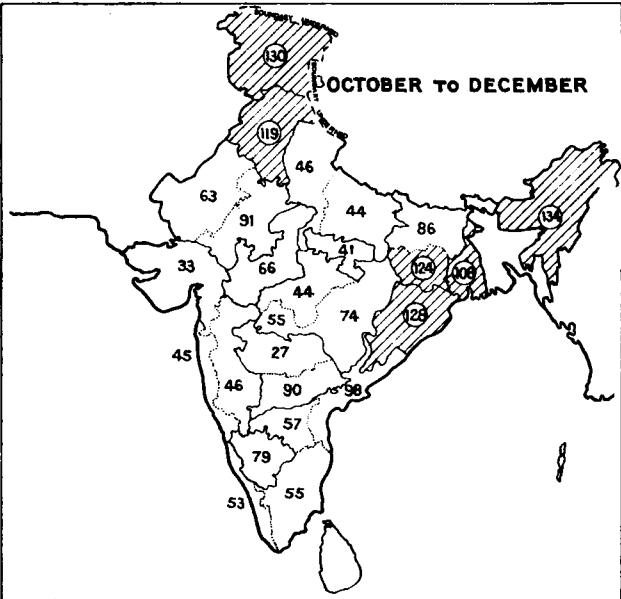
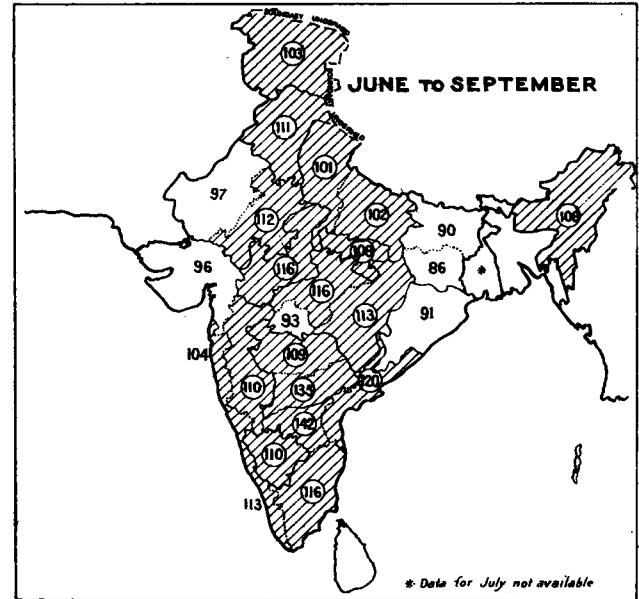
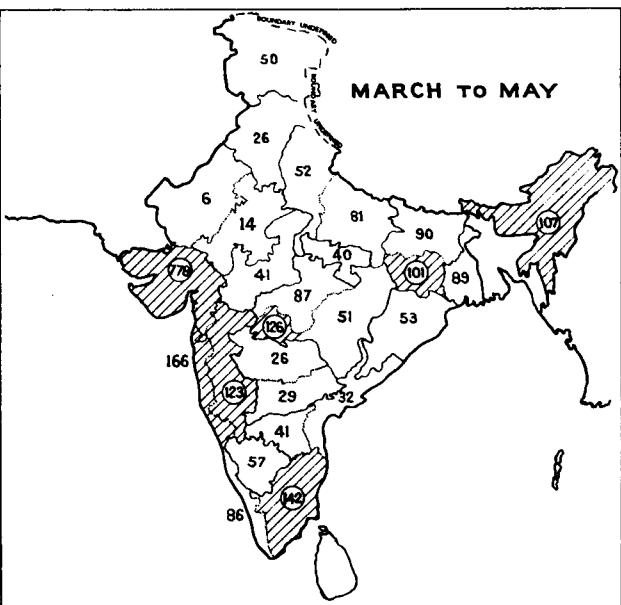
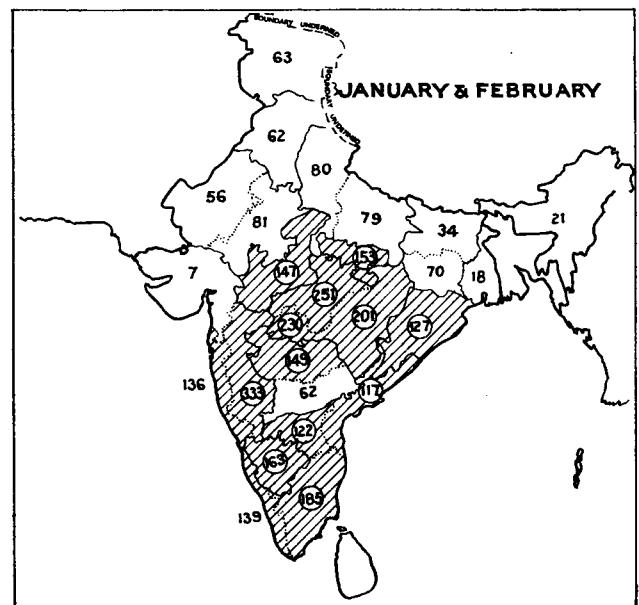
Printed at the Survey of India Office (P.Z.O.)

The Indo-Pakistan boundary shown on this map has not yet been demarcated as an international boundary. The alignment, therefore, is to be regarded as approximate and is not authoritative.

SUBDIVISIONAL RAINFALL TOTALS (PERCENTAGE OF RESPECTIVE NORMALS)  
IN DIFFERENT PERIODS OF THE YEAR 1947.

I.M.D.-A.S. 1947.

Plate A.3.



Reg. No. 27648 I.C.D. 50-250



Printed at the Survey of India Office (P.L.O.).

The Indo-Pakistan boundary shown on this map has not yet been demarcated as an international boundary. The alignment, therefore, is to be regarded as approximate and is not authoritative.

**List of Agents in India from whom  
Government of India Publications are available—contd.**  
*[Continued from inner side of the front cover.]*

**MADRAS—**

Devine Trading Co., 22, Namasivaya Mudali Street, Triplicane.  
Higginbothams.  
K. Krishnamurthy, Mount Road.  
Presidency Book Supplies, 8-C, Pycroft's Road, Opp. Victoria Hostel, Triplicane.  
Supdt., Government Press, Mount Road.  
Varadachary & Co., Messrs. P.

**MANGALORE—**

U. R. Shenoy & Sons, Car Street.

**MEERUT CANTT.—**

Mr. Dharam Prakash, B.Sc.

**MEERUT CITY—**

Prakash Education Stores, Near Tehsil.  
University Book Depot, Near Tehsil.

**MYSORE—**

J. Nanumal & Sons, Lansdowne Buildings.

**NAGPUR—**

Supdt., Government Printing, Central Provinces.

**NEW DELHI—**

Amrit Book Co., Connaught Circus.  
Bhavnani & Sons, Connaught Place.  
Bohd Raj Marwah, Shop No. 65, Pussa Road Market, Karol Bagh.  
Clifton & Co., Original Road, Karolbagh.  
Empire Book Depot, 278, Aliganj, Lodi Road.  
English Book Store, G-Block, Connaught Circus.  
Faqir Chand Marwah & Sons, No. 1-A, Regal Building, Connaught Circus.  
Harikishan Das Bedi, R. S., 22, Annexe Feroze Shah Road.  
J. Ray & Sons (India), Ltd., 2, Regal Building.  
Jain Book Agency, Connaught Place.  
Jayna Book Depot, Chapparwala Kuan, Karol Bagh.  
Oxford Book & Stationery Coy., Scindia House.  
Ram Krishna & Sons (of Lahore), 13/13, Connaught Place.  
Saraswati Book Depot, 15, Lady Hardinge Road.  
Sikh Publishing House Ltd., 7-C, Connaught Place.

**PATIALA—**

Jainco, Booksellers, etc., Bazar Shaha Nashin.

**PATNA—**

Sohan Singh & Sons, Pirmohani, P. O. Kadim Kuan.  
Supdt., Government Printing, Bihar, P. O. Gulzar Bagh.

**PATNA CITY—**

\*Hindi Pustak Agency.  
Lakshmi Trading Co., Padri-ki-Haveli.  
Raghunath Parshad & Sons.

**POONA—**

Deccan Book Stall, Fergusson College Road.  
Express Book Service, East Street.  
International Book Service, Deccan Gymkhana.

**PUDUKKOTTAI—**

P. N. Swaminathan Sivam & Co., Perumal Vilas, Bazar Street.

**RAJKOT—**

Mohan Lal Dosabhai Shah.

**RANCHI—**

Ideal Book Store, Near Parishan Theatre, Main Road.

**ROORKEE—**

Cambridge Book Depot.

**SHILLONG—**

Supdt., Assam Secretariat Press.

**SIMLA—**

J. Ray & Sons (India), Ltd.  
Azad Kitab Mahal, Stall No. 13.  
Minerva Book Shop, Regal Cinema Building.  
Sunder Das & Sons, 141, Lower Bazar.

**SIROHI—**

National Trading Co.

**SURAT—**

Shree Gajan Pustakalaya, Tower Road.

**TRICHINOPOLY FORT—**

Krishna Swami & Co., Messrs. S., Teppakulam.

**TRIVANDRUM—**

International Book House, 33, Valia Chalai.

**UDAIPUR—**

Mewar Book Depot.

**UJJAIN—**

Manakchand Book Depot, Patni Bazar.

**VELLORE—**

Venkatasubban, Mr. S., Law Bookseller.

\*For Hindi Publications only.